ALFRED


1921-1922: On the Ford river, and on the E. & L.S. Ry., in West Branch township, Dickinson county, 30 miles northeast of Iron Mountain, the judicial seat. Express and telephone connection. Has rural delivery from Northland.

1923-1924: On the Ford river, and on the E. & L.S. Ry., in West Branch township, Dickinson county, 30 miles northeast of Iron Mountain, the judicial seat. Express and telephone connection. Has rural delivery from Northland.

1925-1926: On the Ford river, and on the E. & L.S. Ry., in West Branch township, Dickinson county, 30 miles northeast of Iron Mountain, the judicial seat. Express and telephone connection. Has rural delivery from Northland.


General Store
Bauman, H.A. Co. (1909-1915)
Lindsley & Bauman Co. (1907)

Railroad Agent
Munroe, P.C. (1907)
Woodford, C.H. (1905)

Saloon
Phillips, Andrew (1907-1909)

Ties and Posts and Forest Products
Bauman, H.A. Co. (1909-1915)
Lindsley & Bauman Co. (1907)

BRYDEN

See Also: Ralph


Railroad Express and Telegraph Agent
Campbell, N. (1903)

Township Clerk
Lanty, W.B. (1903)
CHANNING


north of Iron Mountain, the judicial seat and banking point. Has Catholic and Methodist churches and a moving picture theater. Telegraph, express and telephone connection. H.M. Boll, postmaster.

American Railway Express Company
Wm. J. Tobin, agent (1927)

Barber
Welch, Art (1905)
Young, George H. (1907)

Barber and Billiards
Tobin, Roger J. (1927)

Barber, Justice and Billiards
Steven, W.T. (1909-1911)

Billiards
Berman, Benjamin (1917)
Distasi, L. (1907)
Duchaine, Floyd (1919-1923)
Singlaub, Oswald W. (1925-1927)

Bowling Alley
Cuculi, John (1925-1927)

Brakeman
Burk, Thomas (1903)

Cedar Products and Contractor
Nowack, R. (1901-1921)
Pleir, Ed (1903-1905)

Constable
Kalisch, Ed (1911-)

Contractor
Reymond, August (1901-1903)

Cordwood Contractor
Ader & Gray (1905)

Drugs
Knisley, Holton (1915-1927)

Express Agent
Grenfell, I.T. (1901)

Farmer
Anderson, W.J. (1901-1905)
Bohringer, G. (1905)
Cowling, James (1901-1903)
Foster, George (1901-1905)

Garage
Herlik, Henry (1927)
Johnson Bros. (Harry and Harding) (1927)

General Store
Ball, Wm. J. (1901-1903)

Boll & Erickson (Henry M. Boll, John M. Erickson) (1921-1927)
Boll, R.E. & Co. (1919)
Boll, Wm. J. (1905)
Khoury, Paul I. (1911-1927)

General Store and Notary Public
Boll, R.E. (1907-1917)

General Store, Hotel and Saloon
Circuli, B. (1901)

Ginseng Farmer
Demaison, Louis (1905-1907)

Grocer
Roell, Edwin F. (1927)

Hotel
Arthur, Frank (1895)
Bedore, Mrs. Agnes (1907)
Brick, Mrs. John (1911-1915)
Couillard, J.F. (1917-1925)
Cuculi, Mrs. B. (1913-1917)
Gilbo, Mrs. H. (1909)
Greetan, J.J. (1905)
Khoury, Samuel (1925-1927)
Lanoitte, James (1903)
McDonald Hotel, Daniel McDonald, proprietor (1915)
McGregor, Charles (1917)
Meyers, Frank (1921-1923)
Plankey, Mrs. D. (1909)
Pringle, Russell J. (1927)
Richard, Mrs. Mary (1905-1907)
St. Paul Hotel, Patrick Kiley, proprietor. (1915)
St. Paul Hotel, Patrick Tobin, proprietor (1917)
Tobin, Mrs. P. (1911-1915)
Vermullen, Mrs. E. (1915-1925)
White, Mrs. Wm. (1903-1913)

Hotel and Saloon
Circuli, B. (1903)
Cuculi, B. (1905-1907)
Cuculi, Mrs. B. (1909-1911)
Harrington, John (1895)

Justice of the Peace
Kramer, John P. (1925)
Lacourt, M.J. (1905)
Morgan, Cyral A. (1925)
Roell, Edwin F. (1925)
Warren, John (1907)

Logger
Arthur, Frank (1901)

Lumber
Fence River Logging Co. (1895)
Ford River Lumber Co. (1895)
Iron County Lumber & Fuel Co., Fred Harvey, manager (1923-1927)
Whitney & Johnson (1895)

Men’s Furnishings
Fredman, Jacob (1927)

Minister
Migeot, Rev. Wm. (Presbyterian) (1927)

Moving Picture Theater
Cuculi, John (1917-1919)
Liberty Theatre, Ed Vermullen, proprietor (1925-1927)

Moving Picture Theater and Bowling Alley
Cuculi, John (1921-1923)

Painter and Paperhanger
Weber, W.C. (1909-1911)

Physician
Dockery, A.M. (1907-1915)
Hayes, R.E. (1917-1925)

Principal of School
Leins, Francis (1909)
Hartgerink, Bert M. (1911)

Railroad and Express Agent
Aylward, M.A. (1903-1913)
Tobin, W.J. (1915-1927)

Railroad Express and Telegraph Agent
Jones, Joseph W. (1901)

Restaurant
Kioller, Con (1917)
McClain, Wm. (1921-1925)
McClure, Wilbur (1927)
Tobin, Patrick (1919)

Saloon
Cucli & McDougall (1895)
Cuculi, John (1909-1911)
Folley, Wm. (1903)
Gage, Fred (1901-1909)
Gustafson, Charles (1909)
Rogers & Reitmeyer (1903)
Rogers, S.J. (1905-1907)

Saloon and Deputy Sheriff
Gage, Fred (1911)

Section Foreman
Linderman, F.K. (1903)

Warren, John, C.M. & St. P. R.R. (1901-1905)

Shingle Mill
Thomas, R.R. (1901)

Shoemaker/Shoe Repairer
Bolan, A.H. (1907)
Lewis, Oscar (1927)

Soft Drinks
Kukali, Vincent (1927)

Tailor
Vermullen, Edward (1927)

Teacher
Real, Clara (1909)

Transfer Foreman
Touhey, Thomas (1903)

Trapper
Doran, Joseph (1927)

FELCH


1913-1914: Population, 200. On the C. & N.W. Ry., in Felch township, Dickinson county, 28 miles northeast of Iron Mountain, the county seat, and nearest banking point. Has Swedish Baptist and Swedish Lutheran churches. Tel.,


Automobiles, Auto Repairing, Blacksmith and Implements
Sundstrom, John V. (1919-1927)

Band
Metropolitan & Calumet Band (1907)

Billiards
Salberg, Charles J. (1925-1927)

Blacksmith
Byers, Louis (1911)
Sundstrom, Victor (1907)

Blacksmith and Implements
Sundstrom, John V. (1917)

Butter Manufacturers
Felch Creamery Co. (1911-1915; 1919-1921)
Andrew Rian, proprietor (1921-1925)

Cigars and Confectionery
Solberg, Charles Jr. (1911-1915)
Solberg, Ward (1909)

Confectioner
Rian, Gilbert (1919)

Express Agent
Desjardins, Antoine (1919)

General Store
Felch Supply Co. (1917-1927)
Johnson, E.J. (1925-1927)
Ovist, John J. (1907-1915)
Rian, Andrew (1907)

General Store and Blacksmith
Rian, Andrew (1909)

General Store and Lumber Manufacturer
Rian, Andrew (1911-1913)

General Store, Logger and Real Estate
Rian, Andrew (1915-1917)

General Store, Logger, Real Estate and Hotel
Rian, Andrew (1919-1921)

General Store, Real Estate and Hotel
Rian, Andrew (1923-1927)

Justice
Anderson, Oscar (1907)
Burkardt, Henry (1909)

Loggers
FLOODWOOD

1889: A recently established postoffice and lumbering village, on the Milwaukee & Northern R.R., in Humboldt township, Marquette county, 45 miles from Marquette, the judicial seat, and 32 miles from Iron Mountain, the nearest banking point. Exp., Am. Tel., W.U. Mail, daily. T.E. Timlin, postmaster.

1891-1892: A postoffice and lumbering village on the Milwaukee & Northern R.R., in Humboldt township, Marquette county, 45 miles from Marquette, the judicial seat, and 32 miles from Iron Mountain, the nearest banking point. Exp., Am. Tel., W.U. Mail, daily. T.E. Timlin, postmaster.


1907-1908: A discontinued postoffice on the C., M. & St. P. Ry., in Sagola township, Dickinson county, 31 miles north of Iron Mountain, the judicial seat. Send mail to Channing.

1909-1910: A discontinued postoffice on the C., M. & St. P. Ry., in Sagola township, Dickinson county, 31 miles north of Iron Mountain, the judicial seat. Send mail to Channing.
1911-1912: A discontinued postoffice on the C., M. & St. P. Ry., in Sagola township, Dickinson county, 31 miles north of Iron Mountain, the judicial seat. Send mail to Channing.

1913-1914: A discontinued postoffice on the C., M. & St. P. Ry., in Sagola township, Dickinson county, 31 miles north of Iron Mountain, the judicial seat. Send mail to Channing.


1917-1918: A discontinued postoffice on the C., M. & St. P. Ry., in Sagola township, Dickinson county, 31 miles north of Iron Mountain, the judicial seat. Send mail to Channing.

1919-1920: A discontinued postoffice on the C., M. & St. P. Ry., in Sagola township, Dickinson county, 31 miles north of Iron Mountain, the judicial seat. Send mail to Channing.

1921-1922: A discontinued postoffice on the C., M. & St. P. Ry., in Sagola township, Dickinson county, 31 miles north of Iron Mountain, the judicial seat. Send mail to Channing.

1923-1924: A discontinued postoffice on the C., M. & St. P. Ry., in Sagola township, Dickinson county, 31 miles north of Iron Mountain, the judicial seat. Send mail to Channing.

1925-1926: A discontinued postoffice on the C., M. & St. P. Ry., in Sagola township, Dickinson county, 31 miles north of Iron Mountain, the judicial seat. Send mail to Channing.

1927-1928: A discontinued postoffice on the C., M. & St. P. Ry., in Sagola township, Dickinson county, 31 miles north of Iron Mountain, the judicial seat. Send mail to Channing.

Bent, W.E. (1891)

Cedar Posts and Poles
Peterson, S.J. (1903)

Hotel
Baril, Joseph (1891)
Doane, Charles (1901-1903)
McNally, James (1891)
Porter, R.K. (1895)

Loggers
Bay Shore Lumber Co. (1903)
Ford River Lumber Co. (1895-1901)
Marr Bros. (1895)
Sawyer & Goodman Co. (1903)

Lumber
Porterfield, A. (1895)
Stephenson & Porterfield (1889-1891)

Lumber Manufacturers
Parmer & Adams (1907)

Lumber Manufacturers and General Store
Kirby-Carpenter Co. (1889-1895)
Ludington, N. Co. (1889-1891)
Ludington, Wells & Van Schaack Co. (1889-1895)
Lyons Lumber Co. (1889-1891)
Mann Bros. (1889)
Marinette Lumber Co. (1889-1891)
Sawyer & Goodman (1889-1895)

Railroad and Express Agent
Smith, G.W. (1891)
Rothman, J.P. (1903)

Railroad, Express and Telegraph Agent
Frasier, F.Z. (1901)
Kendall, G.W. (1895)
Timlin, T.E. (1889)

Saloon
Harrington, John (1895)

Telegraph Agent
Westbrent, U. (1891)

FOSTER CITY

1887-1888: A recently established postoffice in Breen township, Menominee county, about 90 miles north of Menominee, the county seat. It is a station on the F.M. br. of the C. & N.W. Ry., 44 miles northwest of Escanaba, the nearest banking

1889: A postoffice in Breen township, Menominee county, about 84 miles north of Menominee, the county seat. It is a station on the F.M. br. of the C. & N.W. Ry., 39 miles northwest of Escanaba, the nearest banking point. Population, 200. Mail, daily. Exp., Am. A.L. Foster, postmaster.

1891-1892: A postoffice in Breen township, Menominee county, about 84 miles north of Menominee, the county seat. It is a station on the C. & N.W. Ry., 39 miles northwest of Escanaba, the nearest banking point. Population, 300. Mail, daily. Exp., Am. A.L. Foster, postmaster.


Iron Mountain, the judicial seat. Telegraph and express. R.W. Pierce, Jr. postmaster.


**Apiarist (Bee Keeper)**
Carlson, Edgar (1927)
Eckstrom, J.E. (1927)

**Blacksmith**
Allen, W.H. (1895)

**County Road Commissioner**
Peterson, Swan (1923)

**Farmer**
Bridges, S.H. (1901-1905)

**General Store, Meat, Real Estate, Loggers and Dairy**
Peterson, T.J. *sic*, Swan Peterson, president (1927)

**Hotel**
Hotel Foster, J.T. Peterson, proprietor (1927)

**Justice of the Peace**
Anderson, F.G. (1895)
Anderson, P.G. (1891)
Eckstrom, J.C. (1925)
Foster, A.J. (1895)
Foster, A.L. (1891)
Greenwood, Wm. (1891-1895)
Hosking, Thomas J. (1889)
Kisor, Daniel S. (1887-1889)
Korten, J.H. (1907-1911)
Murray, Wm. (1925)
Nolan, F.J. (1891)
Pearson, Charles G. (1927)
Peterson, J. Harry (1927)
Swinett, George L. (1889)
Veek, Isadore (1925)
Westerman, John H. (1889)
Wood, C.N. (1895)

**Livestock Breeder**
Pierce, R.W. (1923)
Swanson, Magnuson (1923-1927)

**Logger**
Bridges, S.H. (1917-1927)
Carlson, P.J. (1903)
Johnson, Gust (1903-1905)
Kristrom, John (1903)
Morgan Lumber & Cedar Co. (1903-1917)
Peterson, S.J. (1903-1925)
Rideout, W.A. (1901)

**Lumber and Cedar Company**
Morgan Lumber and Cedar Co., R.W. Pierce Jr., manager (1919-1925)

**Lumber and Timber**
Foster, A.L. (1887)

**Lumber Company**
The A.M. Harmon Lumber Co., A.L. Foster, president (1895)
Harman, A.M. (1887)

**Lumber Inspector**
Dewey, C.W. (1895)
Paul, W. (1901-1911)

**Marble Quarry**
North Michigan Marble Co. (1901-1903)

**Music Teacher**
Bennett, Miss E.M. (1895)

**Physician**
Gaston, J.B. (1895)
Hutton, T.J. (1921-1923)
Moll, G.H. (1907-1919)

**Railroad, Express and Telegraph Agent**
Leitch, J.G. (1891)

**Railroad and Express Agent**
Hansen, C.A. (1917-1919)
LaLonde, Lawrence (1921-1927)
McGillan, F.L. (1887-1889)
Peets, T.A. (1895)

**Railroad and Telegraph Agent**
Blomstein (1901)
Larsen, C. (1909-1915)
Pegg, O. (1903-1907)

**Saw and Shingle Mill**
A.M. Harmon Lumber Co., R.W. Pierce Jr., auditor (1901)

**Sawmill**
A.M. Harman *sic* Lumber Co. (1889-1895)

**Service Station and Soft Drinks**
Peterson, E. Stanley (1927)

**Township Clerk**
Arnold, F.G. (1895)

Township Treasurer
Sherman, Charles (1895)

GRANITE BLUFF


1901: A discontinued postoffice on the C. M. & St. P. Ry., in Dickinson county, 9 miles north of Iron Mountain, the county seat. Send mail to Randville.

1903-1904: A discontinued postoffice on the C. M. & St. P. Ry., in Dickinson county, 9 miles north of Iron Mountain, the county seat. Send mail to Randville.


1919-1920: On the C. M. & St. P. Ry., in Breitung township, Dickinson county, 9 miles north of Iron Mountain, the county seat and banking point, from whence is rural delivery.

1921-1922: On the C. M. & St. P. Ry., in Breitung township, Dickinson county, 9 miles north of Iron Mountain, the county seat and banking point, from whence is rural delivery.

1923-1924: On the C. M. & St. P. Ry., in Breitung township, Dickinson county, 9 miles north of Iron Mountain, the county seat and banking point, from whence is rural delivery.

1925-1926: On the C. M. & St. P. Ry., in Breitung township, Dickinson county, 9 miles north of Iron Mountain, the county seat and banking point, from whence is rural delivery.

1927-1928: On the C. M. & St. P. Ry., in Breitung township, Dickinson county, 9 miles north of Iron Mountain, the county seat and banking point, from whence is rural delivery.

Contractor
Haley, W.J. (1907)
Lansing, Louis (1905)

Cordwood
Adler & Gray (1907)
Forgetto, Frank (1905)

Grocer
Brown, Mrs. Anna (1917-1927)

Lumber
National Hardwood Co. (1905)

Railroad and Telegraph Agent
Frazer, F.Z. (1892-1895)

Sawmill
Chellew, Vivian C. (1892)
Couillard, L. (1892)
Mellis, Henry (1892)
Strup, Fred N. (1892)
Wright Bros. (1895-
Ties, Posts and Poles
Collins, J.J. (1907-1917)
Wood
Swansen, Alex (1905-1917)
Tunney F. (1907-1917)

HARDWOOD


1919-1920: Population, 150. On the C. & N.W. Ry., and on the eastern branch of Sturgeon river, in Breen township, Dickinson county, 32 miles northwest of Iron Mountain, the judicial seat, and 38 from Escanaba. Express and telephone connection.

1921-1922: Population, 150. On the C. & N.W. Ry., and on the eastern branch of Sturgeon river, in Breen township, Dickinson county, 32 miles northwest of Iron Mountain, the judicial seat, and 38 from Escanaba. Express and telephone connection.

1923-1924: Population, 150. On the C. & N.W. Ry., and on the eastern branch of Sturgeon river, in Breen township, Dickinson county, 32 miles northwest of Iron Mountain, the judicial seat, and 38 from Escanaba. Express and telephone connection.

1925-1926: Population, 150. On the C. & N.W. Ry., and on the eastern branch of Sturgeon river, in Breen township, Dickinson county, 32 miles northwest of Iron Mountain, the judicial
seat, and 38 from Escanaba. Express and telephone connection.

**1927-1928:** Population, 150. Settled in 1885. On the C. & N.W. Ry., and on the eastern branch of Sturgeon river, and on highway M 69, in Breen township, Dickinson county, 32 miles northwest of Iron Mountain, the judicial seat, 38 from Escanaba, and 28 northeast of Norway, the banking point. Express and telephone connection. Utella E. Rasmussen, postmaster.

**Auto Repair**
Anderson, Charles W. (1921; 1925)
Hintzke, Benjamin (1925)

**Blacksmith**
Bushane, Ed (1909-1911)
Nault, Peter (1917)
Nault, Peter & Son (1925)
Nord, Frank (1911)

**Blacksmith and Carpenter**
Engequist, Andrew (1905-1907)

**Blacksmith and Garage**
Nault, Peter & Son (1927)

**Blacksmith and Farm Implements**
Nault, Peter (1919-1923)

**Carpenter**
Kessen, Antone (1909-1911)

**Cedar Posts**
Peterson, S.J. (1901)

**Cedar Products**
Anderson, P.J. (1921)

**General Store**
Anderson, C.H. (1923)
Anderson Mercantile Co. (1925)
Chollette, Joseph B. (1923-1925)
Farrel, A.P. (1901)
Kenney, M. (1915; 1923)
Robinette, J.F. (1927)

**General Store and Express Agent**
Sholtz, A.C. (1895)

**General Store, Shingles and Timber**
Parkinson Cedar Co. (1903)

**General Store, Shingles, Ties, Posts and Poles**
Parkinson Cedar Co. (1901)

**Hardwood and Shingle Company**
Menominee Hardwood and Shingle Co., J.H. Watson, manager (1895)

**Hotel**
Coonen, Martin (1905)
Farrell, A.P. (1907-1919)
Felardeau, Joseph (1909)
Reasek, Albert (1913)
Roach, Albert (1911)

**Hotel and Saloon**
Felardeau, Joseph (1907)

**Justice of the Peace**
Anderson, P.J. (1895)
Blackhall, Peter (1925)
La Duke, Fred (1909)
Rasmussen, Wm. (1927)

**Livestock**
Kelley, Joseph (1905)

**Lumber and Cedar**
Spies, A. Lumber & Cedar Co. (capital $50,000), A. Spies, president (1905)
Spies-Warren Lumber & Cedar Co. (capital $50,000), A. Spies, president, F.S. Warren, secretary (1903)

**Lumberman**
Farrell, A.P. (1907-1919)

**Lumberman and Landlooker**
Farrell, A.P. (1905)

**Lumber Manufacturer**
Farrell, A.P. (1923-1927)

**Lunch**
Peronto, Francis (1927)

**Mason**
Cootmore, Joseph (1905-1911)

**Pulpwood and Poles**
Blackhall, Wm. (1895-1901)

**Railroad and Express Agent**
Larsen (1909)
Peggs, O.B. (1907)

**Saloon**
Beachthel, Alex (1909)
Chalebois, Henry (1905)
Cootware, P.E. (1901)
Kelley, Joseph (1907)
Supervisor
Anderson, P.J. (1901)

Teacher
Arms, Ina (1905)
Miller, L. (1907)
Moore, Clara (1909)
O’Conner, Mrs. (1905)

Timber
Farrel, A.P. (1901)
Kenney, M. (1915)
Leitch, J.G. (1901-1903)

HYLAS

1885: A station on the F.M. br. C. & N.W. Ry., in Menominee county, 9 miles southeast of Metropolitan, its nearest postoffice.

1889: A station on the C. & N.W. Ry., in Menominee county, 9 miles southeast of Metropolitan, its nearest postoffice.

1891-1892: A station on the C. & N.W. Ry., in Menominee county, 9 miles southeast of Metropolitan, its nearest postoffice.

1919-1920: In Dickinson county, on C. N. Ry., 4 miles from Hardwood, which is its postoffice.

1921-1922: In Dickinson county, on C. N. Ry., 4 miles from Hardwood, which is its postoffice.

1923-1924: In Dickinson county, on C. N. Ry., 4 miles from Hardwood, which is its postoffice.

1925-1926: In Dickinson county, on C. N. Ry., 4 miles from Hardwood, which is its postoffice.

1927-1928: In Dickinson county, on C. N. Ry., 4 miles from Hardwood, which is its postoffice.

General Store
Kenney, Michael (1919-1927)

IRON MOUNTAIN

1881: Is located on the Menominee River Br. of the C. & N.W. Ry, in the western part of Menominee county, near the Wisconsin boundary, and 72 miles by rail northwest of Menominee court house. Iron mining is the chief interest. Settled in the fall of 1879. A blacksmith is needed here. Express, American. Telegraph, Western Union. Mail by special supply. Reuel O. Philbrook, postmaster.

1885: A prosperous village located on the Menominee river br. C. & M. [sic – N.] W. Ry, in the western part of Menominee county, near the Wisconsin boundary, and 72 miles by rail northwest of Menominee, the county seat. It is the location of the famous Chapin iron mine, the largest and best in the Upper Peninsula, producing a very rich hematite ore from which is made the best bessemer [sic – Bessemer] iron and steel. This mine employs about 1,000 men and is worked at a depth of 500 feet. The machinery is of the most modern kind and immense hydraulic machinery has recently been constructed to convey compressed air into the mines, at a cost of $300,000. There are other iron mines of equal richness near the village which comprise the principal industry of the place. The village was settled in 1879, having doubled its population within the past two years. An excellent school house has recently been erected at a cost of $15,000, also an engine house for the steam fire department, a church and a skating rink. Population, 3,500. Exp., Am. Tel., W.U. Mail, daily. Charles E. Parent, postmaster.

1887-1888: A prosperous village located on the Menominee river br. C. & N.W. Ry and M. & N. R.R., in the western part of Menominee county, near the Wisconsin boundary, and 72 miles by rail northwest of Menominee, the county seat. It is the location of the famous Chapin iron mine, the largest and best in the Upper Peninsula, producing a very rich hematite ore from which is made the best bessemer [sic – Bessemer] iron and
Iron Mountain has made rapid advancement, and now contains Catholic, Episcopal, Methodist, Presbyterian, Swedish Baptist and Swedish Lutheran churches, 2 handsome and roomy school buildings, costing $15,000 each, a well-appointed opera house, seating 700, a thoroughly equipped and efficient fire department, first-class hotels, etc., and is lighted by electricity. It is the location of the famous Chapin iron mine, the largest and best in the Upper Peninsula, producing a very rich hematite ore, from which is made the best Bessemer iron and steel. This mine employs about 2,000 men, and is worked at a depth of 1,000 feet. The machinery is of the most modern kind, and immense hydraulic machinery, costing $300,000, has been constructed to convey compressed air into the mine. There are other iron mines of equal richness near the city, which are the chief industries of the place. Two weekly newspapers, the *Iron Mountain Journal* and the *Menominee Range*, are published. Exp., Am. Tel., W.U. Money order office. George Seibert, postmaster.

1895-1896: Incorporated as a city April 2d, 1888, is a prosperous and rapidly increasing place of 8,600 inhabitants, in Dickinson county, of which it is the judicial seat, located on the C. & N.W. Ry. and M. & N. R.R., in the western part of Menominee county, near the Wisconsin border, 72 miles, by rail, northwest of Menominee, the judicial seat. Since its settlement, in 1879, Iron Mountain has made rapid advancement, and now contains Catholic, Episcopal, Methodist, Presbyterian, Swedish Baptist and Swedish Lutheran churches, 3 handsome and roomy school buildings, two costing $15,000 each, and one erected in 1892 at a cost of $50,000; a well-appointed opera house, seating 700, a thoroughly equipped and efficient fire department, first-class hotels, etc., and is lighted by electricity. Water works have been introduced,
and the city is now well supplied with clear and pure water, and also supplied with good sewerage. It is the location of the famous Chapin iron mine, the largest and best in the Upper Peninsula, producing a very rich hematite ore, from which is made the best Bessemer iron and steel. This mine employs about 700 men, and is worked at a depth of 1,000 feet. The plant is of the most modern kind, and immense hydraulic machinery, costing $300,000, has been constructed to convey compressed air into the mine. There are other iron mines of equal richness near the city, which are the principal industries of the place. Two weekly newspapers, the Iron Mountain Herald and the Range Tribune, are published. Exp., U.S. and Am. Tel., W.U. Money order office. Carl Schudel, postmaster.

1901: Population, 9,242 (U.S. census). Dating its settlement from 1879 and incorporated as a city in 1887, is located on the C. & N.W. and C., M. & St. P. Rys., in Dickson [sic – Dickinson] county, of which it is the seat of justice, 72 miles by rail, northwest of Menominee, and 208 from Milwaukee. It is lighted by electricity, has water works, fire department, and excellent sewerage. There are churches of the Baptist, three Catholic, Episcopal, Methodist Episcopal, Presbyterian, Swedish Mission, Swedish Methodist, Swedish Baptist and Swedish Lutheran denominations, 7 handsome and roomy school buildings (3 costing over $15,000 each and 1 erected at a cost of $50,000), a library costing $20,000, with 4,800 volumes, a finely appointed opera house, with a seating capacity of 1,000, 2 banks, an $85,000 county building, first-class hotels and other minor advantages. Two daily newspapers, Daily Tribune and Evening Gazette, and 2 weeklies, Range Tribune and Press, are published. This is the location of the famous Chapin Iron Mine, the largest and best in the Upper Peninsula, producing a very rich hematite ore, from which is made the best Bessemer iron and steel. This mine employs about 1,000 men and is worked at a depth of 1,000 feet. The plant is of the most modern description, and immense hydraulic machinery, costing $300,000, has been constructed to convey compressed air into the mine. There are other iron mines surrounding the city and are the principal industries of the place. Telephone connection. Exp., Am. Tel., W.U. Money order office. A. Cruse, postmaster.

1903-1904: Population, 11,000 (U.S. census). Dating its settlement from 1879 and incorporated as a city in 1887, is located on the C. & N.W. and C., M. & St. P. Rys., in Dickson [sic – Dickinson] county, of which it is the seat of justice, 72 miles by rail, northwest of Menominee, and 208 from Milwaukee. It is lighted by electricity, has water works, fire department, and excellent sewerage. There are churches of the Baptist, three Catholic, Episcopal, Methodist Episcopal, Presbyterian, Swedish Mission, Swedish Methodist, Swedish Baptist and Swedish Lutheran denominations, 7 handsome and roomy school buildings (3 costing over $15,000 each and 1 erected at a cost of $50,000), a library costing $20,000, with 4,800 volumes, a finely appointed opera house, with a seating capacity of 1,000, 2 banks, an $85,000 county building, first-class hotels and other minor advantages. Two daily newspapers, Daily Tribune and Evening Gazette, and 2 weeklies, Range Tribune and Press, are published. This is the location of the famous Chapin Iron Mine, the largest and best in the Upper Peninsula, producing a very rich hematite ore, from which is made the best Bessemer iron and steel. This mine employs about 1,000 men and is worked at a depth of 1,000 feet. The plant is of the most modern description, and immense hydraulic machinery, costing $300,000, has been constructed to convey compressed air into the mine. There are other iron mines surrounding the city and are the principal industries of the place. Telephone connection. Exp., Am. and U.S. Tel., W.U. Money order office. A. Cruse, postmaster.

1905-1906: Population, 9,000. Dating its settlement from 1879 and incorporated as a city in 1887, is located on the C. & N.W. and C., M. & St. P. Rys., in Dickson [sic – Dickinson] county, of which it is the seat of justice, 72 miles, by rail, northwest of Menominee, and 208 from Milwaukee. It is lighted by electricity, has water works, fire department, and excellent sewerage. There are churches of the Baptist, three Catholic, Episcopal, German Lutheran, Methodist Episcopal, Presbyterian, Swedish Mission,
Swedish Methodist, Swedish Baptist and Swedish Lutheran, denominations, 9 handsome and roomy school buildings (3 costing over $15,000 each and 1 erected at a cost of $50,000), a library costing $20,000, with 4,800 volumes, a finely appointed opera house, with a seating capacity of 1,000, 2 banks, an $85,000 county building, first-class hotels and other minor advantages. A daily newspaper, Daily Tribune-Gazette, 2 English weeklies, Range Tribune and Press, and 2 Swedish weeklies are published. This is the location of the famous Chapin Iron Mine, the largest and best in the Upper Peninsula, producing a very rich hematite ore, from which is made the best Bessemer iron and steel. The mine employs about 1,000 men and is worked at a depth of 1,000 feet. The plant is of the most modern description, and immense hydraulic machinery, costing $300,000, has been constructed to convey compressed air into the mine. There are other iron mines surrounding the city and are the principal industries of the place. Telephone connection. Tel., W.U. Exp., Am. and U.S. Money order office. Alfred Cruse, postmaster.

1909-1910: Population, 9,500. Dating its settlement from 1879 and incorporated as a city in 1887, is located on the C. & N.W. and C., M. & St. P. Rys. and is the northern terminal of the Wisconsin and Michigan R.R., in Dickinson county, of which it is the seat of justice, 72 miles by rail northwest of Menominee and 208 from Milwaukee. It is lighted by electricity and gas, has water works, fire department and excellent sewerage. There are churches of the Baptist, three Catholic, Episcopal, German Lutheran, two Methodist Episcopal, Presbyterian, Swedish Mission, Swedish Methodist, Swedish Baptist and Swedish Lutheran denominations, 9 handsome and roomy school buildings (3 costing over $15,000 each and 1 erected at a cost of $50,000), a library costing $20,000, a finely appointed opera house with a seating capacity of 1,000, 2 banks, an $85,000 county building, first-class hotels and other minor advantages. A daily newspaper, Daily Tribune-Gazette, 2 English weeklies, Range Tribune and Press, and 2 Swedish weeklies are published. This is the location of the famous Chapin Iron Mine, the largest and best in the Upper Peninsula, producing a very rich hematite ore, from which is made the best Bessemer iron and steel. The mine employs about 1,000 men and is worked at a depth of 1,000 feet. The plant is of the most modern description, and immense hydraulic machinery, costing $300,000, has been constructed to convey compressed air into the mine. There are other iron mines surrounding the city and are the principal industries of the place. Telephone connection.

1911-1912: Population, 9,216 (U.S. census 1910). Dating its settlement from 1879 and incorporated as a city in 1887, is located on the C. & N.W. and C., M. & St. P. Rys. and is the northern terminal of the Wisconsin and Michigan R.R., in Dickinson county, of which it is the seat of justice, 72 miles by rail northwest of Menominee and 208 from Milwaukee. It is lighted by electricity and gas, has water works, fire department and excellent sewerage. There are churches of the Baptist, three Catholic, Episcopal, German Lutheran, two Methodist Episcopal, Presbyterian, Swedish Mission, Swedish Methodist, Swedish Baptist and Swedish Lutheran denominations, 9 handsome and roomy school buildings (3 costing over $15,000 each and 1 erected at a cost of $50,000), a library costing $20,000, a finely appointed opera house with a seating capacity of 1,000, 2 banks, an $85,000 county building, first-class hotels and other advantages. A daily newspaper, The Daily Tribune-Gazette, 2 English weeklies, Range Tribune and Press, and Swedish weekly, Michigan Veckoblad, are published. The Actual Business College, located here, occupies a prominent place among the commercial educational institutions of the state. Its work has been of a high order and appreciation has been generously shown in the largely increased attendance. This is the location of the famous Chapin Iron Mine, the largest and best in the Upper Peninsula, producing a very rich hematite ore, from which is made the best Bessemer iron and steel. The mine employs about 1,000 men and is worked at a depth of 1,500 feet. The plant is of the most modern description, and immense hydraulic machinery, costing $500,000, has been constructed to convey compressed air into the mine and is used for operating all machinery connected with the mine. There are other iron mines surrounding the city and with carriage and wagon works, cement works, etc., are the principal industries of the place. Telephone connection. Tel., W.U. Exp., Am. and W.F. & Co. Money order office. Alfred Cruse, postmaster.

1913-1914: Population, 10,000 (U.S. census 1910). Dating its settlement from 1879 and incorporated as a city in 1887, is located on the C. & N.W. and C., M. & St. P. Rys. and is the northern terminal of the Wisconsin and Michigan R.R., in Dickinson county, of which it is the seat of justice, 72 miles by rail northwest of Menominee and 208 from Milwaukee. It is lighted by electricity and gas, has water works, fire department and excellent sewerage. There are churches of the Baptist, three Catholic, Episcopal, German Lutheran, two Methodist Episcopal, Presbyterian, Swedish Mission, Swedish Methodist, Swedish Baptist and Swedish Lutheran denominations, 9 handsome and roomy school buildings (3 costing over $15,000 each and 1 erected at a cost of $50,000), a library costing $20,000, a finely appointed opera house with a seating capacity of 1,000, 2 banks, an $85,000 county building, etc. A daily newspaper, The Daily Tribune-Gazette, 2 English weeklies, Range Tribune and Press are published. The Actual Business College, located here, occupies a prominent place among the commercial educational institutions of the state. Its work has been of a high order and appreciation has been generously shown in the largely increased attendance. This is the location of the famous Chapin Iron Mine, the largest and best in the Upper Peninsula, producing a very rich hematite ore, from which is made the best Bessemer iron and steel. The mine employs about 1,000 men and is worked at a depth of 1,500 feet. The plant is of the most modern description, and immense hydraulic machinery, costing $500,000, has been constructed to convey compressed air into the mine and is used for operating all machinery connected with the mine. There are other iron mines surrounding the city and with carriage and wagon works, cement works, etc., are the principal industries of the place. Telephone connection. Tel., W.U. Exp., Am. and W.F. & Co. Money order office. Alfred Cruse, postmaster.
1915-1916: Population, 11,000. Dating its settlement from 1879 and incorporated as a city in 1887, is located on the C. & N.W. and C., M. & St. P. Rys. and is the northern terminal of the Wisconsin and Michigan R.R., in Dickinson county, of which it is the seat of justice, 72 miles by rail northwest of Menominee and 208 from Milwaukee. It is lighted by electricity and gas, has water works, fire department and excellent sewerage. There are churches of the Baptist, three Catholic, Episcopal, German Lutheran, two Methodist Episcopal, Presbyterian, Swedish Mission, Swedish Methodist, Swedish Baptist and Swedish Lutheran denominations, 9 handsome and roomy school buildings (three costing over $15,000 each and one erected at a cost of $50,000), a library costing $20,000, a fine appointed opera house with a seating capacity of 1,000, 2 banks, an $85,000 county building, etc. A daily newspaper, The Daily Tribune-Gazette, 2 English weeklies, Range Tribune and Press are published. This is the location of the famous Chapin Iron Mine, the largest and best in the Upper Peninsula, producing a very rich hematite ore, from which is made the best Bessemer iron and steel. The mine employs about 1,000 men and is worked at a depth of 1,500 to 2,500 feet. The plant is of the most modern description, and immense hydraulic machinery costing $500,000, has been constructed to convey compressed air into the mine and is used for operating all machinery connected with the mine. There are other iron mines surrounding the city and with carriage works and saw mill, cement works, etc., are the principal industries of the place. Telephone connection. Tel., W.U. Exp., Am. and W.F. & Co. Money order office. Hugh McLaughlin, postmaster.

1919-1920: Population, 9,250. Dating its settlement from 1879 and incorporated as a city in 1887, is located on the C. & N.W. and C., M. & St. P. Rys. and is the northern terminal of the Wisconsin and Michigan R.R., in Dickinson county, of which it is the seat of justice, 72 miles by rail northwest of Menominee and 208 from Milwaukee. It is lighted by electricity and gas, has water works, fire department and excellent sewerage. There are churches of the Baptist, three Catholic, Episcopal, German Lutheran, two Methodist Episcopal, Presbyterian, Swedish Mission, Swedish Methodist, Swedish Baptist and Swedish Lutheran denominations, 9 handsome and roomy school buildings (three costing over $15,000 each and one erected at a cost of $50,000), a library costing $20,000, a fine appointed opera house with a seating capacity of 1,000, 2 banks, an $85,000 county building, etc. A daily newspaper, The Daily Tribune-Gazette, 2 English weeklies, Range Tribune and Press are published. This is the location of the famous Chapin Iron Mine, the largest and best in the Upper Peninsula, producing a very rich hematite ore, from which is made the best Bessemer iron and steel. The mine employs about 1,000 men and is worked at a depth of 1,500 to 2,500 feet. The plant is of the most modern description, and immense hydraulic machinery costing $500,000, has been constructed to convey compressed air into the mine and is used for operating all machinery connected with the mine. There are other iron mines surrounding the city and with carriage works and saw mill, cement works, etc., are the principal industries of the place. Telephone connection. Tel., W.U. Exp., Am. and W.F. & Co. Money order office. Hugh McLaughlin, postmaster.
1,000, 2 banks, an $85,000 county building, etc. A daily newspaper, The Daily Tribune-Gazette and an English weekly, The Iron Mountain Press, is [sic] published. This is the location of the famous Chapin Iron Mine, the largest and best in the Upper Peninsula, producing a very rich hematite ore, from which is made the best Bessemer iron and steel. The mine employs about 1,000 men and is worked at a depth of 1,500 to 2,500 feet. The plant is of the most modern description, and immense hydraulic machinery costing $500,000, has been constructed to convey compressed air into the mine and is used for operating all machinery connected with the mine. There are other iron mines surrounding the city and with carriage works and saw mill, cement works, etc., are the principal industries of the place. Telephone, telegraph and express connection. Money order office. Hugh McLaughlin, postmaster.

1921-1922: Population, 8,251. (U.S. Census 1920). Dating its settlement from 1879 and incorporated as a city in 1887, is located on the C. & N.W. and C., M. & St. P. Rys., and is the northern terminal of the Wisconsin and Michigan R.R., in Dickinson county, of which it is the seat of justice, 72 miles by rail northwest of Menominee and 208 from Milwaukee.

Iron Mountain is surrounded by a magnificent belt of farming lands with which it is connected by a system of stone roads second to none – clay loam lands capable of the highest cultivation – none better for apples, cherries, pears, strawberries, currants, raspberries, etc., and none so good for grains, for potatoes and other root crops, unexcelled as a dairy country – and there is a cash market for everything produced.

Iron Mountain might well be designated the “City of Water Powers.” Within a radius of thirty miles of the city hall there are 30 powers capable of producing not less than 75,000 horsepower and all can be cheaply improved. One power operates the mines of the Oliver Iron Mining Co., a second a $1,000,000 paper mill plant, a third the mines of the Penn Iron Mining Co., and the fourth, estimated at 8,000 horsepower, is now being improved by the Peninsular Power Co., a commercial corporation, at a cost of $250,000.

Iron Mountain is a particularly attractive seat for woodenware factories of all kinds. In the opinion of competent judges, the district immediately tributary to Iron Mountain contains conservatively [sic – conservatively] not less than 900,000,000 feet of standing timber, mainly hardwoods.

This is the location of the famous Chapin Iron Mine, the largest and best in the Upper Peninsula, producing a very rich hematite ore, from which is made the best Bessemer iron and steel. The mine employs about 1,000 men and is worked at a depth of 1,500 to 2,500 feet. The plant is of the most modern description, and immense hydraulic machinery costing $500,000, has been constructed to convey compressed air into the mine and is used for operating all machinery connected with the mine. There are other iron mines surrounding the city and with a saw mill, cement works, a blast furnace, a chemical plant and a Ford body plant are the principal industries of the city.

Iron Mountain has not only the finest public school plant in Michigan, but, population considered, in the country. There is now in course of erection a new stone high school building, estimated to cost $150,000, containing all that is modern. There is a second granite high school building erected at a cost of $75,000. Also, an excellent and well equipped manual training school, a domestic school, a school for the deaf and dumb, five solid brick and two frame grade schools, and a public library costing $20,000. Also, a first-class business college having an extended reputation, the graduates being eagerly sought by leading commercial concerns.

Iron Mountain is a city of churches, containing 14 – eight brick structures and six frame. All have permanent pastors and are live organizations. The Catholic denomination has three, Methodist two, Presbyterian, Episcopalian, Baptist, Swedish Mission, Swedish Lutheran, Swedish Baptist, German Lutheran and Jewish one each.

Iron Mountain has four banks with capital and surplus of $675,000 and deposits of $2,000,000;
Iron Mountain is surrounded by a magnificent belt of farming lands with which it is connected by a system of stone roads second to none – clay loam lands capable of the highest cultivation – none better for apples, cherries, pears, strawberries, currants, raspberries, etc., and none so good for grains, for potatoes and other root crops, unexcelled as a dairy country – and there is a cash market for everything produced.

Iron Mountain might well be designated the “City of Water Powers.” Within a radius of thirty miles of the city hall there are 30 powers capable of producing not less than 75,000 horsepower and all can be cheaply improved. One power operates the mines of the Oliver Iron Mining Co., a second a $1,000,000 paper mill plant, a third the mines of the Penn Iron Mining Co. In addition the Peninsular Power Co., a commercial corporation[,] has three units harnessed totaling 22,000 h.p. This company supplies power and lights to mines and communities within a radius of 40 miles.

Iron Mountain is a particularly attractive seat for woodenware factories of all kinds. In the opinion of competent judges, the district immediately tributary to Iron Mountain contains conservatively not less than 900,000,000 feet of standing timber, mainly hardwoods. This is the location of the famous Chapin Iron Mine, the largest and best in the Upper Peninsula, producing a very rich hematite ore, from which is made the best Bessemer iron and steel. The mine employs about 1,000 men and is worked at a depth of 1,500 to 2,500 feet. The plant is of the most modern description, and immense hydraulic machinery costing $500,000 has been constructed to convey compressed air into the mine and is used for operating all machinery connected with the mine. There are other iron mines surrounding the city. The Von Platen-Fox Co., [sic] is operating a large saw mill. A blast furnace and chemical plant are under organization. This city is growing rapidly since the Michigan Iron, Land & Lumber Co. started construction on a large saw mill and body plant units in this vicinity. To date one of the best equipped and most modern saw mills in the country has been constructed with a
Iron Mountain can offer you cheap lands for factories and for homes with an abundance of intelligent labor.

Iron Mountain has a handsome brownstone city hall, a paid fire department of two companies, an efficient police force, many fine stores, beautiful homes, excellent streets, and a progressive citizenship. A daily afternoon newspaper, The Daily News, is published. Telegraph, telephone and express connection. Walter A. Henze, Mayor. Charles Hallman, postmaster.

1925-1926: Population, 18,000. Dating its settlement from 1879 and incorporated as a city in 1887, is located on the C. & N.W. and C., M. & St. P. Rys., and is the northern terminal of the Wisconsin and Michigan R.R., in Dickinson county, of which it is the seat of justice, 72 miles by rail northwest of Menominee and 208 from Milwaukee. The M. St. P & S. Ste. M. Ry., which is one of the most direct routes from the east, is 9 miles distant.

Iron Mountain is surrounded by a magnificent belt of farming lands with which it is connected by a system of stone roads second to none – clay loam lands capable of the highest cultivation – none better for apples, cherries, pears, strawberries, currants, raspberries, etc., and none so good for grains, for potatoes and other root crops, unexcelled as a dairy country – and there is a cash market for everything produced.

Iron Mountain might well be designated the “City of Water Powers.” Within a radius of thirty miles of the city hall there are 30 powers capable of producing not less than 75,000 horsepower and all can be cheaply improved. One power operates the mines of the Oliver Iron Mining Co., a second a $1,000,000 paper mill plant, a third the mines of the Penn Iron Mining Co. In addition the Peninsula Power Co., a commercial corporation[,] has 6 units harnessed totaling 30,000 horsepower and that company supplies power and lights to mines and communities within a radius of 40 miles. The Ford Motor Co. have /sic/a plant located in the village of Kingsford, adjacent to Iron Mountain, with 10,000 horsepower.
Iron Mountain is a particularly attractive seat for woodenware factories of all kinds. In the opinion of competent judges, the district immediately tributary to Iron Mountain contains conservatively not less than 900,000,000 feet of standing timber, mainly hardwoods. This is the location of the famous Chapin Iron Mine, the largest and best in the Upper Peninsula, producing a very rich hematite ore, from which is made the best Bessemer iron and steel. The mine employs about 1,000 men and is worked at a depth of 1,600 feet. The plant is of the most modern description, and immense hydraulic machinery costing $500,000 has been constructed to convey compressed air into the mine and is used for operating all machinery connected with the mine. There are other iron mines surrounding the city. The Von Platen-Fox Co. is operating a large saw mill. A blast furnace and chemical plant are under organization. This city is growing rapidly since the Ford Motor Co. started construction on large saw mill and body plant units in this vicinity. To date one of the best equipped and most modern saw mills in the country has been constructed with a capacity of 275,000 ft. of hardwood lumber in a day. Three units of the body plant is being operated.

Iron Mountain has not only the finest public school plant in Michigan, but, population considered, in the country. There is a new stone high school building, estimated to cost $200,000, containing all that is modern. There is a second granite high school building erected at a cost of $75,000. Two more school buildings to cost $250,000 will be erected early in 1925. There is also an excellent and well equipped manual training school, a domestic school, a school for the deaf and dumb, five solid brick and two frame grade schools, and a public library costing $20,000. Also, a first-class business college having an extended reputation, the graduates being eagerly sought by leading commercial concerns.

Iron Mountain is a city of churches, containing 14 – eight brick structures and six frame. All have permanent pastors and are live organizations. The Catholic denomination has three, Methodist two, Presbyterian, Episcopal, Baptist, Swedish Mission, Swedish Methodist, Swedish Lutheran, Swedish Baptist, German Lutheran, Christian Science and Jewish one each.

Iron Mountain has four banks with capital and surplus of $745,000 and deposits of $6,500,000.

Iron Mountain has a public park with many beautiful lake resorts in the immediate vicinity, three lakes being in the city limits.

Iron Mountain has a sewer system and now enjoys perfect sanitary conditions. There is a daily collection of garbage.

Iron Mountain has many advantages socially – all the leading fraternal organizations are represented, there are many literary and social societies and the inhabitants are ever ready to welcome the stranger.

Iron Mountain has good hotels, several houses of entertainment and is surrounded by lake resorts where summer homes are maintained, a golf park, baseball park and the usual list of amusements.

Iron Mountain is the county seat of Dickinson county – a county with no indebtedness – having unusually fine buildings.

Iron Mountain can offer you cheap lands for factories and for homes with an abundance of intelligent labor.


1927-1928: Population, 18,000. Settled in 1879 and incorporated as a city in 1887, is located on the C. & N.W. and C., M. & St. P. Rys., (depots 175 yards apart), and is the northern terminal of the Wisconsin and Michigan R.R., (freight only), and on highway U S 2, in Dickinson county, of which it is the seat of justice, 72 miles by rail northwest of Menominee and 208 from Milwaukee. The M. St. P & S. Ste. M. Ry., which is one of the most direct routes from the east, is 9 miles distant.
Iron Mountain is surrounded by a magnificent belt of farming lands with which it is connected by a system of stone roads second to none – clay loam lands capable of the highest cultivation – none better for apples, cherries, pears, strawberries, currants, raspberries, etc., and none so good for grains, for potatoes and other root crops, unexcelled as a dairy country – and there is a cash market for everything produced.

Iron Mountain might well be designated the “City of Water Powers.” Within a radius of thirty miles of the city hall there are 30 powers capable of producing not less than 75,000 horsepower and all can be cheaply improved.

Iron Mountain is a particularly attractive seat for woodenware factories of all kinds. In the opinion of competent judges, the district immediately tributary to Iron Mountain contains conservatively not less than 900,000,000 feet of standing timber, mainly hardwoods. This is the location of the famous Chapin Iron Mine, the largest and best in the Upper Peninsula, producing a very rich hematite ore, from which is made the best Bessemer iron and steel.

Iron Mountain has not only the finest public school plant in Michigan, but population considered, in the country. There is also an excellent and well equipped manual training school, a domestic school, a school for the deaf and dumb, and a first-class business college.

Iron Mountain is a city of churches containing 14. The Catholic denomination has three, Methodist two, Presbyterian, Episcopal, Baptist, Swedish Mission, Swedish Methodist, Swedish Lutheran, Swedish Baptist, German Lutheran, Christian Science and Jewish one each.

Iron Mountain has four banks with capital and surplus of $749,000 and deposits of $6,167,000.

Iron Mountain has good hotels, several houses of entertainment and is surrounded by lake resorts where summer homes are maintained, a golf park, baseball park and the usual list of amusements.

Cleveland, Frank (1917-1921)
Cota Motor Sales Co. (1921)
Johnson, Louis (1923) [See Automobiles and Garage]
Kingsford, Edward G. (1919-1923) [See Automobiles and Garage]
Lofgren, John (1921)
Obermeyer, John (1915-1921) [See Plumber and Autos]
Page, Alvin B. (1927)

Automobiles (Used)
Auto Sales Co. (Guffy F. Johnson, William D. Pitt, B. Lindwick) (1925)

Automobiles and Garage
Argentati, Gregory (1925-1927)
Buddle & Vitelli (Harold H. Buddle, Fred Vitelli) (1923)
Cleveland, Frank (1923)
DeGayner, Eugene J. (1923-1927)
Iron Mountain Buick Co. (Harold H. Buddle, Clinton Turner) (1925)
James & Sons (Garnett, Horace and Irving) (1917-1919) [See Automobile Garage (Repair and Service)]
Johnson Bros. (Arthur E. and Gottfried R.) (1923) [See Automobile Garage (Repair and Service)]
Johnson, Louis, Studebaker Automobiles, Supplies and Accessories, Repair Shop in Connection, 107 Stephenson av (1925-1927) [See Automobiles]
Johnson & Sandercock (Gottfried Johnson, Howard Sandercock) (1917) [See Automobile Garage (Repair and Service)]
Kingsford Motor Co. (Edward G. and Edward S. Kingsford) (1925-1927) [See Automobiles]
Strickler, Ernest C. (1925-1927)
Winkler Motor Car Co., Herbert Winkler, president; Frank J. Houle, secretary-treasurer, 1925; Herbert Winkler, 1927 (1925-1927)

Automobile Accessories
Johnson, Oscar E., automobile accessories and vulcanizing (1927) [See Automobile Tires]
Carlson & Son (Emil and Frank) (auto accessories and vulcanizers) (1927) [See Vulcanizer]

Machus, Alex M. (1925-1927)

Automobile Batteries
Bieck, Elmer P. (Storage Batteries) (1925-1927)
Contarini, Lawrence A. (Storage Batteries) (1923-1925)
Cutler, Meyer (Storage Batteries) (1927)
Iron Mountain Battery Co., R.D. Reeves, manager (1927)
Northern Battery Service (Edward O. and Frank E. Lindquist, 1923; Edward O. and Frank E. Johnson, 1925-1927) (Distributors Vesta Storage Batteries in the Upper Peninsula, Accessories and Supplies, 215 E Hughitt, 1923; Distributors Vesta Storage Batteries in the Upper Peninsula, Accessories and Supplies 213 E Hughitt, 1925) (1923-1927)

Automobile Garage (Repair and Service)
Bies, Edward (1921)
DeGaynor, E.J. (1921)
Erickson, Gustave (1923)
Johnson, Arthur (1927)
Johnson & DeGaynor (Gottfried Johnson, E.J. DeGaynor) (1919) [See Automobiles and Garage]
Mead, Harry (1925) [See Harry Nead]
McKenna, James (1919)
Nead, Harry (1927) [See Harry Mead]
Northern Garage, The (George Jacksin [sic], George Davich) (1927)
Piatti, Maurice (1927)
Riddler & Johnson (1921)
Ridder, Irving (1917-1919)
Savoie, Oril P. (1925) [See Radiator Repairer]

Automobile Tires
Bies, Edward (1923)
Eureka Vulcanizing Co. (Oscar E. Johnson) (Automobile Tires, Tire Accessories and Vulcanizing, 213 E Hughitt) (1923) [See Vulcanizer]

Negro & Sacchetti (James Negro, Louis Sacchetti) (Tires and Vulcanizers, 1923; U.S. and Hood Tires, Tubes and Tire Accessories, cor Stephenson av and Flesheim, 1925) (1923-1925) [See Vulcanizer]

United States Tire Shop (James Negro, Louis Sacchetti) (United States Automobile Tires and Vulcanizing, head of Stephenson, Tel 430-W, 1923) (1923; 1927)

Automotive Electrician
Bieck & Qualman (Elmer P. Bieck, Walter A. Qualman) (1923)

Auto Repairer
Gustafson, Fred (1925)

Auto Stage (Bus)
Gray Transportation Co., Iron Mountain, Escanaba and Menominee (1925) [See Transportation Company]
Iron Range Transportation Co. (George Davich, George Jackson) (1923)
Iron Transit Co. (1923)

Baker
Almquist & Son (Arthur E. and John A.) (1923)
Bena, James (1903-1915)
Caretto, Peter (1895-1905)
Freckelton, Claude W. (1923) [See Freckelton, Claud]
Frickelton, Claud (1925-1927) [See Freckelton, Claude W.]
Gingras & Trepanier (Nelson Gingras, Come Trepanier) (1891)
Gingras, Nirson (1887)
Gingras, Nelson (1889)
Girolimon Bros. (Umberto and Romano) (1927)
Givogre, John (1911-1923)
Hallberg & Osterberg (Peter Hallberg, Charles J. Osterberg) (1901-1919) [See Grocers]
Hendrickson, August (1891)
Izzo, Frank (1903-1915)
Johnson, Daniel (1889)
Larson, Isaac C. (1895-1917)
Nelson & Forstenson (Nels Nelson, John Forstenson) (1895)

Nelson, Nels (1901-1917)
Nolingberg, Elmer F. (1925-1927)
Peterson, A. & Co. (Alfred Peterson, Andrew and Benjamin Erickson) (Wholesale and Retail Bakers) (1889)
Raymond, Clifford (1889-1891)
Ring & Anderson (1919-1921)
Rocheleau, Azrie (1921-1925)
Rocheleau, Rosario (1927)
Rocheleau, Joseph E. (1917-1919)
Thorshel, J.A. (1891)
Trepanier, A. & G. (Alfred and George) (1901-1911-1917)
Trepanier, Alfred T. (1919-1927)
Wohl, Alfred (1895)

Band
City Band, Samuel Doney, leader (1905-1909)
City Cornet Band, James Trethewey, leader (1891)
Columbian Italian Band, Seveno Baptist, leader (1911-1919) [See Italian Columbian Band]
Excelsior Brass Band, James Trethewey, leader (1889)
Italian Columbian Band, Baptist Seveno, leader, 1911-1917 (1903-1919) [See Columbian Italian Band]
Lady Cornet Band, Mrs. G.C. Squires, leader (1889)
Millie Cornet Band, Harry Brentford, leader (1891)
Ohlson’s Cornet Band, Jacob Ohlson, leader (1911)
Scandinavian Brass Band, Charles V. Swanson, leader (1889)
St. Jean Baptiste Band (1903)
Young America Band, James Trethewey, leader (1889)

Bankers and Banks
American Security Bank (Capital $100,000) (Isaac W. Byers, president; Russell C. Hanchette, cashier, 1925; Isaac W. Byers, president; N.J. Raiche, cashier, 1927) (1925-1927)
American Security State Bank (capital $50,000, 1921; capital $100,000, 1923), G.W. Earle, president, A.A. Conrad, cashier, 1921; Dr.
George W. Earle, president, E.W. Lawrence, cashier, 1923 (1921-1923)

Anderson, Charles L. (1885)

Commercial Bank of Iron Mountain (capital $50,000, Jesse Spalding, president, 1895; James McNaughton, president, 1901; Otto C. Davidson, president, 1903-1927; Oliver Evans, cashier, 1895-1917; Wilbur W. Thompson, cashier, 1919-1927) (capital $100,000, 1915-1927) (1895-1925)

First National Bank (capital $50,000, John R. Wood, president, Herman E. Pease, cashier, 1889; capital $50,000, surplus $10,000, John R. Wood, president, Oliver Evans, cashier, 1891; capital $50,000, surplus $20,000, John R. Wood, president, John Perkins, vice-president, Major A. Northrop, cashier, corner of Stephenson Ave. and Ludington, 1895; capital $50,000, surplus $10,000, W.S. Laing, president; Charles Ewing, cashier, 1901; capital $50,000, surplus $10,000, W.S. Laing, president, Richard S. Powell, cashier, 1903; capital $50,000, W.S. Laing, president, Richard S. Powell, cashier, 1905-1907; Elwin F. Brown, president, J.A. Kimberly, vice-president, R.S. Powell, cashier, 1909-1915; E.F. Brown, president, R.S. Powell, cashier, 1917-1919; Elwin F. Brown, president, Frederick J. Oliver, cashier, 1921-1927) (capital $100,000, 1919-1927) (1889-1925)

Merchants’ and Miners’ Bank, John S. Edwards, proprietor (1887)

National Bank of Iron Mountain (capital $100,000), C. Meilleur, president, C. Parent, cashier (1921)

United States National Bank (capital $100,000, 1923-1927) Cleophas Meilleur, president, John E. Van Laanen, cashier, 1923; Cleophas Meilleur, president, Russell J. Bath, cashier, 1925; Charles Parent, president, Russell J. Bath, cashier, 1927 (1923-1927)

**Barber**

Adams & St. Louis (Louis Adams, Alfred St. Louis) (1889)

Aimone & Fornetti (Peter Aimone, James Fornetti) (1925-1927)

Amadeo, Cini (1907-1909) [sic – Cini, Amadeo]

Anderson, Andrew (1911)

Arens & Duchaine (Walter Arens, Floyd Duchaine) (1925-1927)

Baldrica, Sophia (1901)

Baldrico & Secinaro (Alfred Baldrico, Pacific Secinaro) (1927)

Bender, Philip (1885-1891)

Berdinner & Harding (Thomas Berdinner, A. Iver Harding) (1925-1927)

Blixt, John (1895-1911)

Boisvert, Henry (1895)

Brier, Edward (1907)

Brynnolf, Verner (1925)

Carlson, Oscar (1911)

Carocci, Carmela (1907-1911)

Cini, Amadeo (1907-1909)

Crawford, W.M. (1881)

Dubey, Herman (1901-1905; 1911; 1925-1927)

Eslick, Joseph B. (1889-1911; 1925)

Gingras, E.P. (1911)

Gingras, Philip (1895-1901)

Heagle, Calvin (1895)

Huguet, George L. (1925-1927)

Johnson, Henry P. (1889-1891)

Johnson, John (1927)

LeClair, Leon (1927)

Lefrenier, Peter (1891)

Marcell, Frank L. (1925)

Marcell, Fred L. (1927)

Massey. A.J. (1903-1907)

Messenger & Lohff (1905)

Messenger, Louis C. (1907-1909)

Powell, Frank (1901-1911)

Reed, Albert (1885)

Richard, Wm. E. (1885-1887)

Richards, Lewis N. (1901-1903)

Robichaud, Joseph (1889)

Rouse, Louis A. (1887-1889)

St. Louis, Alfred (1891-1901)

Simpson, Herb (1891)

Vrynolf, Venar H. (1927)

Wagner, George (1891)

Young & Miniat (William A. Young, Joseph A. Miniat) (1925-1927)

**Barber and Baths**

Niemi, Carl V. (1925) [See Baths]

**Baths**

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Niemi, Carl V. (1927) [See Barber and Baths]

Beauty Shop [See Hairdresser/Beauty Shop]

Bible Depository

Burt, John (1889)

Bicycles
Rasmussen & Strong (P. Rasmussen, John Strong) (1903)
Rasmussen, Peter (1905-1907)
Rhodes, William A. (Indian Motorcycles and Bicycles, Supplies and Repairs) (1925) [See Motorcycles and Bicycles; See Bicycle Repairer]

Bicycle Repairer
Rhodes, William A. (Indian Motorcycles and Bicycles, Supplies and Repairs) (1925) [See Bicycles; See Motorcycles and Bicycles]
Strong, John (1905-1913) [See Bicycle Repairer and Second Hand Goods]

Bicycle Repairer and Second Hand Goods
Strong, John (1915-1919) [See Bicycle Repairer; See Hardware]

Billiards/Billiard Hall
Beketti, Domenico (1911)
Comforte, Chester (1911)
DeGayner, E.J. (1917) [See Cigars, Billiards and Bowling; Pool and Bowling Alley]
Dalfhouso, Pasqual (1927)
Doto, Philip (1927)
Feira, John (1927)
Glacobina, Joseph (1919-1921)
Gregori, Angelo (1911)
Izzo, Angelo (1925-1927)
Izzo Bros. (1919-1923)
Jenkins & Co. (Wm. H. Jenkins, Pitt Drake) (1885)
Leanes, George (1925-1927)
Parent, Wm. J. (1885) [See saloon]
Quilici, Robert (1911)
Recreation Co., Martin D. Thomas, president, Ernest L. Danielson, manager, 1923; Richard P. James, manager, 1927 (billiards and bowling, 1923; billiards, 1927) (1923; 1927) [See Bowling Alley]
Sonalia, Louis (1911)
Therrien, Calex (1887)
Tirschel, Edward F. (1927)

Billiards and Cigars
Dillon & Laughlin (Charles M. Dillon, James A. Laughlin) (1925-1927) [See Cigars, Billiards and Bowling]

Bill Poster
Garland, Richard (1889)
Monroe, Walter (1891)

Blacksmith
Beard, John (1901)
Beard, Josiah (1903-1911; 1927)
Bonen, Joseph (1919-1927)
Bonen, Joseph J. (1895-1911)
Corning & Co. (1917)
Dennis, John A. (1887)
Dompierre, Thomas (1927)
Donaldson & Peterson (Morris Donaldson, Andrew Peterson) (1895)
Fauteux, Arthur (1885)
Fugire [sic – Fugere], Joseph (1891)
Hager Bros. (Charles A. and Erick) (1909-1911; 1917-1923) [See Blacksmiths and Farm Implements]
Hill, Henry (1891)
Mailhoit, Louis (1889)
McLeod, John (1885-1887)
Needham, William H. (1895; 1903)
Noble & Bennett (Solomon Noble, John Bennett) (1889)
Noble, Solomon (1891-1895)
Paudrier, Thomas (1917)
Podriere, Thomas (1923) [See Horseshoer]
Reynolds, Henry M. (1901-1911; 1917-1925)
Saunders, John J. (1891-1895)
Scavardi Bros. (1903-1911)

Blacksmiths and Farm Implements
Hager Bros. (Charles A. and Erick) (1923-1927) [See Blacksmith]

Boarding House
Curtis, Francis (1887)
Geack, Wm. (1887)
Hanley, Mrs. Mary (1891)
Hecker, Mrs. Frederick (1895-1901)
Henley, Mrs. Mary (1889)
Langis, Peter (1887)
Manning, Mrs. Mary (1889)
McNamara, Mrs. Bridget (1887)
O’Toole, John (1887)
R.K. POLK'S MICHIGAN GAZETTEER AND BUSINESS DIRECTORY

Peterson, Mrs. Christine (1887)
Reese, Mrs. Elizabeth (1907)
Sheerin, Frank (1901)

Boilermaker
Lannoye, Fred (1903-1905)

Books, Stationery, Fancy Goods
Flatt, Arthur (1895)
Ingram, Edward J. (1885-1889)
Seibert, Margaret, George F. Seibert, manager (1891)

Boot and Shoemaker
Pederson, Gust (1891)

Boots and Shoes
Anderson, Miss Anna (1887)
Ditmore & Co. (1881)
Frizensky, Robert (1891)
Grossbusch, Chris (1885)
Kloeckner, G. & Co. (Gabriel and Daniel Kloeckner) (1887)
Lieberthal Bros. & Co. (Daniel H., Abraham and Elias Lieberthal) (1887-1889)
Parent, Charles E. (1887)
Parry & Hunting (Joseph Parry, A.J. Hunting) (1891)
Schuldes, Carl (1891)
Smith & Loughrey (James D. Smith, Charles Loughrey) (1887)
Suins & Baldinelli (Henry Suins, Frank Baldinelli) (1911-1913)
Sundstrom, C. (1887-1891)

Bottler
City Bottling Works, The (Eslick Bros., Carter J. and Claude M., proprietors) (Bottlers of High grade Carbonated Beverages, 406 Iron Mountain, 1925-1927) [See Eslick Bros.]
Derouine, H.J. (1911-1913)
Eslick Bros. (Carter J. and Claude M.) (Bottlers of High Grade Carbonated Beverages, 224 East A) (1923) [See The City Bottling Works]
Eslick, John C. (1903-1921)
O'Connell, Patrick (1891)
Remmlinger, Mrs. Andrew (1901-1907)
Tirschel, Joseph (1901)

Bowling Alley
DeGayner, E.J. (1909-1911; 1917) [See Cigars, Billiards and Bowling; Pool and Bowling Alley]
Harrold Bros. (H.P. Harrold, manager) (1903)
Recreation Co., Martin D. Thomas, president, Ernest L. Danielson, manager (billiards and bowling) (1923) [See Billiard Hall]

Brewer and Bottler
Blatz, Valentine, Henry Lacher, agent (1885-1889)
Fred Miller Brewing Co., Milwaukee, Wis., Swanson & Tromontin [Tromontin] (S. Patrick Swanson, Luigi [Luigi] Tromontin), agents (1891)
Hagemeister Brewing Co., (S. Patrick Swanson, agent, 1889; F.J. Van Laanen, Menominee Range agent, 1891) (1889-1891)
Henze-Tollen Brewing Co. (capital $40,000), Louis A. Henze, president and manager; Gus Tollen, vice-president; George J. Eisele, secretary and treasurer, 1901-1909; Louis A. Henze, president and general manager, Gus Tollen, vice-president, O.R. Henze, secretary and treasurer, 1917-1919) (1901-1919) [See Soft Drinks Manufacturer – Upper Michigan Products Co.]
The Upper Michigan Brewing Co. (Capital, $75,000), Thomas N. Fordyce, president; John T. Jones, vice president; Wm. F. Volkening, secretary; Herman Nagle, treasurer; Lee Fordyce, general manager, 1891; Thomas N. Fordyce, president; Lee Fordyce, secretary and general manager, 1895; corner of Norway and Grant (1891-1895)

Brewer's Agent
Lacher, Henry (1891)
Tirschell, Joseph (1895; 1903)
Tirschel, Joseph (1905-1911)
Tramontin, G.B. (1909)
Tramontin, Giau B. (1901-1905)
Tramontin, P.A. (1905-1907)
Van Laanen, Albert P. (1895-1911)

Brick, Lime, Plaster and Cement
Rock & Holfeltz (Frank Rock, Jacob Holfeltz) (1889-1891)
Bricklayers and Masons
Arnold, Louis (1889)
Daily, Patrick (1887)
Due, James (1887-1895)
Layton, Charles (1889-1895)
Rahn, Charles (1887-1891)
Ralph, Michael (1887-1889)

Broker
Hampton, C.T. (1905-1907)
Hampton, C.T., Commission Co. (1909-1911)

Builders Supplies
Eisele, David G. (1927)
Rigoni, Christ (1921)

Building and Loan Association
Iron Mountain Building and Loan Association,
(R. Silverwood, secretary, 1891; J.A. Crowell,
president, W.S. Laing, secretary, 1895) (1891-1895)

Building Contractor
Gustafson, G.A. Co., Gustav A. Gustafson,
president, 1925-1927; Seth Gustafson,
secretary-treasurer, 1925; Seth Gustafson,
secretary, 1927 (1925-1927) [See Gust A.
Gustafson]
Gustafson, Gust A. (1923) [See Contractor; See
G.A. Gustafson Co.]
Markley, Emmett (1923-1925)
Nielsen, Andrew (1925)
Winstock, Joseph (1925) [See Contractor]

Building Materials, Coal and Ice
Holfeltz & Eisele (Jacob R. Holfeltz, Lewis G.
Eisele) (1923-1925) [See Ice, Coal and
Builders Material]
Rigoni & Smith (Christ Rigoni, Jacob Smith)
(1923-1927)

Business College
Actual Business College, Richard F. Dundon,
proprietor (Inquire About Us, 117 Stephenson
av. See page 1059, 1911; Inquire About Us.
We Teach Everything That Pertains to
Modern Business, 1921) (1911-1923) [See
Dundon’s Actual Business College]

Dundon’s Actual Business College, Richard F.
Dundon (A Business and Commercial School
That Does Things, Iron Mountain Mercantile
Co. Bldg, 1925-1927) (1925-1927) [See
Actual Business College]

Ferguson Business College, James A. Ferguson,
manager (Complete Course in Stenography,
Typewriting, Bookkeeping, Penmanship and
All English Branches, Main Office Marquette)
(1909)
Iron Mountain Business College, Ellen M.
Penglase, proprietor (1927)

Candy [See Confectioner]
Liberty Candy Kitchen, George Vellenette,
manager (1921)

Carpenter
Auld, Clarence (1889)
Berg, August (1889-1891)
Campbell, James (1887)
Davis, Benjamin J. (1887)
De Volt, G.P. (1889-1891)
Flaherty, R.H. (1889-1891)
Flaherty, Thomas (1887)
Hebert, Dominic (1901-1911)
Hunt, E.W. & Son (1909-1911)
Jacques, Joseph (1887)
Meyer, Robert (1895)
Meyers, Robert (1889-1891)
Nelson, August (1889-1891)
Parmelee, George (1887)
Reynolds, James (1887-1891)
Smith, Ferdinand (1885-1887)
Smythe, Edward (1889; 1895-1901)
Strup, Frederick (1889-1891)

Carriage Maker
Noble, Solomon (1901-1903)

Carriage Work
Therrien, Calex (1887)

Cartage
Briere, James (1927) [See Drayman]

Cement Block Manufacturer
Iron Mountain Cement Products Co., Frank
Herrin [sic], 1925; Frank Herron [sic], Joseph
Agnitch, 1927 (1925-1927)

Cement Contractor
Selander & Klein (Oscar Selander, Gust Klein)
(1927)

Cement Products
Jetty, John (1927)

Cement Sidewalks
Rempett, William (1903)

Chair Manufacturer
Hunting, Alfred H. (1903)

**Chamber of Commerce**
Iron Mountain Chamber of Commerce, Ray V. Dudley, president, 1925-1927; Thomas W. Ganger, treasurer, 1925; Lawrence D. Tucker, secretary, 1927 (1925-1927)

**Chemical Laboratory**
Itzoff, Theodore A. (1925-1927) Chemist


Hitchens, John (1903-1911) (Chapin Mine, 1909-1911)

Waeb, Gustavus R. (Analytical Chemist, Analysis of Ore, Minerals, Coals, Sampling of Mines and Cargoes, Tel. 180) (1913)

**Chief of Police**
Clements, John P. (1895)

Grant, Charles (1903)

Larkin, John (1907-1909)

Larkins, John (1911)

**Chiropractor**
Buchanan, Allan M. (Graduate of The Palmer School of Chiropractic, Davenport, Ia., Rooms 3 and 4, Stern & Field Bldg, 400 Stephenson av, 1925) (1925-1927)

Logic, Frank O., D.C., Ph. C. (Graduate of the Palmer School of Chiropractic, Davenport, Ia., Rooms 1-3-4, Mercantile Block, Tel 520-J, 1923) (1923-1927)

Moe, Arthur W. (1925-1927)

Suino, Ambrose (1927)

**Cigars, Billiards and Bowling**
DeGayner, E.J. (1917-1919) [See Billiards, Bowling Alley; Pool and Bowling Alley]

Dillon & Laughlin (Charles M. Dillon, James A. Laughlin) (1923-1925) [See Billiards and Cigars]

**Cigars and Confectioner**
Protogere Bros. (Apostle and William) (1925)

**Cigars and Tobacco**
Jetty, John (1911-1913) [See Cigars]
Bergdahl, Reuben (Bob’s Shop) (Merchant Tailoring, Cleaning, Dyeing, Pressing and Repairing, 107 W Hughitt av) (1925) [See Tailor/Merchant Tailor]
Scholke, Robert J. (1925-1927) [See Tailor/Merchant Tailor]
Witte, Joseph N. (1923)
Clothes Cleaner and Newsdealer
Riley, Andrew M. (1923-1927) [See News Stand]
Clothing
Cole, John J. (1887-1895)
Frizensky, Robert (1891)
Kahn & Steier (D.A. Kahn, Abraham Steier) (1891)
Lieberthal, A. & Co. (A. Lieberthal) (1891)
Lieberthal Bros. & Co. (Daniel H., Abraham and Elias Lieberthal) (1887-1889)
Men’s Store, The (Max and Paul Dworsky) (1927)
Oshins Ready-to-Wear, Mrs. Nellie Barkhusrt, manager (1927)
Parent, Charles (1923) [See Clothing and Shoes]
Parent Clothing Co. (Charles Parent) (1907-1921)
Silverman, Davis & Levy (Jacob Silverman, Abraham Davis, Edward Levy) (1889)
Smith, H.E. (1903)
Stern & Field (Noe Bertrand, Herbert Stern) (1927) [See Clothing and Shoes]
Style Shop, The (John and Maude Obermeyer) (ladies’ wear) (1927)
Taylor, Moses (1901-1905)
Wilson & Crane (John A. Wilson, George E. Crane) (1885)
Clothing and Furniture
Johnson, Gust (1911-1913)
Clothing, Dry Goods and Shoes
Anderson, Charles E. (1923-1927) [See General Store]
Cohodas, Joseph H. (1925-1927)
Penny, J.C. Co., Fred S. Harman, manager (1927)
Clothing, Groceries and Shoes
Rusky Bros. (Samuel and Julius) (1923-1927) [See General Store]
Clothing and Shoes
Dworsky Bros. (Max Z. and Paul) (1925)
Fox, Louis (1925-1927)
Fugere Bros. (Gilbert P. and Frank X.) (1923-1927) [See Men’s Furnishings]
Goldberg, David (1927)
Mortensen & Axberg (Martin Mortensen, Charles W. Axberg) (1901)
Mortensen, Martin (1903)
Parent, Charles (1925-1927) [See Clothing]
Sherman, Robert H. (1901)
Stern & Field, Noe Bertrand, manager (1925) [See Clothing]
Clothing, Shoes and Horses
Goldberg, David (1923-1925)
Coal
Bjorkman, Andrew (1911-1913)
Harvey, Edward (1891-1895)
Harvey, Martin (1927)
Hosking, Richard (1895)
Iron Mountain Commercial Club, William J. Cudlip, secretary (1921-1923)
Parmelee, Edward (1911-1915)
Coal and Building Materials
Myers Bros. (A.J. and A.C.) (1917-1919)
Coal and Wood
Hartwig, Martin C. (1907-1911)
Harvey, Edward (1901-1907)
Harvey, Martin (1909) [sic – Edward - ?]
Hoskins, Richard (1901) [See Richard Hosking]
Hosking, Richard (1903-1927)
Collection Agent
Bergeron, David (1891)
Bray, Wm. P. (1891)
McLaughlin & De Vere (Hugh McLaughlin, Henry G. De Vere) (1891)
Commercial Association
Commercial Association, John Garvey, secretary (1915-1919)
Commissioner of Mineral Statistics
Hanna, Tom A. (1903-1905)
Confectioner [See Candy]
Anegon, Christ (1921-1925)
Anegon, Harry (1917-1919)
Asp & Olson (Charles Asp, Charles A. Olson) (1901-1911)
Asp, Charles (1913-1915)
Baldieri, Giuseppe (1889)
Bartell, Peter (1901)
Berg Bros. (Claus and Henry) (1901)
Brocini, Giacomo (1927)
Burt, John (1891)
Buyatt, Benjamin R. (1901)
Caram, George (1921-1927)
Covalier, Nazzareno (1927)
Cowling, John F. (1915-1917)
Cox, George (1907-1913)
Dell’Osso, A. & Co. (Angelo Dell’Osso, David Cavalieri) (1901)
De Manicor, Caesar (1907)
De Manicor, Caesar (1909-1913; 1923-1927)
De Manicor, Mary (1923-1925)
Demorett, Anton (1911-1913)
Doto, Joseph (1923)
Dunlap Bros. (Elijah and Leslie) (1885)
Fahlen, Karl J. (1889)
Feira, Peter (1913)
Fermenti, Carlo (1923-1925)
Fermento, Charles (1895)
Flatt, Arthur (1891)
Forono, Joseph (1895)
Franco, Biagio (1917-1921)
Frank, Zachariah (1889-1895)
Grigg, William J. (1901; 1907-1911)
Grossbusch, Christopher (1885-1895)
Grossbusch, Son & Co. (Christopher, Frank, Anna and Mary Grossbusch) (1903)
Grossbusch, F. & Co. (Frank, Anna and Mary Grossbusch) (1905-1907)
Haltgren, Claus A. (1917)
Hartwig, Martin C. (1913-1917)
Hemley, Joseph (1887)
Johnson, Fred W. (1919; 1927)
Johnson, J. Alfred (1901-1903)
Johnston, George P. (1889)
Khoury, John I. (1901-1905)
Khoury, M. (1917-1921)
Khoury, Michael (1927)
Khoury, Mrs. Mary (1923-1925)
Khoury, Paul (1907-1913)
Khoury, Sam (1919)
Khoury, Samuel (1915)
Loya, Dominico (1923)
Lupori & Co. (1903-1905)
Luzi, Vincent (1927)
Manincor, C. (1917-1921)
Manincor, Mary (1917-1921)
Manincor, Mrs. Mattie (1927)
Miller, Norman (1913)
Mitchell, Michael (1907-1911)
Moyle, Wm. (1887)
Paul, August (1895)
Pascoe & Harris (J.H. Pascoe, John Harris) (1903)
Petersen, Larson (1907)
Pipp, Frank J. (1925-1927)
Protogere, Apostle (1927) [See Protogere Bros.]
Protogere Bros. (Apostle and William) (1925)
[See Apostle Protogere; See Cigars and Confectioner]
Quilici, Robert (1917-1921)
Raymond, Clifford (1895)
Riopelle, Modiste (1901)
Roberto, Martha (1923-1927)
Romangoli [Romagnoli - ?], Reno (1927)
Sincock, Edward (1895)
Smaki, John (1907-1909)
Smarkie, John (1923)
Steffanelli, Caesar (1909-1925) [See Confectioner and Sporting Goods]
Swanson, Axel (1891)
Thorelius, Emil (1909-1913)
Tommei, Amodesto (1907)
Tragilas, William H. (1907-1915)
Tregilgas, Mrs. William H. (1917-1921)
Vellenette, George (1923-1927)
Wandry, Albert H. (1901)
Williams, August (1901-1903)
Williams, James (1885)

Confectioner and Pool
Doto, Joseph (1923-1925)

Confectioner and Sporting Goods
Stefanelli, C. & Son (Caesar and John) (1927)
[See Confectioner]

Constable
Hager, Eric (1889-1891)

Martin, Wm. H. (1889)
Scott, Stanley (1889-1891)
Simms, Wm. (1889-1891)

**Construction Company**
Michigan Construction Co., G.M. Willis, chief engineer (1891)

**Contractor**
Anderson, Arthur E. (1927)
Bacco, Medio J. (1927)
Bianickimi, Saraphino (1911)
Byrnes, Thomas (1911)
Carson, David (1927)
Gustafson, Gust A. (1923) [See Building Contractor]
Hall, Fred. J. (1903)
Hoose, Jay W. (1905-1911)
Iron Mountain Home Builders (J.J. Eskil, Peter Lindberg, Christ J. Linden, George Rabenberg) (1925)
Isely [Eisele - ?], George (1927)
Jetty, John (1917-1921) [See Mason Contractor]
Meinch, Anton (1909-1911; 1927) [See House Mover]
Mongrain, Joseph (1927)
Olson, Swan (1927)
Parmelee, F.E. (1913) [See Contractor and Builder]
Person, H. (1911)
Peterson, Axel (1927)
Phelps-Drake Co., Inc., Harold L. Sensman, Michigan agent, general contractors, 419 Stephenson av (1925-1927)
Richards, Morris (1927)
Sweet, W.H. (1903-1907)
Sweet, Mrs. W.H. (1909-1911)
Tredeen, Samuel (1927)
Weinstock, Joseph (general contractor) (1925-1927) [See Building Contractor]

**Contractor and Architect**
Parmelee, F.E. (1915-1921) [See Contractor and Builder]

**Contractor and Builder**
Parmelee, N.B. & Son (N.B. and E.F./F.E.) (1895-1911) [See Architect; See Contractor]
Philbrick & Beatty (B.F. Philbrick, Adam Beatty) (1885)
Smythe, Edward (1889)

**Coroner**
Asp, David A. (1925)
Buchanan, Frank (1927)
Cudlip, James D. (1903-1907)
Erickson, John B. (1923-1927)
Helson, R.P. (1909)
Trudgeon, Thomas R. (1903-1907)

**County Agricultural Agent**
Lonsdorf, Arthur (1925)
Miller, Karl H. (1923-1925)

**County Board Chairman**
Brown, Elwin F. (1901-1903)

**County Clerk**
Browning, Richard C. (1895-1905)
Cudlip, James D. (1921-1923)
Cudlip, William S. (1925-1927)
Quarnstrom, John E. (1907-1913; 1917)

**County Mine Inspector**
Trestrail, William (1905)

**County Register of Deeds**
Alessandri, Daniel P. (1919-1927)
Carey, John H. (1903)
Corin, Joseph W. (1905-1917)
Crocker, Frank E. (1895-1901)
Kelly, Josie, deputy register of deeds (1905-1909)

**County Road Commissioner**
Kelly, William (1925)

**County School Commissioner**
Miller, B.R. (1927)
Parmenter, E.L. (1905-1911)
Sweeney, Frank (1923-1925)

**County Sheriff**
Catlin, Theodore B. (1895)
Cleveland, Frank (1925)
Cudlip, James H. (1901-1903)
Farrell, Archibald P. (1919-1921)
Freeman, Rudolph K. (1927)
Neubauer, Edward A. (1905-1907)
Robbins, A.E. (1909-1913)

**County Supervisor**
Israelson, Carl I. (1927)

**County Surveyor**
Baxter, Charles H. (1905)
Carpenter, Gilbert V. (1907-1917)
Cox, Joseph E. (Quinnesec P.O., 1901) (1901-1903)
Hellberg, Gustav A. (1895)
Israelson, Carl I. (1921-1925)
Lacourt, Albert M. (1919)

**County Treasurer**
Engblom, John (1895)
Harding, William J. (1919-1921)
Johnson, Elmer (1923-1927)
Lindahl, Carl A. (1903-1905)
Muller, Peter J. (1901)
Stoekly, Louis (1907-1909)
Zaio, Louis (1911)

**Creamery**
Asselin, Urgil F. (1925-1927)
Best Bros. (Alexander W. and Edward) (1923-1927) [See Ice Cream and Butter Manufacturers; Ice Cream Manufacturers]

**Credit Association**
Iron Mountain Merchants Credit Association, William Hodgson, secretary (1915-1917)

**Crockery**
Iron Mountain Store Co. (1887)
Smith & Loughrey (James D. Smith, Charles Loughrey) (1887)

**Dairy**
Cahill & McGraw (Thomas S. Cahill, James McGraw) (1889)
Henriksen, Edwin C. (1925)
Johnson, Russell M. (1923)

**Dairyman**
Anderson, Samuel (1903)
Johnson, August (1903-1925)
Petersen, Hans (1903-1917)
Wickman, August (1905-1923)

**Dentist**
Brauns, Otto F. (1901-1927)
Cody, D.J. (1921-1925)
Costa, Arthur L. (1927)
Cote, Dona J. (1923-1927)
Eslick, Benjamin J. (1923-1925)
Finch, Leo O. (1925-1927)
Jacobs, Gemiel G. (1925-1927)
John, Paul A. (1917)
Johnson, Paul A. (1915)
Jones, Joel D. (1885-1927)
Malin, Harold V. (1925-1927)
O’Hara, John S. (1925-1927)
Ripley, Henry D. (1901-1907)
Spencer, Willard J. (1885-1895)
Straub, Lloyd J. (1927)
Sturtz, Herman (1905-1927)

**Department Store**
Sackim, A. Co., Abe Sackim, president; Ben Seaman, secretary-treasurer (1927) [See Dry Goods]

**Drayman**
Briere, James (1927) [See Cartage]
Cornish, Thomas (1895-1907)
Eslick & Langdon (John C. Eslick, James Langdon) (1889-1895)
Hosking, William (1901-1917; 1921-1923)
Langdon, James (1901)
Lundin, Andrew (1901-1917; 1927)
Martin, William H. (1901-1917)
Rule, Peter (1909-1925)
Uren, Harry (1905-1917)
Uren, John (1901-1903)
Wickman, August (1903)

**Dressmaker**
Anderson, Miss Amanda (1901)
Anderson, Mrs. Amanda (1895)
Barrett, Katherine (1911)
Boisvert, Mrs. Mary (1895)
Brown, Miss Hannah (1889-1891)
Clemo, Bassie (1911)
Curran, Anna L. (1901-1903)
Elliott, Mrs. Leah [nee Cudlip] (1927)
Gill, Mrs. John E. (1905-1907)
Hill, Mrs. Tressie (1889)
Hook, Miss Emma (1889)
Johnson, Miss Emma (1891)
Johnson, Mrs. Ualreka (1895)
La Brook, Miss Amanda (1887-1889)
Lamaire, Mrs. Amanda (1895)
Langlois, Rose (1901-1911)
McDonald, Miss Mollie (1885-1887)
McNellis, Miss Mary (1895)
St. Arnauld, Anna (1927)
Shoblaske, Mrs. Amelia M. (1895)
Touhey, Miss Mary (1885-1887)
Tuten, Miss Esther P. (1885; 1889)
Twombly, Elizabeth M. (1925-1927)
Wedge, Beatrice (1911)
Williams, Gertrude (1911)

**Druggist**
Ingram, Edward J. (1885-1891)
Malmgren, G.A. (1891)
Seibert Drug Co., M.A. Seibert, president; George F. Seibert, secretary and treasurer; Samuel Cudlip, manager (1907-1921)
Seibert, Margaret (George F. Seibert, manager, 1891-1905) (1885-1905)
Tullgren, Alfred (1885-1889)

Drugs
Buchman, Abraham G. (1923-1927)
Cudlip, Samuel (1923-1927) [See Druggist – Seibert Drug Co.]
Ingram, Mrs. Kate H. (1895)
Sims, Edwin J. (1921-1927)
Stoekly, Louis (1901-1907; 1915)
Uddenberg, Arthur (1895-1917)

Dry Goods
Cole, John J. (1895)
Frizensky & Oppenheim (Abraham I. Frizensky, Moses A. Oppenheim) (1889)
Frizensky, Robert (1891)
Harris, A. & R. (Mrs. Annie and Mrs. Rose) (1895)
Kloeckner, G & Co. (Gabriel and Daniel Kloeckner) (1887)
Lieberthal Bros. & Co. (Daniel H., Abraham and Elias Lieberthal) (1887-1889)
Oppenheim, A.M. (1891)
Parent, Charles E. (1887)
Rusky, Samuel (1891)
Sackim, Abe (1901-1913)
Sackim, A. Co. (Abe Sackim, president, Ben Seaman, secretary-treasurer) (dry goods, cloaks, clothing, shoes and suits, 1925) (1915-1925) [See Department Store]
Schuldes & Carriere (Carl Schuldes, Emil Carriere) (1889)
Schuldes, Carriere & Co. (1885)
Schuldes, Carl (1891)
Smith & Loughrey (James D. Smith, Charles Loughrey) (1887)
Sundstrom, C. (1887-1891)

Dry Goods and Clothing
Hanson & Johnson (John Hanson, Gust Johnson) (1901-1909)

Dry Goods and Grocer
Izzo, Frank (1925-1927) [See General Merchandise]

Roell, Edmund E. (1923-1925) [See General Store]
Russell, John (1923) [See General Store]

Dry Goods, Grocers and Meats
Iron Mountain Mercantile Co., Ltd., Abraham E. Grunlund, manager, 1925; William G. Monroe, president, Abraham E. Grunlund, secretary-manager, 1927 (1925-1927) [See Grocer and Meats]

Dry Goods and Millinery
Trevorrow, Mr. and Mrs. James (1901-1905)
Trevorrow, James (1907-1915)

Dry Goods and Shoes
Cohodas, Samuel (1923-1927)
Penny, J.C. Co., Fred S. Harman, manager (1923-1925)

Dry Goods, Men’s Furnishings and Shoes
Hanson, John (1923)

Dyer
City Dye Works, E.A. Grabowski, proprietor, 1907; Anne Tagge, manager, 1909-1911 (1907-1911)
Harpster & Powell (John Harpster, John Powell) (1903)
Van Tassel, John R. (1901)

Dynamite Company
Atlantic Dynamite Co., (H.G. Fisk, agent, 1885; 1889; Jonah Orrison, agent, 1891-1907) (1885; 1889-1907)

Electrician
Colburn, Grover (1921-1923)
McKee, Ira S. (1915)

Electric Light Company
Iron Mountain Electric Light Co., (Henry McDermott, manager, 1889; Robert Bankes, president and manager, 1891) (1889-1891)

Electric Light and Fuel Company
Iron Mountain Light & Fuel Co. (Detroit, 1915; Cleveland, 1917-1919), J.S. Dawes, superintendent (1915-1919)

Electric Light and Power Company
Iron Mountain Electric Light and Power Co., Asa A. Forman, superintendent, 1895; George Irving, superintendent, 1901-1919; O.C.
Davidson, president, Lewis T. Sterling, secretary-treasurer, Victor C. Enblom (Victor C. Enblom, 1925), superintendent, 1921-1925 (1895-1925)

Electric Power Company
Peninsula Power Co., Otto C. Davidson, president; Lewis T. Sterling, assistant secretary (1923-1925)
Peninsular Power Co. (capital $890,000), E.E. Turneaure, secretary-treasurer (1915-1921)
Wisconsin-Michigan Power Co. (1927)

Electric Supplies
Oberdorfer & Okerlund (1923-1925)
Raymond, Thomas J. (1925)

Employment Office/Agent
Carbis, John T. (1907-1921)

Express Company
American Express Co., Oliver Evans, agent, 1887-1889; Frank E. Foster, agent, 1891; John J. Doetsch, agent, 1895-1905; Louis E. Collins, agent, 1907-1909; James Kellan, agent, 1911; W.A. Sackett, agent, 1917 (1887-1911; 1917)
American Railway Express Co., R.S. Powell, agent, 1919; Ray Powell, agent, 1921; Ernest A. Horngren, agent, 1923; Morton E. Hurlburt, agent, 1925-1927 (1919-1927)
Bjorkman, Andrew (1927)
Lynch, R.A. (1925)
Reo Transfer Co., Herbert Engstrom (1925)
Trudeau, William (1925)
United States Express Co., Thomas F. Cole, agent, 1895; Herbert H. Little, agent, 1901; George Polkinghorn, agent, 1903; George Lintelman, agent, 1905; Louis H. Nelson, agent, 1907; William J. Oberdorffer, agent, 1909 (1895-1909)
Wells, Fargo & Co. Express Co., William J. Oberdorffer, agent, 1911; W.A. Sackett, agent, 1917 (1911; 1917)

Fancy Goods
Tullgren, Alfred (1889)

Farm Machinery
Anderson, Charles O. (1923-1927)

Holfeltz, Jacob R. (1913) [See Farm Machinery and Cement]
Therrien, C.D. (1903-1907)

Farm Machinery and Cement
Holfeltz, Jacob R. (1909-1911) [See Ice and Farm Machinery]

Feed
Morrow, Edward (1925)

Feed and Hay
Moreau, Edward J. (1923)

Fire Department
Blackney, Thomas H., chief (1903-1907)
Cardinal, Peter, chief (1909-1911)

Fire Extinguishers
Lieungh & Fox (Thor Lieungh, Ned Fox) (1925-1927)

Florist
Eskil, Odin F. (1919-1927)
Plowman, George F. (1927) [See G.F. Plowman, G.F. Plowman & Son]
Plowman, G.F. (1901-1913; 1919) [See George F. Plowman, G.F. Plowman & Son]
Plowman, G.F. & Son (1915-1917; 1921-1925) [See George F. Plowman, G.F. Plowman]

Flour and Feed
Halsted, W. & Son (Watson and Jay D.) (1889)
Hathaway & Flatt (John S. Hathaway, Frederick Flatt) (1889)
Iron Mountain Store Co. (1887)
Neuens & Roell (Henry G. Neuens, Edmund F. Roell) (1889)
Parent, Charles E. (1887)
Smith & Loughrey (James D. Smith, Charles Loughrey) (1887)
Sundstrom, C. (1887-1891)

Flour Mill
Iron Mountain Milling Co. (Andrew A., Claude E., Edward F. and Erick G. Walstrom) (1923)

Fox Ranch
Superior Silver Fox Ranch, Alvin Doten, president; William O. Larsen, secretary; Leslie E. Larsen, treasurer (1927)

Fruits
Dellosso, Joseph & Co. (Joseph and Angelo Dellosso) (1895)
Fahlen, Karl J. (1889)

Fruits, Confectionery and Cigars
Patrosso, Frank, Commission Merchant and Dealer, 331 Stephenson Ave. (1895)

Fruits and Vegetables

Kirchen, Peter (1889)

Furnaces

Holland Furnace Co., Nels T. Johnson, manager (1925-1927)

Pearson, Albert S. (1925) [See Albin S. Pearson]

Pearson, Albin S. (1927) [See Albert S. Pearson]

Furniture

Berg, F.G. (1905-1909)

Bond, John (1903-1907; 1915)

Catlin, Theodore B. Jr. (1885-1889)

Cohodes, Max A. (1921)


Grant & Co. (A.E. Grant, Aug Nelson, Anton Weslem) (1891)

Grossbusch, Son & Co. (Christopher, Frank, Anna and Mary Grossbusch) (1901-1903)

Grossbusch, F. & Co. (Frank, Anna and Mary Grossbusch) (1905-1907)

Grossbusch, F.F. (1927)

Gunnarson, Charles (1905-1919)

Gunnarson & Berg (C. Gunnarson, Claus Berg) (1903)

Robbins, A.E. & Co. (Albert E. and Elmer N.W. Robbins) (1889)

Robbins, J.E. (Dealer in Furniture; Undertaking a Specialty) (1891)

Robbins, Mrs. Jennie E. (Furniture and Undertaker) (1895)

Smith, J.O. (Dealer in New and Second-Hand Furniture, Stoves, etc.) (1891)

Strand Bros. (Ambrose and Walter) (1921-1925) [See Strand Bros. Furniture Co.]

Strand Bros. Furniture Co. (Ambrose, Walter and Mrs. Bertha) (1927) [See Strand Bros.]

Uren, Harry (1925-1927)

Furniture and Undertaker

Buchanan & Villemur Co. (Dolf F. Villemur, president; Francis X. Buchanan, secretary, Joseph Buchanan, treasurer, 1925; Dolf F. Villemur, Francis X. and Joseph Buchanan, 1927) (1925-1927) [See Undertaker]

Gas Company

Citizens Gas Co., O.B. Kohl, president and manager, 1921; Ole Lundin, receiver, 1923; Edward J. Koppelkam, 1925 (1921-1925)

Iron Mountaina Gas Co., E.J. Kopperkan, proprietor (1927)

General Merchandise


Wright Bros. (Jason K. and Anson F.) (1895)

General Store

Abbruzzi, Capestrano (1909-1917)

Anderson & Sundstrom (Charles E. Anderson, August F. Sundstrom) (1895-1903)

Anderson, Charles E. (1905-1921) [See Clothing, Dry Goods and Shoes]

Bannerman, E. (1881)

Bergeron & McCormick (Louis Bergeron, Michael McCormick) (1891)

Bergeron, Joseph E. (1885-1889)

Capestrano Co-Operative Co. (1905)

Consolidated Mercantile Co. (1905-1907)

Cowling & Nelson (J.F. Cowling, L.M. Nelson) (1907)

Cowling, J.F. (1909-1911)

Daprato & Rigassi (John Deprato [sic], Charles Rigassi) (1927) [See Grocer]

Diulio, Carmen (1927)

Engblom, John & Co. (John Engblom, Karl J. Holmberg and Ole Edlund) (1901-1905)

Gaudio, Carmine (1895-1921)

Hanson, John (1915-1921)

Holmberg, K.G. & Co. (K.G. Holmberg, Andrew Bjorkman) (1907-1913)

Iron Mountain Store Co. (1885)

Izzo, Frank (1917-1921) [See Dry Goods and Grocer]

Kloekner, G. & Co. (Gabriel and Daniel Kloekner, Alfred Cruse, Andrew Uren) (1889)

Levy, M. & Co. (Mandel and Henry Levy, Isaac Unger) (1889-1891)
Levy, M. & Co. (Rebecca M., Henry and Albert Levy, Isaac Unger) (1907-1921) [See General Merchandise]
Levy & Co. (Mandel and Henry Levy, Isaac Unger) (1895)
Lieberthal Bros. & Co. (Daniel H. Abraham and Elias Lieberthal) (1885)
Lieberthal, Daniel H. (1895)
Mitchell & Richards (W.H. Mitchell, Thomas Richards) (1891)
Mitchell, William H. (1895-1907)
Neuens & Roell (Henry G. Neuens, Edmund F. Roell/Edmund E. Roell) (1901-1915)
Parent, Charles E. (1881-1887; 1891-1895)
Peters & Eklund (John Peters, A.M. Eklund) (1891)
Peters, E.C. (1885)
Philbrook, R.O. (1881)
Robinson, Alexander (1885)
Roell, Edmund E. (1917-1921) [See E.F. Roell & Co.; See Dry Goods and Grocer]
Roell, E.F. & Co. (Edmund F. and Ewald O. Roell [sic – Roell], Eddward C. Graeff) (1927) [See Edmund E. Roell]
Rusky Bros. (Samuel and Isaac) (1887-1889)
Rusky Bros. (Samuel and Julius) (1901-1921) [See Clothing, Groceries and Shoes]
Rusky & Sackim (Julius Rusky, Abraham Sackim) (1895)
Russell, John (1887-1921) [See Dry Goods and Grocer]
Schuldes & Carriere (Charles Schuldes, Emil Carriere) (1887)
Smith & Loughrey (James D. Smith, Charles Loughrey) (1885)
Suino, Henry (1927)
Sunstrom, Wm. (1885)
Swanson, Andrew (1907)
Swanson, John (1895-1903)
Williams & Fisher (David D. Williams, Edward N. Fisher) (1885)
Wright Bros. (Anson F. and Jason K.) (1901-1905)

Gentlemen’s Furnishings
Frizensky, Robert (1891)
Johnston Bros. (J.R. and Fred) (1891)
Khoury, John I. (1907-1909) [See Men’s Furnishings]

Glass
Tullgren, Alfred (1887)

Grain
Garvey, John M. (1915-1923) [See Wholesale Flour, Feed and Grain]
Moreau, Edward (1927)

Granite and Marble Works [See Marble Works]
Iron Mountain Granite & Marble Works (1921)
Peninsula Granite & Marble Co., Daniel Drew, vice-president and local manager, 1923;
August Paveglio, secretary-treasurer, 1925;
Peter Paveglio, president, August Paveglio, secretary-treasurer, 1927 (Mausoleums,
Monuments and Markers, 704-710 River av, See page 1712, 1925) (1923-1927)

Grocer
Abbruzzi, Capestrano (1907)
Anderson, Samuel (1919-1925)
Baldieri, J. (1891)
Baldinelli, Frank (1903-1913)
Bergeron, David (1887)
Bergtagnoli & Conta (Alex Bergtagnoli, Samuel Conta) (1927)
Borgo, Dominic (1891)
Boudreau, Joseph A. (1927)
Bourdeau, Joseph (1885)
Bruno, Joseph (1917-1923) [See Grocer and Meats]
Burcar, Thomas (1927)
Capestrano & Co. (1909-1915)
Carbis & Taylor (1919-1921)
Caretti, Peter (1891)
Caretto, Peter (1887-1889)
Carlson, John (1919)
Celanese, Pasquala (1927)
Coburn, H.A. (1887)
Constantini & Tomassoni (Antonio Constantini,
August Tomassoni) (1923-1927)
Conta, Joseph (1907-1917)
Cowling, John F. (1927)
Cresigna [Crispigna] & Co. (Ubaldo and Orestus Crispigna) (1927) [See Orestes Crespigna]
Crespigna /Crispigna/, Orestes (sic) (1923-1925)
   [See Crespigna & Co.]
Crocker & James (Frank E. Crocker, John James) (1891)
Daprato & Rigassi (John Daprato, Charles Rigassi) (1895-1925) [See General Store]
Egizii, Paolo & Son (Paolo & Civeo) (1927) [See Grocer and Meats]
Fontecchio, James (1927)
Franco, Biagio (1923-1927)
Furno, Mrs. Cathrina (1925-1927)
Furno, Mrs. Joseph (1917-1921) [See Grocers and Meats]
Gasparach, Matt (1927)
Gaudio, Carmine (1891; 1923)
Giacobina & Minghine (1909-1921)
Great Atlantic & Pacific Tea Co., Joseph C. Tirschel, manager, 1923; 1925 (1923-1927)
Gregorich, Mathew (1927)
Grenfell, Thomas W. (1891-1895)
Hallberg & Osterberg (Peter Hallberg, Charles J. Osterberg (1921-1927) [See Bakers]
Iron Mountain Store Co. (1887)
Jaffolla, Benjamin (1927)
Johnson & Holmquist (1919)
Kallstrom & Anderson (Axel Kallstrom, Peter L. Anderson) (1885-1887)
Kattning, Joseph (1917-1921)
Kloeckner, G & Co. (Gabriel and Daniel Kloeckner) (1887; 1891)
Lerza, S. (1903)
Lilly & Richardson (Henry A. Lilly, Wm. C. Richardson) (1889)
Maninflor, Angelo (1925-1927)
Mattson, Eli (1927)
McKellar, Michael (1917)
Michela Bros. (Joseph and John) (1909-1917)
Michela, Joseph (1901-1907; 1919-1923; 1927)
Mitchella, Antoine (1907-1913)
Montgomery, Clinton W. (1885)
Moroni & Moncher (1911)
Morrison, W.A. & Co. (Wm. A. Morrison, Ray McEachern) (1891)
Negro, Dominic & Sons (Dominic, Dominic Jr., Peter, Joseph, James and Frank, 1927) (1917-1923; 1927)
Nelson, R.P. (1891)

Neuens & Roell (Henry G. Neuens, Edmund F. Roell) (1891-1895)
Oliva, Joseph (1925-1927)
Parent, Charles E. (1887)
Pellegrini, Concezio (1907-1913)
Pellegrini, Lawrence (1927)
Perkins, A.J. (1903-1905)
Perkins, Edward J. (1895-1911)
Pietrantonio, Nicola (1927)
Puhalo, Stephen M. (1925)
Reimer, Joseph (1927)
Rivolta, Joseph (1901-1925)
Rotolante, Anton (1895)
Scandling, Wm. H. (1891-1895; 1915-1919)
Smith & Loughrey (James D. Smith, Charles Loughrey) (1887)
Smoliner, George (1917-1925) [See George Smolner]
Smolner, George (1927) [See George Smolner]
Spera, Dominico (1927)
Stromberg, Ivan (1927)
Strong, Jermone E. (1915)
Suino, Henry (1919-1925)
Sundstrom, C. (1887-1891)
Trepanier, Come (1895)
Valente Bros. (Frank and Quinto) (1923)
Valente, Quinto (1925)
Vincent, William P. (1927)
Weber, Benjamin (1901-1923)
Wilden, John N. (1901)
Wolfert, Andrew (1891-1901)

Grocer and Meats
Agigii, Palo (1917)
Anderson & Johnson (Peter Anderson, Gust A. Johnson, 1901-1925; Gust Johnson, 1927) (1901-1927)
Arnold Bros. (Otto and Robert) (1909-1917)
Arnold, Otto L. (1919-1927)
Bruno, Joseph (1925-1927) [See Grocer]
Carbis, William J. (1923-1927)
Cohodas, Louis H. (1923-1927)
Egizi, Paolo (1923) [See Grocer]
Erickson & Johnson (Solomon E. Erickson, Gust P. Johnson) (1923-1927)
Furno, Joseph & Co. (Joseph Furno, James Foreno) (1901)
Furno, Joseph (1903-1911)
Furno, Mrs. Joseph (1913-1915) [See Grocers]
Iron Mountain Co-operative Society (capital $50,000, Edward J. Lord, president; Thomas Cameron, secretary; John S. Hathaway, manager, 1901; Alex La Violette, manager, 1903; J.W. Thompson, manager, 1905; John Carlson, manager, 1907-1909; A. Cruse, manager, 1915-1917) (1901-1917)
Iron Mountain Mercantile Co., Ltd., A.J. Trepanier, manager, 1919; Abraham E. Grunlund, manager, 1921-1923 (1919-1923)
[See Dry Goods, Grocers and Meats]
Johnson, Alfred (1925-1927)
Johnson, John E. (1925-1927)
Johnson, E. (1923)
Mattson, Eli (1921-1923)
Mitchell, James A. (1923-1927)
Nelson & Carlson (Eric Nelson, John Carlson) (1909-1917)
Nelson & Holmberg (John C. Nelson, Arthur Holmberg) (1923)
Nelson, John C. (1925-1927)
Rovano & Thanos (James Rovano, Stephen Thanos) (1927) [See Rovano & Thomas]
Rovano & Thomas (James Rovano, Stephen Thomas (1925) [See Rovano & Thanos]
Scandling, William H. (1901-1907)
Trepanier Bros. (Richard and George) (1921-1923)
Verette, Edward J. (1923-1927)
Ziegelbauer, Geroge J. (1925)

**Grocer and Saloon**
Suino & Galli (Henry Suino, Ernest Galli) (1903-1905)

**Grocer and Soft Drinks**
Michela, Antonio (1923) [See Soft Drinks]

**Groceries and Provisions**
Lieberthal Bros. & Co. (Daniel H. Abraham and Elias Lieberthal) (1889)

**Gunsmith**
Kelly, Ferdinand (1895)
Reuter, George W. (1887)

**Hairdresser/Beauty Shop**
Harvey, Mary E. (1923)
Jean’s Beauty Shop (Jean Brunnell) (1925-1927)
Marinello Beauty Shop, The (Mary E. Harvey) (Hairdressing, Shampooing, Manicuring and Facial Massage, 10 Commercial Bank Bldg, Phone 348, 1925-1927) (1925-1927)
Molley O Hat and Novelty Shop and Jean’s Beauty Shop, Mary T. Crane and Jean Brunnell, proprietors (Millinery, Ready-to-Wear, Novelties, Marcelling and Beauty culture, 219 Stephenson av) (1925) [See Milliner/Hat Shop]
Sampson, Genevieve (1915-1923)
Sparrow, Mrs. Sophie (1927)

**Hairdresser and Undertaker**
MacDonald, Mrs. Etta M. (1923-1925) [See Undertaker]

**Hall**
Bordeau’s Hall (1889)
Columbia Hall, Menucci & Benso, managers, 1911-1917; John Benso, manager, 1919 (1911-1919)

**Hardware**
Calvi & Palmer (Keeler L. Calvi, James P. Palmer) (1923-1925)
Carriere, Emil (1891-1901)
Corning & Barron (Iida M. Corning, Thomas H. Barron) (1901-1917)
Corning, George T. (1885-1895)
Fugere & Eck (Gilbert P. Fugere, John D. Eck) (1923)
Garland, A.E. (1917-1921)
Garland, Ernest A. (1923) [See Hardware and Plumber]
Gensch, George F. (1911-1921)
Hancock & Sundstrom (Robert Hancock, C. Sundstrom) (1891)
Hancock & Sundstrom (Robert J. Hancock, Wm. Sundstrom) (1895)
Mitchell, W. Henry (1901-1921)
Pascoe, Joseph H. (1917-1921)
Quality Hardware Store, The (James P. Palmer, Keeler L. Calvi) (1927)
Rian, Olaf (1927)
Rundle, Alfred J. (1891-1919) [See Rundle Bros. and Rundle Hardware Co.]
Rundle Bros. (Thomas and Alfred J.) (1885-1889) [See Rundle, Alfred J.]
Rundle Hardware Co. (Alfred J. and Howard E. Rundle) (1921-1927) [See Rundle, Alfred J.]
Strong, John (1921-1927) [See Bicycle Repairer; See Bicycle Repairer and Second Hand Goods]
Sundstrom, Christina (1901)
Sundstrom, John A. (1895-1903)
Sundstrom, W.G. (1903-1909)

**Hardware and Lumber**
Scavarda Bros. (Dominic and John) (1917-1927)

**Hardware and Plumber**
Garland, Ernest A. (1925-1927) [See Hardware]

**Hardware, Sporting Goods and Notions**
Rian, Olaf (1925) [See Sporting Goods and Notions]

**Harnessmaker**
Enright, James (1885)
Graham, David A. (1887-1891)
Graham, Mrs. Lillian K. (1895)
Rousselle, Zenon P. (1901-1927)
Vieau, Napoleon (1895)

**Hides and Pelts**
Cohodas, Martin (1923-1925)
Cohodas, Nathan (1927)

**Horse Dealer**
Hoose, Jay W. (1903)
Kurz Bros. (Moses and Max) (1901-1913) [See Horse Dealer and Real Estate]

**Horse Dealers and Real Estate**
Kurz Bros. (Moses and Max) (1915-1917) [See Horse Dealer]

**Horseshoer**
Podriere, Thomas (1923-1925) [See Blacksmith]

**Hospital**
Chapin Mine Hospital, Dr. William T. Carpenter in charge (1901-1907)
General Hospital, Dr. Joseph A. Crowell, physician in charge (1925)
Iron Mountain General Hospital, Janet Currie (1927)
Mercy Hospital (Organized March 1, 1900; Capacity 25 Beds; conducted by Sisters of Mercy. See Advertisement., 1901) (1901)
Pewabic Hospital, Dr. J.A. Bangs in charge, 1903-1913; Dr. L.C. Coffin in charge, 1915-1917 (1903-1917)

St. George’s Hospital, Cameron and Crowell, proprietors, 1895; J.D. Cameron, physician in charge, 1901; Drs. J.D. Cameron and J.A. Crowell in charge, 1903-1909; Dr. J.A. Crowell in charge, 1911-1923 (1895-1923)
Westerlin Hospital, William J. Anderson and Anton Holmboe, physicians-in-charge (1923)

**Hotel**
American Hotel, Anton Lovrick, proprietor, 1923; Anton Baraga, proprietor, 1925-1927 (1923-1927)

Bannerman, E. (1881)
Blight, Wm. (1885-1895)
Blight House, Thomas Nichols, proprietor (1903)
Central House, Joseph Wenzel, proprietor, 1891-1895; John P. Parmentier, proprietor, 1901-1903; F.C. Franck, proprietor, 1905-1907; Joseph Cordy, proprietor, 1909-1911; J.N. Boudreau, proprietor, 1921; Casimir Recola, proprietor, 1923 (1891-1911; 1921-1923)
Cline, R.E. (1909-1911)
Commercial Hotel, Wm. F. McMyler, proprietor, 1901; Ira A. Bean, proprietor, 1903; Milliman Bros, proprietors, 1905-1907 (1901-1907)
Commercial House, Vivian C. Chellew, proprietor, 1889; J.C. Lewis, proprietor, 1891; John P. Outhwaite, proprietor, 1895; Edward J. Hocking, manager, 1895 (1889-1895)
Dancet [Doucette - ?], Wm. (1881)
Empire Hotel, S.A. Larson, proprietor (1913-1921)

Felch, Wm. W. (1891-1895)
Fielch [Felch], Wm. W. (1895)

Felch Hotel, Mrs. Emily Pascoe, proprietor, 1901; Mrs. S.H. Austin, proprietor, 1903-1917; Russell Pringle, proprietor, 1919; Albert Quade, proprietor, 1921-1927 (1901-1927)

German Hotel, Robert Meyer, Frederick Gothe, proprietors, 1889; John Meier, Frederick Gothe, proprietors, 1891; Reinhard Gothe, proprietor, 1895; Robert Meyer, proprietor, 1901-1903; R. Gothe, proprietor, 1905-1913; William Gothe, proprietor, 1915-1917 (1889-1917)
Hotel Diring, Matthew Diring, proprietor (1901)
Hotel Harding, William J. Harding, proprietor, 1901-1905, 1911-1923; W. James Harding, proprietor, 1925-1927 (Electric Light, Baths, Buffet, Etc; Best Always for $1.50 to $2 Per Day, We Recognize the Profession, Call on Me, cor. Hughit [sic - Hughitt] and Carpenter Av., 1911; sw corner Hughitt and Carpenter av, 1925) (1901-1905; 1911-1927)
Hotel Meinch, Anton Meinch, proprietor (1903-1907)
Hotel Theodore, Theodore Gould, proprietor (American, $2.60 and Up a Day, 323 Stephenson, 1923) (1923)
Iron Inn, The, Charles A. Robinson, proprietor (The Only First-Class Hotel in the City, Headquarters for Travelers, Electric Lights, Steam Heat, Tub and Shower Baths) (1927)
Iron Mountain House, Peter Langis, proprietor, 1891, 1901-1903, 1907-1911; John Berquist, proprietor, 1905; Dominic Seriena, proprietor, 1913; Mrs. Christina Larson, proprietor, 1917 (Good Accommodations; Rates $1 and $1.25 per Day, 1891) (1891; 1901-1917)
Jenkins Hotel, Wm. H. Jenkins, proprietor, 1885; Mrs. Wm. H. Jenkins, proprietor (1887) (1885-1887)
Kirby House, Mrs. Ella Keating, proprietor (1889)
Lanoitte, Arthur (1905)
March, John (1895)
Michela, Anton (1913-1917)
The Milliman, Claude H. and Frank M. Milliman, proprietors (Commercial Headquarters, Rates $2.00, $2.50 and $3.00 per Day, 1909; $2.00, $2.50 and $3.00 Per Day, American Plan, Commercial Headquarters, The Only First-Class Hotel in the City, 1913-1915; The Only First Class Hotel in the City, Headquarters for Commercial Travelers, 1921; American Plan, A Commercial and Tourists Hotel, 101 West B, 1925) (1909-1927)
Milwaukee & Northern Hotel, Thomas H. Hill, proprietor (1889)
Montreal House, Peter Patient, proprietor (1891)
Moudry, Mrs. Rose (1927)
Pascoe, Joseph H. (1889-1891)
Patient, Peter (1895)
Phinn, Mrs. M.L. (1885-1887)
Prosser, James W. (1891)
Railroad House, Louis White, proprietor, 1903-1907; Dominick Serena, 1909-1911 (1903-1911)
Raymond Hotel, Alden O. Johnson, proprietor (1927) [See Raymond House]
Raymond House, Clifford L. Raymond, proprietor, 1903-1923; Alden O. Johnson, proprietor, 1925 (1903-1925) [See Raymond Hotel]
Sheerin, Francis (1889-1891)
St. Louis Hotel, John Watsic, proprietor, 1903-1917; Mrs. Rosa Moudry, proprietor, 1925 (1903-1917; 1925)
St. Louis House, John Watsic, proprietor (1895-1903)
Thomas, John P. (1901)
Tremont House, 525 Stephenson av., Martin J. McCormick, proprietor (1895)
Wabash Hotel, Mrs. D. Jarvis, proprietor (1903)
Hotel and Saloon
Thomas, John P. (1903)
House Mover
Irving, George (1889-1891)
Jacobs, Henry (1911)
Miensch, Antone (1915-1923) [See Minech, Antone][See Contractor]
Minech, Antone (1913) [See Miensch, Antone]
White, William (1903-1907)
Ice
La Fountain, Henry (1903-1917)
Martell, Alexander (1889)
Ice and Farm Machinery
Holfeltz & Strebel (Jacob R. Holfeltz, Theodore J. Strebel) (1901-1905)
Holfeltz, Jacob R. (1907) [See Farm Machinery and Cement; See Ice, Coal and Builders Material]
Ice, Coal and Builders Material
Holfeltz, Jacob R. (1927) [See Ice and Farm Machinery]
Ice Cream and Butter Manufacturers
Best Bros. (Edward and Alexander W.) (1915-1921) [See Ice Cream Manufacturers; Creamery]
Ice Cream Manufacturers
Best Bros. (Edward and Alexander W.) (1907-1913) [See Ice Cream and Butter Manufacturers; Creamery]
Hassel, Best & Co. (1903-1905)

**Installment Goods**
Burdick, D.C. Co. (1911)
Gately, J.G. Co., Thomas Weeks, agent, 1901-1907; Frank Downey, manager, 1909-1911
(1901-1911) [See Furniture]

**Insurance**
Alexander, Urban (1925-1927)
American Security Insurance Agency, Russell C. Hanchette, manager (1925)
Callaghan, Thomas (1891)
Commercial Bank (Insurance Department, L.S. MacEnaney, manager) (1895)
Conrad, Alfred A. (1923)
Corin, J.W. (1903; 1909-1917)
Federal Life Insurance Co., Herbert O. Wooster, district manager (1927)
Hampton, Charles T. (1917-1923) [See Insurance and Real Estate]
Hardy, W.R. (1903)
Hodgson, William, agent, (Metropolitan Life Insurance Co., 1911) (1911-1913)
Hunting, W.J. (1903-1907)
Ineichen, James (1903)
James, John (1901-1921)
Justus, Daniel C. (1915)
Lundren, Charles A. (1927)
McLaughlin & De Vere (Hugh McLaughlin, Henry G. De Vere) (1885-1889)
McLaughlin, Hugh (1923-1927)
Melis, H. (1907-1909)
Menominee Range Fire Insurance Agency, McLaughlin & De Vere, agents (1885)
Metropolitan Life Insurance Co., P.J. Spehar, assistant manager (1927)
Miller & Croll (Rudolph T. Miller, Emil A. Croll), fire insurance (1915-1917)
Miller, Rudolph T. (1909-1921) [See Insurance and Real Estate]
National Insurance Agency, Cleophas Meilleur, agent (1923-1925)
O’Callaghan, Thomas (1885)
Ogden, E.J. (1911)
Pearse, Herman E. (1889)
Sterling, Lewis T. (1895-1901; 1911-1915; 1921-1923)
Sundwick, Andrew (1905-1907)
Thompson, Wilbur W. (1911-1921; 1925)
VanLaanen, John E. (general insurance) (1925-1927)
Wright, Anson F. (1891; 1901-1919)

**Insurance and Real Estate**
Campbell-Morrison Realty Co. (David H. Campbell, Finley A. Morrison, 1925; David H. Campbell, president; Finley A. Morrison, secretary-treasurer, 1927) (1925-1927)
Duquaine & Co., Syl Duquaine, 1925; Syl and David Duquaine, 1927 (1925-1927)
Hampton, Charles T. (1925-1927) [See Insurance]
Miller Agency (Rudolph T. and Carl G. Miller, 1923-1925; Carl G. Miller, 1927) (1923-1927)
Payant, J.A. & Co. (Joseph A. Payant, Sol Beauparlant) (1923-1927) [See Tailor; See Undertaker]

**Intelligence Office**
Froelich, Mrs. Gottlieb (1895)

**Iron Mining Company**
Antoine Ore Co., F.L. Coventry, superintendent, 1903; William A. Watson, superintendent, 1905-1907; E.M. Hopkins, superintendent, 1909-1913 (1903-1913)
Calumet Iron Mine, Charles E. Lawrence, general superintendent (1907)
Calumet Ore Co., Charles E. Lawrence, general superintendent (1909-1913)
Chapin Mining Co., (Charles H. Cady, superintendent, 1891; M.A. Hanna, president, A.M. Robbins, secretary, James MacNaughton, superintendent, 1895-1903) (1891-1903)
Dessau Mining Co., The (The Millie Mine), Charles McGregor, superintendent, 1901-1903; Silas J. McGregor, superintendent, 1905-1919 (1901-1919)
Emmett Mining Co., E.P. Forster, superintendent (1885-1887)
Hamilton Ore Co., (John T. Jones, superintendent 1889-1891; John T. Jones, agent, 1895) (1889-1895)
Hemlock River Mining Co., Charles E. Lawrence, general superintendent (1907-1913)
Hewett Iron Mining Co., Wm. Bice, captain (1885-1887)
Houghton Mineral Land and Mining Co., John T. Jones, agent (1895)
Lumberman’s Mining Co. (Ludington Mine), (Arthur B. Moore, superintendent, 1885-1887; Robert Bankes, supt, 1891) (1885-1887; 1891)
Manila Iron Co., Eugene F. Bradt [sic – Brandt], superintendent (1901-1903)
Menominee Mining Co. (Chapin Mine), Charles H. Cady, superintendent (1885-1889)
Mellie Iron Mining Co., C.F. Kennedy, superintendent (1891)
Millie Iron Mining Co.,( John T. Jones, superintendent, 1889; C.F. Kennedy, superintendent, 1891; Charles McGregor, superintendent, 1885) (1889-1895)
Mineral Mining Co., Elwin F. Brown, manager (1923-1927)
Oliver Iron Mining Co., Otto C. Davidson, general superintendent (1905-1927)
Pewabic Mining Co., E.F. Brown, superintendent, 1891; Elwin F. Brown, superintendent, Nelson P. Hulst, manager, 1895; Elwin F. Brown, manager, 1901-1917; Elwin P. Brown, manager, 1919-1921 (1891-1921) [See Land Agent]
Pickands-Mather & Co., Samuel Mather, president, H.S.Haselton, secretary (1909-1913)
Verona Mining Co., Charles E. Lawrence, general superintendent (1907-1913)
West Chapin Mines Co., Fred W. Lawrence, secretary (1925)

Jeweler
Bitterly, Joseph (1885-1891)
Bitterly, Mrs. Susanna B. (1895)
Buck, Kinsley S. (1887-1891)
Colbassani, Joseph (1895)
Croll, Amos M. (1925-1927)
Flatt, Walter (1925-1927)
Frankini, Arthur C. (1921-1927)
Ingram, Edward J. (1885)
Jacobs, Samuel (1923-1927)
Johnson, Louis W. (1903-1905)
Mittau, Adolph (1891)
Neubauer & Heggerson (Edward A. Neubauer, Fred Heggerson) (1913)
Neubauer & Johnson (Edward A. Neubauer, Louis W. Johnson) (1901)
Neubauer, Edward A. (1903-1911; 1919) [See Watchmaker]
Neubauer, Edward A. & Co. (1915-1917)
Rahm & Rylander (Gust Rahm, Carl Rylander) (1901-1905)
Rahm & Will (Gust Rahm, Louis Will) (Jewelry, Diamonds, Cut Glass, China, Victor Talking Machines, Records and Watch Repairing, 313 Stephenson, 1923-1927) (1907-1927)
Rapin, Aime (1885)
Rashley, J.W. (1917)
Rylander, Carl (1907-1909)
Sandmark, Swen P. (1901-1917)
Schroeder, T.R. (1925-1927)
Staller, C.E. Jr. (1891)
Steller, Mrs. Mary (1889)
Swanson, Mathias (1895)

Judge of Probate
Bergeron, Joseph E. (1895; 1903)
Miller, Rudolph T. (1905-1913)

Junk
Heiman, B. (1903-1911)

Justice of the Peace
Anderson, Ernest L. (1925-1927)
Bergeron, David (1889-1895)
Bray, Wm. P. (1891)
Devere, Harry G. (1887)
Eskil, Harold T. (1925)
Frederich, John (1891)
Fredericks, John (1887)
Hammond, Ransom L. (1885-1887)
Hathaway, John S. (1889)
Miller, Rudolph Theodore (1895-1903)
Minnis, John (1885)
Pearce, John V. (1891)
Robbins, A.E. (1907-1913)
Spencer, James R. (1925-1927)
Waffen, August J. (1901-1903)
Wicks, John (1889)
Woodward, Eugene A. (1905-1913)

Land Agent
Cady Land Co., Harvey E. Barnhard, vice-president and manager (Farm Lands, City Property and Cut Over Lands, 1921) (1921-1923)
Fahlen, Karl J., agent, Fredriksen & Co.
Iron Mountain Land & Iron Co., John T. Spencer, manager/agent (1903-1921)
Pewabic Company, Elwin F. Brown, manager (lands) (1923-1927) [See Iron Mining Company]

Lath
Northern Woven Lath Co., Amedio Pessavento, secretary, 1925 (1923-1925)

Laundry
Broullire, Edward (1925)
Kee, Sing (1889-1891)
Lee, Harry (1923-1927)
Lee, John (1907-1913)
McCamant, Guy (1923-1927) [See Laundry and Dry Cleaning]
Miller Laundry Co. (C.A. Miller, G.A. Albrecht, proprietors, Northwestern Steam Laundry (1891)
May, Lon (1915-1917)
Moy, A. Lop (1903)
Pattison, T.J. and J. (1905)
Pattison, Jacob (1907-1909)
Robbel, Mrs. Louisa (1895)
Rochon, Joseph (1887)
Sam, Yon (1921)
Soady & Pattinson (Harry Soady, Jacob Pattinson) (1901-1903)
Thibeault, E. (1885)
Wong, Oh (1891)
Wong, Charles (1895-1907)
Yep, Lee (1925-1927)
Yep, On (1917-1919)
Yet, Sam (1901)

Laundry and Clothes Cleaner
Jorgensen, Claude R. (1925-1927)

Laundry and Dry Cleaning
Modern Laundry & Dry Cleaners (Edward Brouilier, Harry Johnson) (1927)
Sanitary Laundry & Dry Cleaning Co., E.R. Marpe, G.W. Moore, 1917-1919; Guy McCamant, 1921 (1917-1921) [See Laundry]

Lawyer
Baum, Peter M. (1907)
Bergeron, Joseph E. (1905-1907)
Calvi, John B. (1907-1911)
Cook &Pelham (August C. Cook, Herbert M. Pelham) (1887-1915)
Cook, August C. (1901)
derham & Derham (Ray and Roy) (1927)
derham, Ray (1925)
derham, Roy (1925)
Dundon, Edward J. (1925-1927)
Hammond, Albert A. (1885)
Hammond, Ransom L. (1889-1891; 1903-1913; 1919)
Hammond & Hammond (Ransom L. and Fred D.) (1895)
Hammond, Reuben L. (1915)
Henderson, Robert C. (1911)
Heydon, Frank J. (1921-1923)
Hurley, William H. (1885-1913)
Knight, J. Chester (1925-1927)
MacAllister, Ray E. (1923-1927)
McLaughlin, H. (1909)
McLaughlin, Hugh (1911)
Miller, Rudolph T. (1915-1921)
O’Hara, Daniel J. (Attorney and Counselor-at-Law, United States National Bank Bldg, see page 2575, 1923) (1923-1927)
O’Hara, John (1901-1927)
Pelham, Herbert M. (1901; 1917-1919)
Spencer, James R. (1905-1927)
Swift, Frederick R. (1917)
Symonds & Rahm (Charles D. Symonds, Paul Rahm) (1923-1927)
Symonds, Charles D. (1921)
Trudell, Fabian J. (1885-1889)
Turner, Raymond (1921-1927)
Waffen, August J. (1901-1905)
Winegar, Charles T. (1909-1913)
Woodward, Eugene A. (1891; 1901-1921)
Woodward, Eugene R. (1923)

Library
Breitung Public Library (1887)
Carnegie Public Library, Margaret McVety, librarian, 1907; Sebra L. Nason, librarian, 1911; Miss Latterette, librarian, 1913; Mary F. Carpenter, 1915-1919; Mrs. Lenore Crowell Carpenter, librarian, 1921-1927 (16,800
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volumes, 1923; 17,000 volumes, 1925-1927)
(E Ludington cor Iron Mountain, 1925-1927)
(1907-1927)

Lime and Plaster
Holfeltz, Jacob R. (1895-1903)

Liquors
Kaichen, S. & Co. (Sette Kaichen) (1891)
Kramer Bros. (Meyer and Benjamin) (1895-1907)

Livery
Davis, John (1889)
Fisk, Henry G. (1887)
Fisk, Joel J. (1889)
Freeman, Edward (1887; 1895-1901)
Freeman, Edwin (1889-1891; 1903-1915)
Hansen, Louis M. (Good Rigs Furnished on short Notice) (1889-1923)
Hanson, L.M. (1911)
Hoose & Gage (Jay W. Hoose, Frederick Gage) (1895)
Labrook, Felix (1889-1895; 1919-1921)
Lomprey, Mathias (2001-1919) [See Lomprey, Mathias]
Lonprey, Mathias (1901-1919) [See Lomprey, Mathias]
McCarty & Moriarity (George McCarty, James Moriarty) (1885)
McKenna, J.H. (1909-1913)
McLelland, John (1885)
Parent & Branch (1881)
Person, H. (1907-1909)
Yerick, Marvin R. (1885)

Loans
McLaughlin & De Vere (Hugh McLaughlin, Henry G. De Vere) (1891)
National Loan and Investment co. of Detroit, Mich.; Officers of Advisory Board at Iron Mountain: John T. Jones, president; E.P. Foster, vice president; Lee Fordyce, secretary and treasurer; F.J. Trudell, attorney, 1891; Officers of Iron Mountain Advisory Board: John t. Jones, president; Oliver Evans, vice president; Lee Fordyce, secretary and treasurer; Fred Hammond, attorney, 1895 (1891-1895)

Logger
Flanagan & Newkirk (John J. Flanagan, Henry A. Newkirk) (1925-1927)
Therrien, C.D. (1891-1895)

Logging Company
Quinnesec Logging Co., of Marinette, Wis., Abner Earley, superintendent (1895)

Lumber
Cole, Festus C. (1907; 1923-1927) [See Lumber Company – City Lumber Co.; City Lumber Yard]
Fuller-Goodman Co., Earl F. Brossard, manager (1923) [See Lumber and Coal]
Hughitt, Herbert J. (1889)
Melis, Henry (1891)
Melis, H. (1903-1909)
Parmenter, Edward L. Jr. (1895)

Lumber and Coal
Fuller-Goodman Co., Earl F. Brossard, manager (1925-1927) [See Lumber]

Lumber Company
City Lumber Co., Festus C. Cole, proprietor (1903-1907) [See Lumber; See Lumber Company – City Lumber Yard]
City Lumber Yard, The, E.L. Parmenter, Jr., proprietor, 1891; Festus C. Cole, proprietor, 1901; 1909-1921 (1891; 1901; 1909-1921) [See Lumber; See Lumber Company – City Lumber Yard]
Fuller-Goodman Co. (1921)
Iron Mountain Lumber Co., H. Melis, president, F.H. Strup, secretary (1891)
Laing Lumber Co., J. O’Callaghan, president, W.S. Laing, secretary and treasurer (1891)
McIntyre & Co., Eric G. Norberry, agent (1885-1887)
Melis, Henry & Co. (The Watersmeet Lumber Co.) (1889)
Ulseth Lumber Co., Edward Ulseth, 1925; Charles Ulseth, manager, 1927 (1925-1927)
Von Platen-Fox Co., Godfrey Von Platen, president, Merton J. Fox, secretary-treasurer (1921) [See Von Platen Lumber Co.; See Lumber Manufacturers]
Von Platen Lumber Co. (Grand Rapids), M.J. Fox, manager (1915-1919) [See Von Platen-Fox Co.]

**Lumber Manufacturers**

Von Platen-Fox Co., Godfrey Von Platen, president, Merton J. Fox, secretary-treasurer (1923-1927) [See Lumber Company]

Wright Bros. (Jason K. and Anson F.) (1895)

**Macaroni Manufacturers**

Pasatore & Amosso (George Pastore, Antonio Amosso) (1895)

**Machinist**

Jones, J.T. [John Tyler] (1909-1913)

**Marble Works** [See Granite and Marble Works]

Hitchens, John (1901)

Hitchens, Josiah (1891-1895)

Lorenzon, C. (1903-1905)

Lorenzo, C. (1907)

Riddler, Robert (1903-1905; 1919)

Riddler, Robert & Son (1907-1917)

**Marshal**

Nankivell, Robert (1887)

O’Hara, Wm. (1889)

**Mason Contractor**

Jetty, John (1923-1925) [See Contractor]

**Mayor**

Cruse, Alfred (1901)

Cruse, S. Edwin (1915-1917)

Harvey, Edward (1903)

Stoekly, Louis (1907)

Sutherland, Alfred E. (1927)

**Meat Market**

Arnold, Louis (1891) [See Meats and Groceries]

Byrnes, Thomas (1891)

Chellew, Vivian C. (1885; 1891)

Cruse, A. & Co. (Alfred Cruse, Robert C. Faucett) (1891-1895)

Gaisere, E. & Co. (Emil Gaiser) (Vegetables and Game in Season) (1891)

Goetzman & Eaton (Michael Goetzman, Ed Eaton) (1891)

Hastings & Chellew (Henry Hastings, Vivian Chellew) (1887)

Hastings & Hancock (Henry Hastings, Wm. H. Hancock) (1889-1891)

Hoose, J.W. (1891)

Hubbard & Hartman (Martin Hubbard, August Hartman) (1885)

King, Richard (1891)

Kirchen, Peter (1889)

Laing Bros. (Wm. S. and Alexander R.) (1885-1889)

Luke, Thomas (1881)

Scandling, Wm. H. (1889)

White, Richard (1887-1889; 1895) (See Meats)

**Meats**

Anderson, Peter (1903-1911)

Arnold, Louis & Sons (Louis, Robert and Otto) (1895)

Arnold, Louis & Son (Louis and Otto) (1901)

Byrnes, Thomas A. (1895)

Byrnes, Thomas H. (1901)

Feira, John (1923)

Fiera & Tondini (1919-1921)

Gabardi, A. & Bro. (Angelo and David) (1895)

Gabardi, Angelo (1901-1911)

Halsted, W. & Son (Watson and Jay D.) (1889)

Hoose, J.W. & Co. (Jay W. Hoose, Edward H. Eaton) (1895)

Johnson Bros. (John and Alfred) (1901-1923)

Kullgren & Wills (Charles Kullgren, Thomas Wills) (1901)

Laing, Wm. S. (Wholesale Meats) (1895)

Larson Bros. (Gustav, Lars J. and Eric) (1891-1905)

Larson Bros. (Gustav J. and Eric) (1907-1913)

Larson, Lars J. (1915-1919)

Mitchell & Jenkins (1919)

Mitchell, James (1921)

Pennington, Thomas J. (1927)

Quist & Johnson (Jacob Quist, Gustave Johnson) (1895)

Quist, Jacob (1901-1907)

St. Arnauld, Albert (1895)

St. Arnauld, A. & Son (Adol and Alfred) (1917-1921)

St. Arnauld, D. & Son (Dolph and Alfred J.) (1901)

Tondini, Henry (1917-1921)

White, Richard (1901-1913)

Wills & Carbis (Thomas Wills, John Carbis) (1909-1917)

Wills, Thomas (1903-1907)
Meats and Groceries
Arnold, Louis (1903-1907)

Medicine Manufacturer
Hitchens, Josiah (1927)

Men’s Furnishings
Fugere Bros. (Gilbert P. and Frank X.) (1915-1921) [See Clothing and Shoes]
Khoury, John I. (1911-1917) [See Gentlemen’s Furnishings]

Midwife
Yunke, Mrs. Emma (1901-1909)

Mill and Mining Machinery and Supplies
Hancock & Sundstrom (Robert Hancock, C. Sundstrom) (1891)

Milliner/Hat Shop
Baker-Chatfield (1909)
Beyer, Adina (1909-1913)
Beyser, Adinam (1907)
Brown, Miss Hannah (1887-1891)
Chellew, Mrs. M.A. (1885)
Crane, Mary T. (Molley O Hat Shop, 1925) (1925-1927)
Dillon, Mrs. Adelaide M. (1923)
Dillon, Mrs. C.M. (1917-1921)
Eisele, Mrs. Hattie (1895)
Erickson, Mrs. Amelia (1927)
Gustafson, Mrs. Hildur (1927)
Hughes, Mrs. Alice M. (1925)
Hughes, Mrs. E.R. (1927)
Huguet & Webb (Mrs. Odianna Huguet, Mrs. Anna L. Webb) (1923-1927)
Knudson, Flora (1917-1921)
Le Veqe, Mrs. A.I. (1895)
Livingston, Mrs. Nettie P. (1925-1927)
Marchand, Mrs. J.O. (1903)
Mary Ann Shop (Mary Massoglia, Anna Negro) (1927)
McNicholas, Mrs. Jessie (1925-1927)
Molley O Hat and Novelty Shop and Jean’s Beauty Shop, Mary T. Crane and Jean Brunnell, proprietors (Millinery, Ready-to-Wear, Novelties, Marcelling and Beauty culture, 219 Stephenson av) (1925) [See Hairdresser/Beauty Parlor]
Morgan, Mrs. Harriet (1907-1909)
Morgan, Laura (1915-1917)
Nash, Mrs. D.A. (1885)

Nelson & Bjorkman (Mrs. L.M. Nelson, Mrs. Frank Bjorkman) (1917)
Parent, Mamie V. (1901-1903)
Seaberg, Ella (1903)
Smart Hat Shop, The, Mrs. Emelia Erickson, proprietor (Ladies’ Millinery, Cloaks, Suits and Ready-to-Wear, 303 Stephenson av, 1925) (1925)
Stefani, Mrs. Orestes (1923-1925)
Sullivan, Mrs. Ellen E. (1895)
Trevarro, Ethel (1923)
Uren, Mrs. Flora (1925)
Wright, Mrs. M.C. (1891)

Milliner and Dressmaker
Gill, Mrs. John E. (1901-1903)

Millinery Goods and Milliner
Schuldes, Carl (1891)

Mine Inspector
Larson, Frank (1923)
Trestrail, William (1907-1911)

Miner
Parson, Frank (1911)

Mining Captain
Wicks, John (1891)

Mining Engineer
Newton, George C. (1927)

Mining Superintendent
Laurence, Charles E. (1909-1911)

Minister
Almen, Rev. Carl (Swedish Lutheran) (1891-1895)
Bate, Rev. Frederick J. (Episcopal) (1901)
Bettes, Rev. John (Methodist) (1903)
Bjorklund, Rev. Anthony (Swedish Mission) (1901)
Brown, Rev. Ernest (Methodist Episcopal) (1925-1927)
Carlson, Rev. J.W. (Swedish Methodist) (1889-1891)
Carlyon, Rev. Richard (Methodist Episcopal) (1909-1911)
Childs, Rev. G.J. (Episcopal) (1903-1907)
Combellack, Rev. William (Methodist Episcopal) (1925)
Collins, Rev. J.S. (Baptist) (1895)
Crosbie, Rev. James E. (Episcopalian) (1925-1927)
Datson, Rev. Frederick F. (Episcopal) (1909)  
Fant, Rev. A.T. (Swedish Lutheran) (1903-1907)  
Fout [sic – Fant], Rev. A.T. (Swedish Lutheran) (1901)  
Fraser, Rev. M. (Presbyterian) (1887)  
Granath, Rev. C. (Swedish Lutheran) (1885)  
Grandin, Rev. Theodore (Swedish Baptist) (1901)  
Goeken, Rev. John A. (Lutheran) (1925)  
Hallin, Rev. Paul (Baptist) (1925-1927)  
Hanson, Rev. Carl (Swedish Mission) (1903-1907)  
Harper, Rev. William J. (M.E. – Methodist Episcopal) (1903-1905)  
Hewson, Rev. R.L. (Methodist Episcopal) (1911)  
Hicks, Rev. Wm. C. (Methodist) (1895)  
Hildeton, Rev. O.N. (Swedish M.E.) (1905-1907)  
Hogfeldt, Rev. Otto (Swedish Lutheran) (1887)  
Johns, Rev. A. Raymond (Methodist) (1901)  
Johnson, Rev. G.W. (Baptist) (1903)  
Jones, Rev. D.C. (Presbyterian) (1901)  
Kerridge, Rev. J.M. (Methodist Episcopal) (1907)  
Knowles, Rev. F.P. (Presbyterian) (1903-1909)  
Lind, Rev. Anthony (Swedish Methodist) (1901)  
Lindmark, Rev. Erik (Episcopal) (1925-1927)  
Lindquist, Rev. J.O. (Swedish Baptist) (1889-1891)  
Linner, Rev. J.E. (Lutheran) (1889)  
Lundin, Rev. K.A. (Baptist) (1903-1907)  
Magnuson, Rev. Swan (Swedish Mission) (1909-1911)  
Martin, Rev. C.P. (no denomination given) (1901)  
McMullen, Rev. A.C. (Presbyterian) (1925-1927)  
Mehlberg, Rev. W.H. (Lutheran) (1925-1927)  
Mitchell, Rev. J.S. (Methodist) (1885-1887)  
Morrison, Rev. Donald (Presbyterian) (1895)  
Murdock, Rev. John (Methodist Episcopal) (1907)  
Myreen, Rev. Hilding (Lutheran) (1925-1927)  
Nickel, Rev. John (English Episcopal) (1911)  
Olson, Rev. Fred G. (Lutheran) (1925-1927)  
Passmore, Rev. Wm. J. (Methodist) (1889)  
Petersen, Rev. A.F. (Swedish Methodist Episcopal) (1903)  
Roberts, Rev. William (Methodist Episcopal) (1909-1911)  
Roos, Rev. J.A. (Baptist) (1895)  
Schildt, Rev. C.E. (Methodist Episcopal) (1925-1927)  
Scott, Rev. A.K. (Baptist) (1907-1911)  
Shank, Rev. John M. (Methodist) (1891)  
Skoog, Rev. Isaac (Swedish) (1907-1911)  
Squires, Rev. C.G. (Methodist) (1889)  
Strike, Rev. J.J. (Methodist Episcopal) (1911)  
Sundstrom, Rev. J.P. (Baptist) (1907-1909)  
Tooke, Rev. W. McCauley (Episcopal) (1889)  
Tyndall, Rev. H.M. (Presbyterian) (1889-1891)  
Westling, Rev. C.W. (Lutheran) (1889)  
Whitney, Rev. Gillespie H. (1889)  
Wilcox, Rev. Isaac (Methodist) (1903)  
Williams, Rev. Samuel R. (Methodist) (1891)  
Wright, Rev. Samuel R. (Methodist) (1891)  

Motorcycles and Bicycles
Rhodes, William A. (Indian Motorcycles and Bicycles, Supplies and Repairs, 1925) (1925-1927) [See Bicycles; See Bicycle Repairer]

Music
Steller, Mrs. Mary (1889)

Music Conservatory
St. Rose Conservatory of Music, Sisters of St. Francis in charge (1927)

Music Teacher
Allison, Kathryn (1911)  
Blackney, Adolphus F. (1889-1891)  
Carlson, Mildred C. (1927)  
Carlson, Mildred C. (1927)  
Chamberlain, J.S. (1901-1903)  
Dillon, Lillian (1911)  
Edlund Bros. (1921)  
Fisk, Miss Kate (1889-1891)  
Gaudio, Mary (1911)  
Gould, Miss Cora (1889)  
Hicks, Stella (1927)  
Ingram, Mrs. K.H. (1905-1911)  
Johnston, John M. (1903)  
Kahn, Hinda (1903-1907; 1911)  
Robinson, Loretta (1903-1911)  
Trethewey, James (1889-1891)  
White, Gussie (1903-1911)

Musical Instruments
Flatt, Arthur (1895)

Musical Merchandise
Hademan, Charles (1923-1927)

McParlon, James L. (1923-1925) [See Sewing Machines]

Newsdealer

Harris, Fred J. (1903)

Hicks, John H. (1895-1901)

Newspapers

Daily Tribune, Walter P. Hosking, proprietor (1901-1903)

Daily Tribune-Gazette, Walter P. Hosking, publisher/proprietor (1905-1921)

Evening Gazette, Thomas H. McElroy, proprietor (1901-1903)


Industrial Journal, Berry & Larson (Charles E. Berry, Albert G. Larson) (1889)

Iron Mountain Herald (Weekly), Arthur C. O’Brien, publisher, 221 E. Ludington (1895)

Iron Mountain Journal, H.C. Smith, publisher and proprietor (1891)


Iron Mountain Press, Tom A. Hanna, editor and proprietor (Commercial Bank Building, 1911-1921) (1901-1921)

The Kloverbladet (Swedish), H.W. Ohlsen, publisher (1915)

Menominee Range, Robert P. Tuten, editor and proprietor (1885-1891)

Michigan Veckoblad, Swedish Publishing Co., publishers (Leading Swedish Newspaper in Michigan, 105 E. Ludington, 1911) (1911)

Michigan Weekly (Swedish Weekly), Swedish Publishing Co., proprietors (1907)

The Monitor (Swedish Weekly), James M. Enstrom, editor and proprietor, 1903-1905; Monitor Publishing Co., publishers, Jacob F. Nystrom, editor, 1907; Monitor Publishing Co., publishers, Claus Hanson, proprietor, 1909-1911 (1903-1911)

Range-Tribune Co. Robert P. Tuten, manager, publisher of The Range-Tribune, corner of Ludington and Carpenter Ave., 1895; Walter P. Hosking, publisher/proprietor, 1901-1911 (1895-1911)

News Stand

Flatt, Arthur (1889; 1895)

Riley, Andrew M. (1923-1925) [See Clothes Cleaner and Newsdealer]

Notary Public

Anderson, Charles L. (1885)

Colburn, H.P. (1903-1907)

Evans, Oliver (1903)

Notions

Albert, Elias (1917)

Allay, J.T. (1901; 1905-1907)

Brown, F. Lucile (1925-1927)

Brown, Miss Hannah (1891)

Grimord, Adolph (1911)

Trobridge & Brown (Mrs. Ruth M. Trobridge, Lucile Brown) (1923)


Nurse

Murphy, Annie (1903-1911)

Office Supply Company


Oil

Bemis, James (1895)

Oil Company

Bellagamba Oil Co., Victor Vellagamba, manager (1923)

Bertoldi, G. & Sons (Giacinto, Louis and Peter) (1925-1927) [See Sinclair Oil Co.]

Sinclair Oil Co., G. Bertoldi & Sons, distributors (1925) [See Bertoldi, G. & Sons]

Standard Oil Co., L.W. Foster, agent, 1891; James Bemis, agent, 1895-1903; William Godfrey,
Opera House and Concert Hall
Morrison’s Opera House and Concert Hall, John H. Morrison (1887)
Rundle Opera House, Thomas Rundle, proprietor (1891-1895)
Rundle Opera House, A.J. Rundle, manager (1901-1915)
Rundle’s Opera House (seating capacity, 2,000, 1887; 700, 1889) (1887-1889)

Optician/Optometrist
Auerbach, William (1925)
Auerbach, Jacob (1911)
Heicke, Frederick (1907)

Painter
Bond & Gill (John Bond, Frank Gill) (1891-1895)
Bond, John (1901; 1909-1911)
Foley & Belhmer [sic] (Fred Foley, Edward Belhmer) (1927)
Franklin, John (1901; 1911; 1927)
Gill, Frank (1901)
Gunnarson, Charles (1901-1903)
Hay, Thomas W. (1895)
Hayes, Thomas W. (1901-1911)
Hoyle, George (1907-1911)
Jacobs, Gene J. (1927)
Michaels, Andrew C. (1901-1907)
Montgomery, Clinton W. (1891)
Rainey & Notton (John W. Rainey, Frank M. Notton) (1891) [See John W. Rainey]
Rainey, John W. (1895-1907; 1927) [See Rainey and Notton]

Paints and Oils
Gardner, T.N. (1907)
Tullgren, Alfred (1887-1889)

Painters’ Supplies
Montgomery, Clinton W. (1887-1889)

Pawnbroker
Cranney, J.T. (1895)

Photographer
Anderson, Herbert N. (1923)
Archie, Mrs. Beatrice J., proprietor of The Portrait Art Shoppe (1925)
Archie, James (1923-1925)
Physician and Surgeon
Le Golvan, Celestin, 8 Fisher Building (Commercial Bank) (1913) [See Physician]

Pianos
Hademan, Charles (1919-1921)
Pianos and Organs
Parent, Frank (1895-1901)
Pianos and Piano Tuner
Castel, David (1917-1921) [See Piano Tuner]

Pianos and Sewing Machines
Buchheim & Bradley (Albert Buchheim, Jacob Bradley) (1903)

Piano Tuner
Castle, D. (1907-1915) [See Pianos and Piano Tuner]

Pine Lands
Mellin, A.H. (1903)

Planing Mill
Gauthier, Ferdinand (1927)

Plumber
Bourgeois, Arthur (1923-1927)
Dehn, George J. (1895)
Firme, Theodore (1903-1923)
Firme & Obermeyer (Theodore Firme and John Obermeyer) (1901)
Garland, Ernest E. (1925) [See Hardware and Plumber]
Hammell, Edward J. (1923; 1927)
Hancock & Sundstrom (Robert Hancock, C. Sundstrom) (1891)
Koester & Schaffner (John Koester, Martin Schaffner) (1901)
Mattson, Theodore (1923)
Munro, G.H. (1895)
Obermeyer, John (1903-1911) [See Plumber, Steam Fitter and Sanitary Engineer]
Richards, F.W. (1903-1907)
Sawson Bros. (Oscar and Edward) (1925-1927)
Swanson Bros. (Oscar Swanson) (1917-1921) [See Plumbing and Heating]
Tirme [Firme - ?], Walter D. [1927]

Plumber and Autos
Obermeyer, John (1915-1921) [See Plumber, Steam Fitter and Sanitary Engineer]

Plumber, Sheet Metal Worker and Electrical Contractor
Williams & Mood (Levere A. Williams, Arthur Mood) (222 E Hughitt, 1925-1927) (1925-1927)

Plumber, Steam Fitter and Sanitary Engineer
Obermeyer, John, 213 E. Ludington (1913) [See Plumber]
Plumbing and Heating
Swanson Bros. (Plumbing and Heating of All Kinds, East B near Stephenson av, Adjoining Standard Oil Co’s Filling Station) (1923)

Pool
Doto, Joseph (1923) [See Confectioner and Pool]
Goich, Daniel (1927) [See Soft Drinks; See Pool and Soft Drinks]
Pesavento Bros. (Amelio and Antonio) (1923)
Pesavento & Becco (Antonio Pesavento, Peter Becco) (1925) [See Pool and Restaurant]

Pool and Bowling Alley
De Gayner, E.J. (1909-1911) [See Billiards; Bowling Alley; Cigars, Billiards and Bowling]

Pool and Restaurant
Pesavento & Becco (Antonio Pesavento, Peter Becco) (1925) [See Pool; See Restaurant]

Pool and Soft Drinks
Becco [Becco], Peter (1923) [See Soft Drinks]
Conta, Samuel (1925) [See Soft Drinks]
Goich, Daniel (1925) [See Soft Drinks]
Marcell, Fred J. (1925) [See Soft Drinks]
Mashe, Joseph (1923) [See Soft Drinks]

Poundmaster
Brocklington [Brockington], Edwin (1909-1911)
Helson, R.P. (1911)

Postmaster
Cruse, Alfred (1905-1909)

Powder Company
Du Pont-De Nemours, Powder Co., B. Campbell, agent (1909-1913)
Lake Superior Powder Co., Alexander Sedgwick, agent (1885)

Priest
Beauchene, Rev. Joseph H. (Catholic) (1925-1927)
Berto, Rev. Benjamin (Catholic) (1901-1903)
Da Sylva, Rev. Thomas V. (1895)
Dasaylva, Rev. T.V. (1903)
Faust, Rev. M. (Catholic) (1887)
Fillion, Rev. Paul J. (1925-1927)
Ganio, Rev. Retio (Roman Catholic) (1927)
Jacques, Rev. Raymond (Catholic) (1907-1911)
Jami, Rev. Peter (Catholic) (1925)
Jodocy, Rev. Mathias (Catholic) (1907)
Kent, Rev. J.A. (Catholic) (1891)
Kraker, Rev. John (Catholic) (1903-1907)
Kunes, Rev. Joseph P. (1895)
Langi, Rev. Luizi (Catholic) (1905-1909)
Nosbisch, Rev. Nicholas H. (Catholic) (1901)
Nosbick, Rev. Nic H. (Catholic) (1907-1911)
Pelisson, Rev. A.O. (Catholic) (1891)
Poulin, Rev. A. (Catholic) (1901)
Raynaert, Rev. John H. (Catholic) (1889)
Schuttelhofer, Rev. A. (Catholic) (1889)
Sinopoli, Rev. John P. (Catholic) (1903)

Principal of High School
Abernathy, E.P. (1889-1891)
Green, Clarence W. (1901)
Reed, J.F. (1903-1911)

Printer
Acme Job Printing Co. The, George W. Klein, (Service and Quality Job Printing, 104 E Brown, Phone 447-R, 1925; 104 E Brown, 1927) (1925-1927) [See The Acme Job Printing Office]
Acme Job Printing Office The, George W. Klein, proprietor (Service and Quality Job Printing, 104 E Brown, Tel 447-R) (1923) [See The Acme Job Printing Co.]
Hanna, Tom A., Commercial Bank Building (1911) [See Newspapers, Iron Mountain Press]
Palmquist, Anton J. (1901-1905)

Probate Judge
Bergeron, Joseph E. (1901)
O’Hara, John (1921-1927)

Produce
Grigg, William J. (1913-1917)
Halsted, W. & Son (Watson and Jay D.) (1889)
Schilling, Frank Co. (1911)

Prosecuting Attorney
Brackett, Anthony F. (1919)
Cook, August C. (1903-1907)
Hammond, Ransom L. (1901)
Henderson, Robert C. (1909-1911)
Knight, J. Chester (1919-1923)
MacAllister, Ray E. (1925-1927)
Trudell, Fabian J. (1891-1895)

Publisher
Free Press Publishing Co., W.W. Downes, manager (1925)
Monitor Publishing Co., Claus Hanson, proprietor; publishers of The Monitor (1907-1911)

Radiator Repairer
Cutler, Meyer (1923-1925)
Savoie, Oril P. (1923; 1927) [See Automobile Garage]

Railroad Agent
Michigan & Northern Railroad, Jeremiah M. Clifford, agent (1889-1891)
Wisconsin & Michigan R.R. Co., John T. Carbis, agent (1911)

Railroad Contractor
Marsch, John (1903-1905)

Railway
Michigan & Wisconsin Railway (1925)

Real Estate
Archie, James (1927) [See Photographer]
Armstrong & Kingsford (Herbert Armstrong, Edward G. Kingsford) (1891-1903)
B Realty Co., Benjamin Brill, president; Clarence J. Bellows, secretary (1927)
Bellagamba, Victor (1927)
Blackney, Thomas H. (1927)
Boyle & Jobe (Daniel F. Boyle, William H. Jobe) (Real Estate, City Property and Subdivisions, Carpenter av at Breen, Phone 313-F, see page 987) (1925)
Cohodas, Max (1927)
Corn, Julius I. (1923; 1927)
Cruse, William G. & Co. (William G. Cruse, A.B. Bracco) (1921)
De Vere, Harry G. (1895-1901)
Farrell & Sutherland (Archibald P. Farrell, Alfred E. Sutherland) (1925-1927)
Flanagan, Patrick (estate of) (1925-1927)
Hamlin & Fordyce (Wm. Y. Hamlin, Thomas N. Fordyce) (1891-1895)
Iron Mountain Land & Mineral Co. (M.E. Richards, president and manager, W.J. Cudlip, vice-president, J.M. Garvey, secretary and treasurer (Real Estate, Farm Lands, Mineral Lands A Speciality, Owners of Victoria Park Sub-Division, 217 E. Ludington) (1921)
McClintock, W.E. (1903-1911)
McKinney F.W. & Co. (F.W. McKinney, George McKinstry) (1891)
McLaughlin & De Vere (Hugh McLaughlin, Henry G. De Vere) (1885: 1889-1891)
McLaughlin, Hugh (1895-1905; 1913)
McQuaig, E.D. (1927)
Miller, Rudolph Theodore (1901-1903)
and Home Buildings, See page 1063, 1921; Real Estate, Loans, Investments, Lands, Brokers and Home Builders, 201 E Ludington St, See page 990, 1925 (1921-1927)

Parent, Frank (1905)
Richards, C.E. (1923)
Small, Elmer E. (1927)
Star Farm Sales Co., James Archie (1925)
Sterling, Lewis T. (1895-1901; 1911-1915; 1921-1923)

Real Estate and Insurance
Poe, Alvin (1901-1907)
Sterling, Lewis T. (1903-1909; 1919)

Restaurant
Allard, Charles E. (1925)
Aloa, Frank (1927)
Bjorkman, Mrs. Gertrude (1927)
Burby, Claude L. (1923-1927)
Burgess, Peter N. (1925)
Canton Café, The, Yet Loy (First Class Chinese and American Restaurant, 202-204 East A st, 1925; First Class Chinese and American Restaurant, 207 Stephenson av, 1927) (1925-1927)
Coffee Cup Inn, The, Emma Hansen, proprietor (Meals and A La Carte Service, East B near Stephenson Ave) (1923)
Columbia Restaurant (John Corombos, Sephen [sic] Papas) (1927)
Corombos, John (1925)
Delorne, George G. and L. Edward (1925)
Drake, William E. (1925-1927)
Dunnigton, William B. (1907)
Ehmed, Elly (1925)
Elli, Ehmed (1925)
Fliris, Anton (1923-1927)
Gage, Frederick (1887-1889)
Gauthier, Celina (1927)
Gleason, Michael C. (1895)
Goodenbour, Frank F. (1925)
Hartwig, Martin C. (1919-1927)
Hough, Francis (1923-1925)
Johnston, Mrs. Irene (1927)
Kahn, Buhadin (1925-1927)
Knutson, John (1927)
Kozenski, Vincent (1925-1927)
Lafrenier, Louis (1925)
Lally, James (1901)
Lanoitte, Arthur (1903; 1909-1911)
Lanoitte, James (1901; 1907)
Lotus Grill (Lawrence A. Paige, Adrian T. Jensen) (1927)
Mandley, James H. (1923-1927)
McGuire, James (1923)
Moyle, Wm. (1887-1901)
Pepps & Leanes (Angel Pepps, George Leanes) (1927)
Pesavento & Becco (Antonio Pesavento, Peter Becco) (1925-1927) [See Pool and Restaurant]
Peterson, Oscar E. (1923-1927)
Quilici, Louis (1923)
Richard, Mrs. Mary (1887-1891)
Richard, Mrs. W.E. (1895)
Roma Italian Restaurant, The (Mario Cecchini, Peter Gianchini) (Restaurant with Italian Cooking a Specialty, 114 E Brown) (1925)
Selakovic, Gabriel (1925-1927)
Tays, Arthur (1901)
Vincent, Mrs. Jennie (1925-1927)
Weinberg, P.B. (1917)
Wysong, Corbett J. (1925-1927)
Zukoski, Michael (1923)

Restaurant and Soft Drinks
Bianchi, Gino A. (1923) [See Soft Drinks]

Retreading and Vulcanizing Plant
General Retreading & Vulcanizing Plant (Carlson & Mattson, proprietors) (Auto Accessories, Tires, Repairing and Vulcanizing, 108 E Brown) (1921)

Sale and Boarding Stable
Hansen, Louis M. (1889)

Sale Stable
Wirth, Hammel & Co. (Edward Wirth, Henry Hammel, M.D. Newald, Adolph Kamm); Moses Kurz, agent, 1895 (1891-1895)

Saloon
Accrossi, Joseph (1895)
Aimone, Anton (1903-1905)
Albenson, Soren (1889)
Aldrich, Watson (1891)
Alevia, Joseph (1901)
Aliprandini, E. (1907)
Aliprandini, Edigio (1909-1911)
Jetty, Mrs. Matilda (1895)
Johnson, Andrew (1907)
Johnson, C.W. (1903-1905)
Johnson, Edward M. (1889)
Johnson, Louis (1911)
Kahn, Louis (1901-1909)
Kallstrom & Anderson (Axel Kallstrom, Peter L. Anderson) (1887)
Kinsman, J.C. (1891)
Kramer, Benjamin (1911)
Kramer Bros. (Meyer and Benjamin) (1889-1891)
Kramer, A. & Co. (Abe, Meyer and Benjamin Kramer) (1901-1907)
Kramer & Co. (Benjamin Kramer) (1909)
La Brook & Trudell (1903-1905)
La Duke & Nomenlini (Henry La Duke, V. Nomenlini) (1887)
Lalley, James (1885)
Lally, James (1887)
Lambert, Fred (1907-1911)
Langis, Peter (1885-1889; 1895; 1907-1911)
Larsen, Emil (1903-1911)
Lawrence Bros. (Joseph and Thomas) (1903-1905)
Lawrence, Joseph (1901)
Lawrence, Thomas (1909-1911)
Leblanc, Louis (1901)
Lee, Charles (1907-1911)
Levitas, Harry (1907)
Lonprey, Mathias (1901-1911)
Maishaw, B. (1881)
Mellen & Nord (Oscar Mellen, Gus Nord) (1885)
Merritt Bros. (Samuel and Mathew) (1891-1895)
Merritt, Antonio D. (1901)
Michela, Anton (1903-1911)
Michlin, Michael (1901)
Miller, Norman (1907-1911)
Minucci & Benzo (Andrew Minucci, Dominick Benzo) (1907)
Minucci, Enrico (1909)
Moletta, Catherine (1903-1907)
Molignoni & Calvi (Pietro Molignoni, Pietro Calvi) (1887-1889)
Moriarty & Allen (James Moriarty, W.B. Allen) (1891)
Moriarty, James (1895)
Morit, Antonio D. (1895)
Moyle & Hosking (Wm. Moyle, Thomas Hosking) (1895)
Moyle, Wm. (1901)
Mussati, Pario (1909)
Neeland, John (1891)
Noble, Solomon (1895)
Nomellini, Vincenzo (1889)
Ogaey, Frank (1895)
Olivia, Emanuel (1901)
Palmer, Louis (1903)
Parent & Branch (1881)
Parent, Frank (1903; 1907-1911)
Parent, Wm. J. (1885-1887)
Parro, John (1909)
Pasavento [Pesavento - ?] & Smith (Ferdinand Pasavento, Ferdinand Smith) (1891)
Pascoe, Joseph H. (1889)
Pastor, George (1891)
Patient, Napoleon (1885)
Patient, Peter (1889)
Paul & Johnson (Louis Paul, John Johnson) (1895)
Paul, Louis (1901)
Penglase, John (1885-1887)
Perket, Paul (1891)
Person, Frank (1909)
Peterson, Edward (1891-1895)
Peterson, Martin (1885; 1891; 1901)
Pizarello, Rocco (1903)
Quitica, Robert (1907)
Reinke & Laviolette (Gus Reinke, Wm. Laviolette) (1887)
Renaldi, Luiji [sic – Luigi] (1903-1907)
Revello & Jetti (Paul Revello, Matilda Jetti) (1901)
Revello & Vercella (Paul Revello, John Vercella) (1895)
Richardson, Chauncey (1889)
Rigoni & Laurence (Christ Rigoni, Thomas Laurence) (1907)
Riley, Philip (1887)
Rousshia, Isadore (1901)
Rouse & Webb (Louis A. Rouse, Wm. W. Webb) (1887)
Rubbo, John (1895-1911)
Rutolanti, Natalie (1903-1905)
Saggo, Henry (1901)
St. Arnauld, Edward E. (1889-1911)
Salzgiver, William (1905-1907)
Sands, Oscar (1907-1911)
Saratoni, Luiji [sic – Luigi] (1903-1905)
Serena, Dom (1903-1911)
Shea, Edward (1907-1911)
Sjostrom, Louis (1901-1911)
Smith, A.E. (1901)
Sonaglia, Louis (1909)
Sonaglia, Louis (1895)
Sonaglia, Luigi [Luiji – 1903-1905 sic] (1901-1905)
Suino & Galli (Henry Suino, Ernest Galli) (1901; 1905)
Swanson & Forsberg (Swan P. Swanson, Frank Forsberg) (1895)
Swanson & Lenore (Anton Swanson, H. Lenore) (1891)
Swanson, S. Patrick (1889)
Swanson & Tramontin [Tramontin] (S. Patrick Swanson, Louige [Luigi] Tramontin) (1891)
Taveggia, Emanuel (1895-1901)
Thomas, J.P. (1909-1911)
Thomas, John P. (1901)
Tirschel, Charles (1903-1911)
Tomassoni, Frank (1901-1903)
Tomasoni, Frank (1905)
Tondini, Henry (1907-1911)
Tramontin, Antonio (1909-1911)
Tramontin, Frank (1891-1895; 1909-1911)
Tramontin, G.B. (1895)
Tramontin, Louis (1889-1895)
Tramontin & Suvanson (Louis Tremontin, Patrick Suvanson) (1887)
Tramontin, Luiji [Luigi] (1903-1907)
Tramontin, Peter (1909-1911)
Tramontin, Peter A. (1901)
Valenta, Louisa (1909-1911)
Valente, Felix (1901-1903; 1907-1911)
Valenti Bros. (1905)
Varcella, John (1903)
Vercella, John (1901)
Vezetti & Bernardi (1903)
White, Louis (1895)
Williams, John (1891)
Williams & Co. (Thomas H. and Wm. Williams) (1885)
Zaio, Louis (1903)

Sand and Gravel

McKenna Bros. (1923-1925)

Sausage Manufacturer

Quist, Jacob (1909-1911)

Sawmill

Jenkins, Samuel (1911-1925)

School Board

McLaughlin, Hugh, pres (1889-1891)

School Teacher

Abel, Alma (1907-1909)
Abel, C. Fred (1907-1909)
Allison, Kathryn (1907-1909)
Alton, Eloise (1907-1909)
Baker, Ireme M. (1903)
Barnard, Minnie (1903)
Bartlett, Wilfred (1903)
Bates, Anna M.L. (1907)
Bissell, Elizabeth (1907-1909)
Bohannon, F.C. (1905)
Bohmann, F.C. (1903)
Bolan, Agnes (1901-1903)
Brown, Parmelia H. (1901-1905)
Bryant, Edna F. (1907-1909)
Conklin, Rena (1903; 1907-1909)
Corcoran, Mamie G. (1903)
Cutler, Lillian (1903)
Daw, Matie E. (1903)
Daw, Matie T. (1905-1909)
Dickey, Jennie (1901)
Dickie, Mary (1903)
Dillon, Lulu (1907)
Dillon, Mamie (1903)
Downs, E. Winifred (1903-1909)
Eldredge, Lillian (1907-1909)
Field, Mabel D. (1903)
Finn, Delia (1903-1909)
Garthe, Stanley (1907-1909)
Geiger, Minnie K. (1901)
Glasspoole, James (1907)
Graham, Genevieve (1903; 1907-1909)
Harper, Ella (1901-1909)
Heers, Herta M. (1907-1909)
Henning, Isabella (1907-1909)
Henry, Candace M. (1903)
Holmes, Estella (1901)
Hughes, Lulu (1907-1909)
Hyslop, Maria (1907)
James, Clara C. (1903)
Johnson, Elizabeth M. (1907)
Kassebaum, Emma (1907-1909)
Kavanaugh, Margaret (1903-1905)
Keen, Nellie J. (1901)
Laughlin, Leonora (1903-1907)
Leinbach, Maud (1907)
Linder, Lotta E. (1907-1909)
Lillibridge, Cornelia (1901)
Linder, Lotta E. (1907-1909)
Linebach, Maud (1903)
Luxmore, Cora (1907-1909)
Mason, Florence (1907-1909)
McConnell, Carrie (1901-1903)
McDermott, May (1903-1905)
McDonald, Marion (1907)
McMonagle, Rose (1903)
McReynolds, Mabel (1903-1905)
Miller, Jessie A. (1903-1905)
Morrissey, Nellie (1907)
Murphy, Margaret (1907)
Nash, Edna L. (1907)
Olbrich, Michael C. (1903)
Osborne, Helen E. (1903-1905)
Palmer, Jessie (1907-1909)
Pariseau, Eugenia (1907-1909)
Pariseau, Mary A. (1903)
Parmelee, Anna (1907-1909)
Pengilise, Ella (1901-1909)
Pengilise, Jennie (1901-1909)
Perrin, Ina L. (1903; 1907)
Perry, Jessie E. (1907-1909)
Peterson, Emma (1907-1909)
Plowman, Lucy (1901-1903)
Pope, Alberta (1903)
Price, George C. (1907)
Reardon, Katherine M. (1903; 1907)
Ringwood, Lizzie (1901)
San, Gertrude (1903-1905)
Saw, Gertrude (1907-1909)
Schmidt, Laura (1907-1909)
Skillen, Elizabeth (1903-1909)
Skillen, Mary (1907-1909)
Smith, Ada B. (1907-1909)
Smith, James C. (1903)
Smith, Julia C. (1907-1909)
Smythe, Ella M. (1903)
Spencer, Katherine (1903)
Spratt, Frideswida (1907)
Stewart, Margaret (1903-1905)
Suwalsky, Augusta (1903-1905)
Swanson, Clara G. (1903)
Swanson, Minnie (1907)
Thompson, Mary (1903-1905)
Treadgold, Maybel (1903)
Updike, Minnie (1903-1909)
Van Alstine, Lillian (1903)
Wallace, Mary (1907-1909)
Webster, R.E. (1907-1909)
Welch, Gertrude (1909)
Welsh, Gertrude (1907)
Wheeler, Adella (1903)
White, Lou E. (1903)
Windhauser, Clara (1907-1909)
Wolske, Agnes (1907-1909)

**Second-Hand Goods**

Deemer & Morris (Wallace H. Deemer, George C. Morris) (1927)
Flatt, Arthur (1901-1903)
Williams, James (1901-1903)

**Sewing Machines**

Heft, Charles G., agent, Singer Manufacturing Co. (1901-1909)
McParlon, James L. (1927) [See Singer Sewing Machine Co.]
Singer Sewing Machine Co., Charles G. Heft, agent, 1911; James L. McParlon, manager, 1915-1925 (1911-1925) [See James L. McParlon]

**Shoemaker**

Anderson, Andrew (1895-1909)
Chandonnet, Edmund (1895-1909)
Demars, J. (1903-1909)
De Sautel, Amos C. (1887-1891)
Ester, August G. (1885)
Fasso, Dominique (1891-1895)
Gilberg, C. (1903-1909)
Hendrickson, John (1901)
Lukies, Thomas (1887; 1891)
Manicor, Caesar (1895)
Paulet, J. (1911-1913) [See Paulet, Joseph]
Paulet, Joseph (1895; 1903-1909) [See Paulet, J.]
Pederson, August (1887-1889; 1895) [See Shoe Repairer]
Perino, Frank (1901-1913)
Peterson, August (1901-1903) [See Peterson, Gust]
Peterson, Gust (1905-1913) [See Peterson, August]
Sawson, A. (1907)
Swanson, Axel (1895-1901) [See Shoes]
Zephezin, James (1885)
Zephirin, Ferdinand J. (1887-1891)

Shoes
Cole, John J. (1889)
Corning, Mrs. Ida M. (1901-1903)
Forsberg, Victor (Children’s and Men’s Shoes and Fine Shoe Repairing, 115 W Ludington, 1925) (1923-1927)
Hord Bros. (Charles A. and Fred T.) (1925-1927)
Hunting, Alfred H. (1895-1901)
Swanson, Axel (1917) [See Shoemaker]

Shoe Repairer
Cini, Amedo (1927)
Hendricks, William (1925)
Izzo, Antonio (1925-1927)
Pederson, Gust (1925-1927) [See Shoemaker]
Zeugner, Lawrence A. (1925-1927)

Sign Company
Iron Mountain Sign Co., Thor Lieungh, 1927 (1925-1927)

Skating Rink
Bourdeau, Joseph (1887)
Forrest, Eugene R. (1927)

Soda Water Manufacturer
Folley, Frederick (1895)
O’Connell, Patrick (1887-1889)
Remmlinger, Mrs. A., 903 River Ave. (1895)

Soft Drinks
Allard, Charles E. (1923)
Baraga, Anton (1925)
Becko [Becco], Peter (1923) [See Pool and Soft Drinks]
Bianchi, Gino A. (1923) [See Restaurant and Soft Drinks]
Bolognesi, Joseph (1923)
Calvi, Peter (1919)
Caresole [Cerasoli], Frank (1927)
Cavai [Caviani], Frank (1919-1921)
Conta, Samuel (1925) [See Pool and Soft Drinks]
Contarini, Battista (1923-1925)
Dagostino, James (1925)
Dalfhouso, Samuel (1927)
De Muri, Anton (1927) [See Antonio De Muri]
De Muri, Antonio (1923) [See Anton De Muri]
Evosevich, Robert (1923)
Ferzacco, Biagio (1923)
Goich, Daniel (1925) [See Pool and Soft Drinks]
Golchic, Hector (1927)
Hatteberg, A. Chester (1923)
Holas, Carl (1925)
La Brook, Felix (1925)
Lambert, Mrs. Minnie (1923)
Loia, Dominic (1925)
Longrey, Matthew (1919)
Lowryin, John (1923)
Lundquist, Silas I. (1927)
Marcell, Fred J. (1925) [See Pool and Soft Drinks]
Mashe, Joseph (1923) [See Pool and Soft Drinks]
Meehan, Charles (1923)
Meehan, Charles F. (1925)
Meehan, George T. (1923)
Mennard, Medolph (1925)
Michalski, George (1925)
Michela, Antonio (1923) [See Grocer and Soft Drinks]
Moran, Andrew (1925)
Moudry, Mrs. Rose (1923-1925)
Quilici, Robert (1923)
Recola, Casimir (1923)
Richtag, John (1925) [See John Richtig]
Richtig, John (1927) [See John Richtig]
Romangoli, Reno (1925)
Sand, Oscar (1919)
Shapko, Leo (1927) [See Leo Shepke]
Shea, Edward (1923; 1927)
Shepke, Leo (1923) [See Leo Shapko]
Spero, Dominico (1923-1925)
Tiglint, Camilla (1927)
Tomassoni, Frank (1923-1925)
Tomassoni, Gaetano (1927) [See Gaitano Tomassoni]
Soft Drinks and Taxi
LeBrook, Felix (1923)

Soft Drink Manufacturer
Arbutus Beverage Co. (1919-1921)

Sporting Goods and Notions
Rian, Olaf (1923-1925) [See Hardware, Sporting Goods and Notions]

Stamping
Tuten, Mrs. R.P. (1885)

Station Agent
Evans, Oliver (1885)

Stationery
Tullgren, Alfred (1887-1889)

Steam and Gas Fitters
Hancock & Sundstrom (Robert Hancock, C. Sundstrom) (1891)

Steam Pumps
Hancock & Sundstrom (Robert Hancock, C. Sundstrom) (1891)

Steamship Agent
Evans, Oliver (1891)
Fahlen, Karl J., agent, White Star Ocean Steamship Line (1889)

Stock Breeder
Trestrail, E.J. (1923)

Superintendent of Schools
Abernethy, E.F. (1895)
Amido [sic – Amidon], L.E. (1903)
Amidon, L.E. (1905-1909)

Superintendent of the Poor
Robbins, A.E. (1905)

Surveyor
Armstrong, Herbert (1903)

Tailor/Merchant Tailor
Bergdahl, Reuben (Bob’s Shop) (Merchant Tailoring, Cleaning, Dyeing, Pressing and Repairing, 107 W Hughitt av) (1925) [See Clothes Cleaning]
Bergdahl, Reuben A. (1927)
Berggren, Andrew J. (1895)
Brazeau, Albert J. (1895)
Davis, P.H. Tailoring Co., The, Emil Thorelius, agent (1927) [See Emil Thorelius]
Gasparac, Matt A. (1921)
Gormley, Bernard (1889)
Izzo, Louis (1927)
Johnston Bros. (J.R. and Fred) (1891)
Kroll, Charles G., (merchant tailor, 100 E Ludington, 1925) (1925-1927)
Kroll, Charles T. (1923)
Lundin, Victor E. (1895-1923; 1927)
Niklas, John (1907-1915; 1919-1927) [See Nyklas, John]
Nordstrom, Alfred (1907-1911)
Nyklas, John (Fine Custom Tailor, See Advertisement, 1901) (1901-1905) [See Nyklas, John]
Payant, Andrew P. (1925-1927)
Payant Bros. (Joseph A. and Andrew P.) (1917; 1923)
Peterson, Samuel (1901-1903)
 Saving, John G. (1889)
Saving, John J. (1891)
Saving, John (1895)
Scholke, Robert (1895-1917) [See Clothes Cleaner]
Sheerin, Frank (1885-1889)
Stolberg, Charles T. (1919-1927)
Thorn, Adolph L. (1889)
Thorelius, Emil (1917-1921; 1925) [See The P.H. Davis Tailoring Co.]
Thygerson, John (1907)
Tirschel, Charles (1917)
Wahlberg, C.F. (1903-1905)
Wallberg, C.F. (1907-1913)

Taxi
Blackstone Taxi Co. (Howard J. Eslick, Charles R. Farrell) (1925-1927) [See Yellow Taxi Co.]
Laughlin, Maurice (1923) [See Automobile Garage and Taxi]
LaBrook, Felix (1927) [See Felix LeBrook]
LeBrook, Felix (1923) [See Felix LaBrook; See Soft Drinks and Taxi]
Northside Taxi Co. (John, George and Urban Rahoi) (1927)
Pease, Bert (1927)
Rahoi Bros. (1925)
Rex Taxi Co. (Loyal M. Robinson, Earl W. Wood) (Day and Night Taxicab Service and Car Washing, 225 East A St, Phone 200, 1925) (1925-1927)
Yellow Taxi Co. (Howard J. Eslick, Charles N. Farrell) (1923-1925) [See Blackstone Taxi Co.]

Teas
Catlin, G.I. (1891)

Teas and Coffees
Clash, John E. (1915-1917)
Hoar, Richard (1895)

Telegraph Agent
Hager, Wm. (1885)
Laughlin, John B. (1887)

Telegraph Company
Western Union Telegraph Co., John B. Laughlin, agent, 1887; J. Russell Jones, agent, 1889; H.A. Mead, manager, 1891; Mrs. Josie Smead, manager, 1895; Mrs. Josie Robinson, manager, 1901-1903; Irma Laughlin, manager, 1905-1907; Bessie Anderson, manager, 1909-1911; Bessie E. Anderson, manager, 1917-1927 (1887-1891; 1901-1911; 1917-1927)

Telephone Company
American Bell Telephone Co., T.B. Catlin, manager (1891)
Menominee Range Telephone Co., E.F. Brown, president; R.C. Browning, secretary; E.A. Croll, manager, 1901-1907 (1901-1907)
Michigan Bell Telephone Co., James F. Martin, manager (1925)
Michigan Telephone Co., T.B. Catlin, manager (1901-1903)

Theater/Movie Theater
Bijou Theater, John Smith, manager, 1911; John Thomas, manager, 1913-1919; Martin D. Thomas, proprietor 1923-1927 (moving pictures, 1925-1927) (1911-1919; 1923-1927)
Colonial Theatre, William Hiller, 1919; Martin Thomas, manager, 1921-1927 (1919-1927)

Roosevelt Theatre, Theodore Sophie, manager (moving pictures) (1925)

Ties, Posts and Piling
Wright Bros. (Jason K. and Anson F.) (1895)

Transportation Company
Gray Transportation Co., (Iron Mountain, Escanaba and Menominee) (1925) [See Auto Stage (Bus)]
Iron River Transportation Co. (Iron River, Crystal Falls and Iron Mountain) (1925)

Trucking Company
Ackerman Trucking Co. (Raymond J. and Russell W. Ackerman (1927)

Undertaker
Buchanan & Villemur Co. (Dolf F. Villemur, president; Francis X. Buchanan, secretary, Joseph Buchanan, treasurer, 1925; Dolf F. Villemur, Francis X. and Joseph Buchanan, 1927) (1925-1927) [See Furniture and Undertaker]
Burbank, J.W. (1903-1913)
Erickson, John B. (1915-1927)
Hanson, Louis M. (1903-1907)
MacDonald & Martin (Mrs. Etta M. MacDonald, Hobart W. Martin; 1925; Mrs. Etta M. MacDonald, Robert W. Martin, 1927) (1925-1927)
MacDonald, Donald (1919-1921) [See Undertaker, Funeral Director and Embalmer]
MacDonald, Mrs. Etta M. (1923) [See Hairdresser and Undertaker]
Montgomery, Clinton W. (1885-1889)
Payant, Joseph A. (1917-1927) [See Tailor/Merchant Tailor; See Insurance and Real Estate]
Robbins, Albert E. (1901)
Robbins, J.E. (Dealer in Furniture; Undertaking a Specialty) (1891)
Robbins, Mrs. Jennie E. (Furniture and Undertaker) (1895)

Undertaker, Funeral Director and Embalmer
MacDonald, Donald (1917) [See Undertaker]
Smith, Julius S. (Day and Night Calls Promptly Attended to, 212 Stephenson av.) (1909-1911)
Upholsterer
Grossbusch, John (1903-1909)

Upholsterer and Electric Plater
Snider Manufacturing Co. (Elmer G. Snider, David T. Kjell, Oscar N. Larson) (1927)

U.S. Circuit Court Commissioner
De Vere, Harry G. (1889)

Veterinary Dentist
Jones, Edward (1895)

Veterinary Surgeon
Jones, E. (1903-1905)
Jones, Edward (1911)
McMullen, W.D. (1903)
Oliver, William O. (1915-1927)
Pariseau, J. (1901)
Polucius, Felice (1911-1913)
Seaburg, C.O. (1913) [See Seaburg, Charles O.]
Seaburg, Charles O. (1903-1909) [See Seaburg, C.O.]

Vulcanizer
Carlson & Son (Emil and Frank) (1923-1927)
[See Automobile Accessories]
Eureka Vulcanizing Co. (Oscar E. Johnson) (Automobile Tires, Tire Accessories and Vulcanizing, 213 E Hughitt) (1923) [See Automobile Accessories; See Automobile Tires]
Fredd, Oscar M. (1923-1925)
Johnson, A.E. (1917-1921)
Negro & Sacchetti (James Negro, Louis Sacchetti) (Tires and Vulcanizers) (1923) [See Automobile Tires]

Wagonmaker
Evans, Samuel D. (1901)
Harvey Martin & Co. (1903-1907)
Therrien, Calex D. (1889)

Wall Paper
Hoyle, George (1915-1923) [See Painter; See Wall Paper and Paints]

Wall Paper and Paints
Hoyle, George (1925-1927) [See Wall Paper]
Bond, Ernest (1917-1923) [See Wallpaper, Paints and Painter]

Wallpaper, Paints and Painter
Bond, Ernest (1925-1927) [See Wall Paper and Paints]

Wall Paper, Window Glass
Ingram, Edward J. (1889)
Montgomery, Clinton W. (1889)

Watchmaker
Jacobs, Nathan (1889)
Neubauer, Edward A. (1923) [See Jeweler]

Water Works
Iron Mountain Water Works Co., (Incorporated 1891; capital $100,000; D.C. Batchelder, vice-president, 1891; Emil A. Croll, superintendent, 1895-1927; Elwin F. Brown, president, 1903-1923; Richard C. Browning, secretary, 1903-1905; Richard C. Browning, secretary-treasurer, 1911-1923; William S. Laing, treasurer, 1903-1905) (1891-1925)

Well Borer
Brockington, Edwin (1889-1907)

Wholesale Cheese
Valente, Felix & Co. (Felix Valente) (1923-1925)
[See Felix F. Valenti]
Valenti, Felix F. (1927) [See Felix Valente & Co.]

Wholesale Cigars and Confectionary
Shada, Simon J. (1923-1927)

Wholesale Confectioner
Chalmers & Burns, Inc. (Alex M. Chalmers, president-treasurer; Margaret B. Chalmers, secretary) (1925-1927)
Kollias & Barbes (John P. Kollias, George Barbes) (1927)

Wholesale Flour, Feed and Grain
Garvey, John M. (1925-1927) [See Grain]

Wholesale Fruits and Produce
Cohodas Bros. (Harry, Hyman W., Max C., Morris and Samuel M.), Hyman W. Cohodes, manager, 1927 (1925-1927) [See Wholesale Receivers and Distributors of Fruits, Vegetables and Produce]

Wholesale Grocer
Brauns & Van den Braak (August E. Brauns, Edward Van den Braak, 1901-1907; August E. Brauns, 1909-1917) (1901-1917) [See Wholesale Produce]

Wholesale Grocers, Fruit and Produce
Carpenter Cook Co., Inc., Thomas W. Gander, manager, 1921; 1925-1927 (1921-1927)

Wholesale Lumber
Parmenter, E.L. (1903)

Wholesale Meats
Armour & Co., A.C. Jandell, manager (1903-1907)
Helson, R.P. (1903)
Laing, Wm. S. (1901-1907)
Morris & Co., William J. Cudlip, manager (1915-1927)

**Wholesale Pasteurized Milk, Cream and Butter**
Potts, Wood & Co. (Appleton, Wis.) (1903)

**Wholesale Produce**
Brauns & Van (August E. Brauns) (1919) [See Wholesale Grocers]
Burns, Robert (1923)

**Wholesale Receivers and Distributors of Fruits, Vegetables and Produce**
Cohodas Bros. (Harry, Hyman W., Max C., Morris and Samuel M.), Hyman W. Cohodas, manager (1923) [See Wholesale Fruits and Produce]

**Wholesale Wines and Liquors**
McKenna, John (1885)

**Name With No Occupation Given**
Messenger, Louis C. (1907)

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**KINGSFORD**

1925-1926: Population, 5,000. An incorporated village in Dickinson county, located south and west of Iron Mountain. The organization of the village was first considered in April, 1922, and, at that time, there was a population of less than 100 in what is now known as the Village of Kingsford. On August 28th, 1923, the preliminary organization work was completed, the vote taken to incorporate and Charter Commissioners elected. The Charter Commissioners completed drawing up the Charter and presented same to the voters for acceptance on December 29th, 1923. The Charter was accepted by an overwhelming majority, and the five persons who drew up the Charter were elected Commissioners. However, the permit from the State to transact business as a village was not received until January 24th, 1924.

The Village comprises an area of 4 ½ square miles, and has within its boundaries the entire Ford factory buildings, power dam and equipment. The village of Kingsford has The Commission-Manager Form of Government, recognized as the last word in Municipal Government. There are elected five Commissioners, who in turn hire a manager to conduct the affairs of the Village. All other officers, including treasurer, assessor, electrical inspector, health officer, etc., are appointed and are all removable for cause at any time. The manager is also removable and the commissioners can be recalled. Hence, politics are eliminated from the administration of public affairs as much as possible, and the operating of the public affairs is therefore on a business basis.

No municipality can boast of greater results than Kingsford has obtained in the few months in which it has been operating. Miles of water mains have been laid; a street lighting system installed; garbage collection worked out; some streets rocked and rolled, others opened and improved, all at low cost. There is ample fire and police protection, also schools, churches, hotels, etc. Telegraph, telephone and express service. Mail via Iron Mountain Postoffice. J. Arthur Minnear, village president.

1927-1928: Population, 5,000. An incorporated village in Dickinson county, located south and west of Iron Mountain. The organization of the village was first considered in April, 1922, and, at that time, there was a population of less than 100 in what is now known as the Village of Kingsford. On August 28th, 1923, the preliminary organization work was completed, the vote taken to incorporate and Charter Commissioners elected. The Charter Commissioners completed drawing up the Charter and presented same to the voters for acceptance on December 29th, 1923. However, the permit from the State to transact business as a village was not received until January 24th, 1924.

The Village comprises an area of 4 ½ square miles, and has within its boundaries the entire Ford factory buildings, power dam and equipment. The village of Kingsford has The Commission-Manager Form of Government. There is ample fire and police protection, also
schools, churches, hotels, etc. Telegraph, telephone and express service. Mail via Iron Mountain postoffice.

1931-1932: Population, 5,526 (1930 U.S. Census). An incorporated village in Dickinson county, located south and west of Iron Mountain. The organization of the village was first considered in April, 1922, and, at that time, there was a population of less than 100 in what is now known as the Village of Kingsford. On August 28th, 1923, the preliminary organization work was completed, the vote taken to incorporate and Charter Commissioners elected. The Charter Commissioners completed drawing up the Charter and presented same to the voters for acceptance on December 29th, 1923. However, the permit from the State to transact business as a village was not received until January 24th, 1924. The Village comprises an area of 4 ½ square miles, and has within its boundaries the entire Ford factory buildings, power dam and equipment. The village of Kingsford has The Commission-Manager Form of Government. There is ample fire and police protection, also schools, churches, hotels, etc. Telegraph, telephone and express service. Mail via Iron Mountain postoffice.

Automobile Manufacturer
Ford Motor Co., Edsel B. Ford, Pres-Treas; B.J. Craig, Sec; Edward G. Kingsford, Iron Mountain, Mgr (1925)
Ford Motor Co., John Doyle, supt, mfrs auto wood parts and chemical plant (1931)

Automobile Repair
Segelstrom, P. Wm. (1931)

Automobile Sales
Kingsford Motor Co., Oscar Carlson, mgr (1931)

Baker
Renish, John (1925-1927)
Sibbet, Charles H. (1925-1927)

Barber
Beauchamp, John (1925-1927)
Berdiner, Thos. (1931)
Burkey [Burby - ?], Roger (1931)
Park, E.J. & Son (Earl J. and Glenn M.) (1931)
Rose, James (1931)
Turnquist, Wm. (1931)
Weeden, Charles (1927)

Battery Service
Anderson, Martin (1931)

Billiards
Denn Bros. (Albert J. and Peter N.) (1925-1927; 1931)
Gazzetti Bros. (James and Alexander (1925-1927)
Krolik, Paul B. (1925)
Manke, Paul B. (1927)
Masha, Joseph P. (1925-1927; 1931)
Voge, Arne (1931)

Billiards and Soft Drinks
Krause, Chas. J. (1931)

Chemical Manufacturers
Ford Motor Co., Edsel B. Ford, Pres-Treas; B.J. Craig, Sec (1925-1927); Edward G. Kingsford, Iron Mountain, Mgr (1925-1927)
Ford Motor Co., John Doyle, supt, mfrs auto wood parts and chemical plant (1931)

Chiropractor
Moe & Logic (Arthur W. Moe, Frank O. Logic) (1925-1927)
Schneider, Douglas M. (1925-1927)

Clothing and Dry Goods
Kotler, Louis D. (1931)

Confectioner
Evosevich, Bozo (1925-1927)
Krause, Charles J. (1925-1927)
Lilja, August (1931)

Drayman
Beaulier, Clifford J. (1927)

Dressmaker
Bradley, Mrs. Myrtle (1925-1927)

Druggist
Cook, Jay (1931)

Dry Goods and Shoes
Cahodes [sic – Cohodes], Abe & Son (Abe and Morris) (1931)

Electrician
Vaness, John (1931)

Electric Supplies
Erickson, John S. (1925-1927; 1931)
Smoglich, Walter (1931)

Filling Station
Erickson, John S. (1931)
Gruner, Irwin (1931)
Lilja, August (1931)
Lyons, Clarence E. (1931)
Marcelini, Peter (1931)

**Furniture**
Anderson, Amiel (1925-1927)

**Garage**
Berro Bros. (Louis and Harry) (1925-1927)
Berro, Henry W. (1931)
F & M Garage Co. (Eugene R.F. Feldhausen [Feldhausen - ?], Fred Magnuson) (1925-1927)

**General Merchandise**
Ford Commissary, Robt. M. Smith, mgr (1931)
Jacobs, Nicholson M. (1931)
Payant, Vital (1931)
Taylor, Walter (1931)

**General Store**
Jacobs, Nicholas M. (1925-1927)
Krolik, Florence (1925-1927)
Olin, N. Olin (1925-1927)
Pecore, Edward J. (1927)
Taylor, Walter (1925-1927)

**Greenhouse**
Stanley’s Greenhouse, Stanley Stanley, prop (1931)

**Grocer**
Almstrong [Armstrong - ?], Robert L. (1925-1927)
Bender, Fred (1931)
Blomquist & Anderson (Thorwald Blomquist, Wm. Anderson) (1925-1927)
Bolson, Geo. (1931)
Burkhart, Harry (1925-1927)
Burr, Pliny L. (1925-1927)
Cuilini, Serafino (1925-1927; 1931)
Desmarais, Elmer J. (1925-1927)
Desmarais, Elmory J. (1931)
Ford Motor Co., Edsel B. Ford, Pres-Treas; B.J. Craig, Sec; Edward G. Kingsford, Iron Mountain, Mgr (1925)
Frankkowich, Mrs. Steve (1931)
Galeazzi, Angelo (1925-1927; 1931)
Great Atlantic & Pacific Tea Co., Andrew Z. Whistler, mgr (1931)
Hillside Store (1931)
Hokanson, Eton S. (1925-1927)
Juntunen, Charles A. (1927; 1931)
LaForce, Jos. (1931)

Larsch, Fred P. (1931)
Leonard, George (1927)
Marcelini, Peter (1925-1927)
Pecore, Joseph L. (1925-1927)
Perrault, Amil M. (1925-1927)
Petrovich, Nicholas (1931)
Rassi, Cecilia (1927)
Rhody, Arthur (1925-1927)
Rochon, Loranzo (1925)
Scrivanic, Joseph (1927)
Weeden [Wedin - ?], Wm. (1925-1927)
Williams, John (1925-1927)
Ziegelbauer, George (1925-1927)

**Groceries and Meats**
Derrick, Frank (1931)
Dettman, Arnold (1931)
Olson, Wm. (1931)
Seymour, Adolph (1931)
Weed & Neldberg (Elvin J. Weed, Clyde Neldberg) (1931)
Williams, John (1931)

**Groceries, Meats and Hardware**
Olin, Wm. G. (1931)

**Hardware**
Mitchell, W. Harry (1931)

**Hardware and Plumbing**
Kueter, Frank H. (1931)

**Hotel**
Hemlock Hotel, Charles J. Krause, prop (1925-1927; 1931)
Hotel Marvel, Thos. Hicks, prop (1931)
Kingsford Hotel (Albert Ashland, Fred Minne, props, 1925-1927; Jos. Ambeau, prop, 1931) (1925-1927; 1931)
Wyant House, Ray Wyant, prop (1927)

**Lumber Company**
Consumers Lumber Co., Gust Sherr, mgr (1931)
Phoenix Lumber Co., Edward Sikowski, mgr (1931)

**Lumber Manufacturers**
Ford Motor Co., Edsel B. Ford, Pres-Treas; B.J. Craig, Sec; Edward G. Kingsford, Iron Mountain, Mgr (1925)

**Lumber and Fuel Company**
Eisele, Lewis G. (1931)

**Meats**
Jutras, Abraham R. (1927)
Stanchina, Harold F. (1931)

Meat Market
Boston Meat Market (James Rovano, Stephen Tonas) (1925-1927)
Breitung Meat Market (Wilfred Lequia, Henry Caput) (1925-1927)
Ford Motor Co., Edsel B. Ford, Pres-Treas; B.J. Craig, Sec; Edward G. Kingsford, Iron Mountain, Mgr (1925)

Minister
Olson, Rev. Fred (Lutheran) (1925)

Movie Theater
Capitol Theatre, Elvin I. Weed, mgr (1931)

Notions
Thims, Hilda T. (1925-1927)

Plumber
Bianz [Branz - ?], Joseph (1925-1927)

Radio Sets
Glass, Clifford (1931)

Restaurant
Pecore, Pruden J. (1925-1927)

Retail Lumber

Shoes
Ford Motor Co., Edsel B. Ford, Pres-Treas; B.J. Craig, Sec; Edward G. Kingsford, Iron Mountain, Mgr (1925)

Shoe Repairer
Cardani, Peter (1931)
Marta, Joseph (1927)
Maki, Victor (1931)
Oberg, Mannie (1925-1927)
Venturis, Dennis N. (1925-1927; 1931)

Soft Drinks
Blanchard, Raquelle (1931)
Evosovich, Bozo (1931)

Village Assessor
Combis [sic – Convis], Harry (1927)
Wenk, John (1931)

Village Clerk
Rahoi, Anna L. (1925-1927)
Seller, C. Walter (1927)

Village Clerk and Manager
Seller, C. Walter (1931)

Village Manager
Cox, Lawrence W. (1927)

Village President
Peterson, Gust (1927)

Village Treasurer
Gunville, John (1931)
Thibodeau, L.E. (1927)

Water Company
Lincoln Water Co. George Rabenberg, supt (1931)

LORETTO


Telephone connection. Henry Truscott, postmaster.


1921-1922: Population, 500. On the C. & N.W. Ry., in Waucedah township, Dickinson county, 18 miles east of Iron Mountain, the judicial seat, and 5 from Norway, the nearest banking point. Telegraph, express and telephone connection. Mrs. Joseph Walsh, postmaster.


1925-1926: Population, 500. On the C. & N.W. Ry., in Waucedah township, Dickinson county, 18 miles east of Iron Mountain, the judicial seat, and 5 from Norway, the nearest banking point. Has electric lights, telegraph, express and telephone connection. Mrs. Joseph Walsh, postmaster.

1927-1928: Population, 500. On the C. & N.W. Ry., and on highway U S 2, in Waucedah township, Dickinson county, 18 miles east of Iron Mountain, the judicial seat, and 5 from Norway, the nearest banking point. Telegraph, express and telephone connection. Mrs. Joseph Walsh, postmaster.

Assistant Superintendent of Mine
Henderson, E.J. (1901-1903)
Johnson, O.M. (1903, Ellener Iron Co.)
Murray, Gordon (1901, Bristol Mine)

Band
Loretto Cornet Band (1905)

Bandmaster
Champion, Wm. (1903-1905)
Lynch, John M. (1901)

Billiards
Castillani, P. (1925)

Blacksmith
Chellew, Charles (1901-1905)
Zell, Herman (1901)

Carpenter
Andrews, Daniel (1901-1909)

Civil Engineer
Thurman, Edmund (1901)

Confectioner
Eusebis, Samuel (1901)
Leonardelli, Chester (1917-1921)
Marcini, J. (1911-1917)
Marinello, Joseph (1903)

Express Company
American Railway Express Co., Arthur N. Burkardt, agt (1927)

General Store
Ciestanelli, Joseph (1909)
Christinelli, Joseph (1911-1917)
Lynch & Roach (1901-1905)
Lynch, M. Josephine (1907-1909)
Marimi, A. (1917)
Marinello, Joseph (1905-1907)
Perkins, Samuel (1905-1907)
Ruwitch, Meyer (1905-1917)
Scafasci, A. (1917-1927)
Scalasci, A. (1913-1915)
Smanitto, Domonic (1925-1927)
Stanchini, J.B. (1917-1923)
Virgilis, F.S. (1907-1919)

Gravel Company
Champion Gravel Co. (Philip B. Spear, pres; Frank B. Spear, Jr., treas) (1923-1925)

Grocer
Vielmeth, H. (1911-1917)

Hotel
Champion, Dick (1903)
Helman, Charles (1901)
Vowler, Thomas (1901-1905)
Williams, P.L. (1905)

Iron Mining Company
Ellener Iron Co., John H. Wills, supt (1903)

Justice of the Peace
Brunelli, Gildo (1925)
Girardi, Dominic (1925)
Truscott, Henry (1901-1909)
Vowler, Thomas (1901-1905)

Light and Power Company
Loretto Light and Power Co. (1925)

Livery
Wells, A. (1905)

Machinist
Alford, Fred (1917-1921)
Champion, John (1901-1917)
Massa, A. (1923-1927)

Minister
Miller, Rev. E. (Methodist Episcopal) (1905)
Scott, Rev. E.H. (Methodist Episcopal) (1907)
Stevens, Rev. A. (Methodist Episcopal) (1909)

Physician
Lockart, E.O. (1901-1905)
Stevens, E. (1905)

Principal of School
Beeton, Bernice (1901)

Bovee, Zaidee I. (1903)
Crawford, C. (1909)
Fuller, E.G. (1905-1907)

Railroad Agent
Hansen, E. (1905)

Railroad and Express Agent
Warner, G.M. (1905)

Railroad, Telegraph and Express Agent
Holdermann, W.N. (1901)

Saloon
Anderson, Ole (1905-1907)
Byteri, F. (1907)
Carona, John (1909)
Christinelli & Brunelli (1907-1911)
Eamer, A. (1907-1909)
Fullati, A. (1901-1903)
Jolotti, A. (1905)
Peterson, A. (1909-1911)
Taff, Wm. E. (1901-1903)
Tolloti, A. (1907)
Vincent Bros. (1905)

Soft Drinks
Bergen, Alphonse (1927)

Teacher
Johnson, Etta (1905-1907)
Kennedy, E. (1909)
McNeil, C. (1909)
Spalding, Miss (1905)

Township Clerk
Donovan, T. (1905)

MERRIMAN

1895-1896: Dickinson county, a station on the C., M. & St. P. Ry., 7 miles north of Iron Mountain, the usual mailing point.

1901: Dickinson county, a station on Superior div. C., M. & St. P. Ry., 7 miles north of Iron Mountain, the usual mailing point.

1903-1904: Dickinson county, a station on Superior div. C., M. & St. P. Ry., 7 miles north of Iron Mountain, the usual mailing point.

1905-1906: Dickinson county, a station on Superior div. C., M. & St. P. Ry., 7 miles north of Iron Mountain, the usual mailing point.
1907-1908: Dickinson county, a station on Superior div. C., M. & St. P. Ry., 7 miles north of Iron Mountain, the usual mailing point.
1909-1910: Dickinson county, a station on Superior div. C., M. & St. P. Ry., 7 miles north of Iron Mountain, the usual mailing point.
1911-1912: Dickinson county, a station on Superior div. C., M. & St. P. Ry., 7 miles north of Iron Mountain, the usual mailing point.
1913-1914: Dickinson county, a station on Superior div. C., M. & St. P. Ry., 7 miles north of Iron Mountain, the usual mailing point.
1915-1916: Dickinson county, a station on Superior div. C., M. & St. P. Ry., 7 miles north of Iron Mountain, the usual mailing point.
1917-1918: Dickinson county, a station on Superior div. C., M. & St. P. Ry., 7 miles north of Iron Mountain, the usual mailing point.
1919-1920: Dickinson county, a station on Superior div. C., M. & St. P. Ry., 7 miles north of Iron Mountain, the usual mailing point.
1921-1922: Dickinson county, a station on Superior div. C., M. & St. P. Ry., 7 miles north of Iron Mountain, the usual mailing point.
1923-1924: Dickinson county, a station on Superior div. C., M. & St. P. Ry., 7 miles north of Iron Mountain, the usual mailing point.
1925-1926: Dickinson county, a station on Superior div. C., M. & St. P. Ry., 7 miles north of Iron Mountain, the usual mailing point.
1927-1928: Dickinson county, a station on Superior div. C., M. & St. P. Ry., 7 miles north of Iron Mountain, the usual mailing point.

**METROPOLITAN**

1907-1908: On the C. & N.W. Ry., in Felch township, Dickinson county, 24 miles northeast of Iron Mountain, the county seat and banking point.


Barber
Fry, Edward (1889-1891)
Nygard, George (1927)
Omar, George (1927)

Blacksmith
Anderson, Swan (1901)
Felander, Jack (1927)
Nygard, Daniel (1895)
Omar, George (1927)
Sundstrom, John V. (1917)

Blacksmith and Garage
Sundstrom, John V. (1919-1925)

Carpenter and Contractor
Cook, Wm. (1927)
Omar, John (1927)

Carpenter and Millwright
Connor, D.F. (1895)

City Marshal
German, Matthew (1895)

Clothing
Nygard, George (1927)
Willman, A. (1901)

Confectioner
Anderson, Alfred (1927)
Backlund, Matt (1923-1925)
Blomquist, Jack (1925)

Constable
Nylund, L. (1901)

Druggist
Friedericks, Dr. L.A. (1885-1887)

Druggist, Boots and Shoes
Rian, Andrew (1889-1891)
**Engineer**

Bourne, N.L. (1895)
**Farmers Cooperative Store**
Farmers Cooperative Store, Alfred Anderson, mgr (1917-1923)

Blomquist, Edward (1927)
**Gasoline Station**

Anderson, Alfred (1927)
**General Store**
Anderson, Alfred (1909-1915; 1925-1927)
Felch Supply Co. (1917-1927)
Kandels, Mrs. K. (1901)
Metropolitan Lumber Co., M.J. Finnugan, mgr (1895)
Oberg, O. (1903)
Ovist, John J. (1905; 1913-1915)
Parry, Frederick (1887)
Parry, Joseph (1889)
Rian, Andrew (1901-1905; 1913-1925)
Smith & Villman (1895)
**Grocer and Meats**
Kasper, C. (1887)

Felch, W.W. (1885)
McKinnon, Angus (1895)
Metropolitan Hotel, (H.A. Carlson, propr, 1887; J.B. Fry, propr, 1889-1895) (1887-1895)
Metropolitan House, Wm. Thompson, propr (1885)
Scandinavian House, John Ovist, propr (1895)
Travelers’ Home, Angus McDonald, propr (1895)

**Iron Mining Company**
Metropolitan Iron and Land Co. (1885-1891)
Northwestern Mining Co. (1885)

**Justice of the Peace**
Anderson, Alfred (1925-1927)
Butler, Charles C. (1891)
Daley, Wm. (1895)
Gaston, Dr. J.B. (1895)
Harper, Marmaduke (1887)
Kettering, Charles (1889-1891)
Johnson, Matt (1925-1927)
McDougall, Malcom (1895)
McLaughlin, Barney (1885-1891)
Phillips, Thomas A. (1889-1891)
Sutherland, George (1885)

**Livery**
Anderson, Swan (1887-1895)
Murphy, Patrick (1895)

**Live Stock**
Skog, Erick (1895-1925)
Wickman, Matt (1919)

**Lumber**
Bush, Wm. (1891)
Gustafson Bros. (1907-1913)
Nelligan & Flanagan (1891)
Pendleton & Sons (1891)

**Lumber Company**
Ford River Lumber Co. (1889-1901)
Harmon, A.M. Lumber Co., A.L. Foster, supt (1885)
Metropolitan Lumber Co., M.J. Finnugan, mgr, 1895; Gordon Murray, supt, 1895 (1895)
White & Triant Lumber Co. (1887-1891)

**Lumber Inspector**
Dauzy, Louis A. (1895)

**Meat Market**
Duff, John (1885)
Kurl, M. (1887)

**Meats**
Smith, Frank (1901)

**Music Teacher**
Fry, Miss C. (1895)

**Notary Public**
Murray, Gordon (1889-1891)
Rupell, Stevers G. (1885)

**Physician**
Geston, J.B. (1889-1891)
Reath, S.E. (1901)

**Produce**
Johnson, Matt (1927)

**Railroad and Express Agent**
Burkardt, W.R. (1907-1911)
Dunlap, A.W. (1905)
Mahon, Timothy (1885-1891)
Stephan, H.A. (1921)

**Railroad, Express and Telegraph Agent**
Fish, L. (1923)
Garrigan, R.B. (1925)
Havens, Charles (1901)
Mahon, Timothy (1895)
Vahow, Roger (1927)
NORWAY

1885: First settled in 1879, in township of same name. It is a station on the Peninsula div. of the C. & N.W. Ry, in the western part of Menominee county, 60 miles northwest of Menominee, the county seat, and 20 west of Spalding Junction. Iron Mountain is the nearest banking location. Iron mining is carried on in the vicinity and iron ore and lumber are exported. Methodist, Baptist and Catholic churches and district school are here and the Iron Chronicle is published. Population, 1,000. Exp., Am., Tel., W.U. Mail, daily. L.J. Kimball, postmaster.

1887-1888: First settled in 1879, in township of same name. It is a station on the Peninsula div. of the C. & N.W. Ry, in the western part of Menominee county, 60 miles northwest of Menominee, the county seat, and 20 west of Spalding Junction. Iron Mountain is the nearest banking location. Iron mining is carried on in the vicinity and iron ore and lumber are exported. Methodist, Baptist and Catholic churches and district school are here and the Iron Chronicle is published. Population, 2,500. Exp., Am., Tel., W.U. Mail, daily. Money order office. James H. Gee, postmaster.

1889: A mining settlement on the C. & N.W. Ry, in Norway township, Menominee county, 60 miles northwest of Menominee, the judicial seat, and 8 from Iron Mountain. It was originally settled in 1879, and has Catholic, Lutheran and Methodist churches. A weekly newspaper, the Current, is published. Exp., Am. Tel., W.U. Population, 3,000. Mail, daily. Money order office. James H. Gee, postmaster.

1891-1892: A mining settlement on the C. & N.W. Ry, in Norway township, Menominee county, 62 miles northwest of Menominee, the judicial seat, and 8 from Iron Mountain. It was originally settled in 1879, and has Catholic, Lutheran and Methodist churches. A weekly newspaper, the Current, is published. Exp., Am.
Dickinson, 1891, is located on the C. & N.W. Ry., in Dickinson county, 8 miles east of Iron Mountain, the county seat. Mining and lumbering are the principal industries. Has Baptist, Catholic, Lutheran, Methodist Episcopal and Swedish Mission churches, excellent schools, a convent, a bank and a weekly newspaper, the Current. Telephone connection. Exp., Am. Tel., W.U. Wm. R. Bolitho, postmaster.

1909-1910: Population, 5,000. Dating its settlement from 1879 and incorporated as a city in 1891, is located on the C. & N.W. and Wisconsin & Michigan Rys, (depots ¼ mile apart), in Dickinson county, 8 miles east of Iron Mountain, the county seat. Mining and lumbering are the principal industries. Has Baptist, Catholic, Lutheran, Methodist Episcopal and Swedish Mission churches, excellent schools, a convent, a bank and a weekly newspaper, the Current. Telephone connection. Exp., Am. Tel., W.U. Wm. R. Bolitho, postmaster.

1911-1912: Population, 5,000. Dating its settlement from 1879 and incorporated as a city in 1891, is located on the C. & N.W. and Wisconsin & Michigan Rys, (depots ¼ mile apart), in Dickinson county, 8 miles east of Iron Mountain, the county seat. Mining, farming and lumbering are the principal industries. Has Baptist, Catholic, Lutheran, Methodist Episcopal, Norwegian and Swedish Mission churches, excellent schools, a convent, a bank and a weekly newspaper, the Current. Telephone connection. Exp., Am. Tel., W.U. Wm. R. Bolitho, postmaster.

1913-1914: Population, 5,000. Dating its settlement from 1879 and incorporated as a city in 1891, is located on the C. & N.W. and Wisconsin & Michigan Rys, (depots ¼ mile apart), in Dickinson county, 8 miles east of Iron Mountain, the county seat. Mining, farming and lumbering are the principal industries. Has Baptist, Catholic, Lutheran, Methodist Episcopal, Norwegian and Swedish Mission churches, excellent schools, a convent, a bank and a weekly newspaper, the Current. Telephone connection. Exp., Am. Tel., W.U. Wm. R. Bolitho, postmaster.

1915-1916: Population, 4,000. Dating its settlement from 1879 and incorporated as a city in 1891, is located on the C. & N.W. Ry., in Dickinson county, 8 miles east of Iron Mountain, the county seat. Mining and lumbering are the principal industries. Has Baptist, Catholic, Lutheran, Methodist Episcopal and Swedish Mission churches, excellent schools, a convent, a bank and a weekly newspaper, the Current. Telephone connection. Exp., Am. Tel., W.U. Wm. R. Bolitho, postmaster.
1891, is located on the C. & N.W. and Wisconsin & Michigan Rys, (depots ¼ mile apart), in Dickinson county, 8 miles east of Iron Mountain, the county seat. Mining, farming and lumbering are the principal industries. Has Baptist, Catholic, Lutheran, Methodist Episcopal, Norwegian and Swedish Mission churches, excellent schools, a bank and a weekly newspaper, the *Current*. Telephone connection. Exp., Am. Tel., W.U. Wm. R. Bolitho, postmaster.

1917-1918: Population, 4,000. Dating its settlement from 1879 and incorporated as a city in 1891, is located on the C. & N.W. and Wisconsin & Michigan Rys, (depots ¼ mile apart), in Dickinson county, 8 miles east of Iron Mountain, the county seat. Mining, farming and lumbering are the principal industries. Has Baptist, Catholic, Lutheran, Methodist Episcopal, Norwegian and Swedish Mission churches, excellent schools, a bank and a weekly newspaper, the *Current*. Telephone connection. Exp., Am. Tel., W.U. James H. Bush, postmaster.

1918-1919: Population, 4,500. Dating its settlement from 1879 and incorporated as a city in 1891, is located on the C. & N.W. and Wisconsin & Michigan Rys, (depots ¼ mile apart), in Dickinson county, 8 miles east of Iron Mountain, the county seat. Mining, farming and lumbering are the principal industries. Has Baptist, Catholic, Lutheran, Methodist Episcopal, Norwegian and Swedish Mission churches, excellent schools, a bank and a weekly newspaper, the *Current*. Telephone, express and telegraph connection. John C. Wickstrom, postmaster.

1921-1922: Population, 4,533. Dating its settlement from 1879 and incorporated as a city in 1891, is located on the C. & N.W. and Wisconsin & Michigan Rys, (depots ¼ mile apart), in Norway Township, Dickinson county, 8 miles east of Iron Mountain, the judicial seat. Mining, farming and lumbering are the principal industries. Has Baptist, Catholic, Lutheran, Methodist Episcopal, Norwegian and Swedish Mission churches, excellent schools, a bank and a weekly newspaper, the *Current*. Telephone, express and telegraph connection. Anton Anderson, mayor. John C. Wickstrom, postmaster.

1923-1924: Population, 4,300. Dating its settlement from 1879 and incorporated as a city in 1891, is located on the C. & N.W. and Wisconsin & Michigan Rys, (depots ¼ mile apart), in Norway township, Dickinson county, 8 miles east of Iron Mountain, the judicial seat. Mining, farming and lumbering are the principal industries. Has Baptist, Catholic, Lutheran, Methodist Episcopal, Norwegian and Swedish Mission churches, excellent schools, a bank and a weekly newspaper, the *Current*. Telephone, express and telegraph connection. Gordon Murray, mayor. John C. Wickstrom, postmaster.


**Agricultural Society**
Dickinson County Menominee Range

**Assistant Postmaster**
Chartier, Lillian (1907)

**Auto and Horse Livery**

Calcaterra, Louis (1917-1919) [See Livery Stable; see Garage and Livery]

**Automobiles**

Standard Garage (Joseph Bal, Leno Flessati) (1917)

**Automobiles and Garage**

Lafreniere Bros. (Adelor and Earl) (1925-1927)

**Baker**

Brackette, Mrs. Margaret (1903-1907)

Bracketts, Mrs. Margaret (1909-1913)

Hoheisel, Joseph (Dealer in Groceries, Provisions, Flour, Feed, Hay, Oats and Grain and Baker) (1901)

Hoheisal, John (1909-1911; 1925-1927)

Hoheisal, John and Paul (1913-1923)

Odassi, John (1915-1927)

Paternoster, Dante (1909)

Reichenbuch, Paul (1905)

Soderberg, Jacob E. (1901-1903)

**Band**

Norway City Band, Albert Terrell, leader; 1901; W.A. Terrill, director, 1903; Thomas Buzzo, director, 1905-1907 (1901-1907)

Norway Juvenile Band, Thomas Buzzo, director (1909)

**Bank**

First National Bank of Norway (Organized 1903; Capital $50,000; Surplus $5,000), Frank A. Janson, president; Lewis F. Springer, vice-president; Dan A. Stewart, cashier (1905)

First National Bank of Norway (organized 1903; capital $50,000; surplus $8,000), Frank A. Janson, president; Lewis F. Springer, vice-president; Dan A. Stewart, cashier (1907)

First National Bank of Norway (Capital $50,000; surplus and Profits $20,000), Frank A. Janson, president; Dan A. Stewart, cashier. A General Banking Business Transacted. (1909)

First National Bank of Norway (capital $50,000), Frank A. Janson, president; Dan A. Stewart, cashier (1911-1921)

First National Bank of Norway (capital $75,000), Arvid E. Asp, president; Dan A. Stewart, cashier (1923-1927)

Kimball, Dr. L.J. (1887)

Security State Bank (capital $25,000) (1921)

State Bank of Norway (Organized May 1901; Capital $25,000), Frank A. Janson, president; Lewis F. Springer, vice-president; Dan A. Stewart, cashier (1903)

**Banker**

High, S.F. (1889)

**Barber**

Anderson, Emil (1905)

Coombs, Robert J. (1925-1927)

Desotelle, Eugene (1901-1903)

Greaux, Oscar (1925-1927)

Lafinier, Peter (1901)

Lafriniere, Louis (1903)

Lafriniere, Peter (1907-1909)

Olson, Gust (1909-1911)

Peterson, Otto H. (1901-1911; 1925-1927)

**Bicycles**

Schoekopf, Wm. C. (1901-1903)

**Bicycle Repairer**

Erickson, Victor (1903)

Rauer, Charles (1905-1909)

**Billiards**

Canavara, Joseph (1923)

Oliver, R.C. (1917-1919)

Van Goethem, Joseph (1921-1923) (estate of, 1925-1927)

**Billiards and Soft Drinks**

Canavara, Joseph (1921)

Marchetti, Alfons (1919-1927)

**Blacksmith**

Diedrich, Nicholas (1901-1905)

Johnson, Carl (1907-1909)

Johnson, Charles (1917-1921)

Lafriniere & Paul (1923)

Lafriniere Bros. (1921)

Paul, Joseph (1925-1927)

Pau, Carl (1911)

Powell, Emanuel (1917-1919)

Powell, Joseph (1917-1923)

Reinwand, Andrew (1901-1903)

Snyder, Frank J. (1903)

Stone, Frank (1903-1909)

Treiber, C. & Son (Charles and William) (1901)

**Bottler**
Odill, Anton (1901-1927)

**Brewer's Agent**
Kass, John G. (1901-1911)

**Broker**
Hampton, C.T. & Co. (1903)
Mitchell, W.R. (1903)

**Builder**
Herper [Harper], T. (1891)

**Carpenter**
Clark, S.F. (1891-1895)
Cristensen, M.P. (1903-1911)
Newman, Axel (1901)
Sattberg, Elias (1901)

**Carriages**
Simmons, Charles (1911-1913)

**Cement Block Company**
Norway Miracle Cement Block Co., W.M. Ramsdell, proprietor (1909-1911)

**Chief of Fire Department**
Martin, David (1903-1911)

**Chiropractor**
Moe, Irving C., D.C. Ph. C. (Graduate of The Palmer School of Chiropractic, Davenport, Iowa) (1925-1927)

**Cigar Manufacturer**
Liebersahl, M.H. (1903)
Roy, N. (1915)
Roy, Henry E. (1917-1927)
Sanders, A.E. (1913)

**Circuit Court Judge**
Flannigan, Richard C. (1911; 1915-1927)

**City Assessor**
Blomgren, John E. (1909-1911)
Corin, W. John (1927)

**City Attorney**
Cameron, Don M. (1903-1907)
Knight, James C. (1911)

**City Clerk**
Bolito, Wm. R. (1901-1907)
Corin, John (1911)
Gee, Mrs. Jennie (1927)
Van Kerckove, Joseph (1909)

**City Marshal**
Ecklund, Emil (1901-1905)

**City Treasurer**
Cooke, George L. (1903)
Johnson, Hanna (1927)

**Cleaner and Laundry**
Jorgensen, I. (1927)

**Clothing**
Charash, Lazarus (1901-1913; 1921-1923)
Charash, Lazarius (1917-1919)
Christinella, F.B. (1913-1927)
Epstine, E. (1885)
Guensbury, H. (1885)
St. Peter, Michael (1903-1905)
Schwartz, Moses D. (1901-1905)
Zimmerman Stores Co. (1925)

**Clothing and Dry Goods**
Schwartz, Moses D. (1911-1913)

**Clothing and Shoes**
Anderson & Degnan (Claude H. Anderson, Patrick T. Degnan) (1925)
Anderson, Anton (1901-1927)
Charash, Lazarus (1925-1927)

**Collection Agency**
Range Collecting Agency, A. Patenaude, manager (1903)

**Confectioner**
Bjork, A.F. (1909)
Bjork, Daniel (1901)
Blomgren, Nels J. (1901-1903)
Calcaterra, Alexander (1921-1923)
Darwin, John (1903)
Gornald, Wm. (1903-1911)
Gornall, Wm. (1901)
Johnson, Peter O. (1901-1919)
Johnson, Mrs. P.O. (1921)
Hornald, Wm. (1913)
Lafriniere, Joseph (1903-1913)
Lafriniere, Peter (1907-1909)
Loffkas, A.G. (1913)
Martin, Wilfred (1919)
Oberg, N.O. (1903)
Oberg, Ole (1901; 1907-1909)
Olson, Albert (1923)
Olson, August (1903-1905)
Protegere Bros. (Michael and Wm.) (1925)
Protegere, Michael (1927)
Protegere, Wm. (1927)
Quick & Trahare (1913)
Smith, Mrs. Jacob (1907-1909)
Tuinstra, Robert (1917-1919)
Vezzetti, James (1917-1923)
Confectioner and Restaurant
Trottier, George (1925-1927)

Confectioner and Soft Drinks
Hogberg, Edward (1925-1927)

Confectionery
Fors, Olof (1901)
Forsburg, John (1895)
Johnson, Adolph (1901)
Smith, Jacob (1913)

Constable
Sethney, A.T. (1891)

Contractor
Blomgren, J.E. (1895)
Blomgren, John E. (1913)
Gustafson, G.A. (1913-1923)
Nelson, Hogan (1903-1909)
White, A.D. (1903)
White, D.A. (1905-1913)

Convent
Convent of the Sisters of St. Francis, Sister Philip, mother superior, 1901-1911 (1891-1911)

Coroner
Hay, Thomas (1891-1895)

County Road Commissioner
Murray, Gordon (1925)

County Surveyor
Hellberg, Gustaf A. (1891-1895)
Hellberg, Gustave A. (1901-1911)

Creamery
Aselin, Urgel F. (1919-1927)
Norway Creamery Co. (1913-1915)
Norway Creamery Co., Frank Copeland, president and manager (1917)

Dentist
Adams, Walter R. (1901)
Husband, J.L. (1905)
Johnson, Gust W. (1921-1927)
Kelley, B.L. (1909-1911)
Kelley, Boyd L. (1913-1927)
Kelly, Boyd W. (1911)
McIndoe, James A. (1907)
Voorheis, B.D. (1907-1909)
Voorhies, B.D. (1903-1905)
Williams, E. (1921-1923)
Williams, W.H. Errol (1925-1927)

Drayman
Archay, John (1903-1917)
Donovan, Patrick (1901-1913)
Ford, John (1901-1903)
Freidlund, John (1903-1905)

Dressmaker
Christiansen, Emma (1903)
Cook, Clementina (1903-1911)
Lindman, Ida (1903-1905)
Oman, Hannah (1903-1911)
Volker, Louise (1903-1909)

Druggist
High, S.F. (1889-1895)
Kimball, Dr. L.J. (1885-1887)
Lockart, Edward P. (1907-1911)
Pattamaude, Alexis (1887-1891; 1901-1907)
Pattamaude [Patamaude], Alexis (1895)

Dry Goods
Asp, A.E. (1909)
Asp, A.E. & Co. (1911-1915)
Asp, A.E. & Co. (Arvid E., Edwin and Ellen Asp) (1921-1923)
Bossilio, Assora (1911)
Lori, Joseph (1913-1919)
Lustfield, A. (1891)
Osana, B. (1903)
Ruwitch, J. (1895)
Ruwitch, Jos. & Son (Joseph and Simon) (1907-1909)
Ruwitch, Jos. & Sons (Joseph R., Simon and Julius) (1911-1921)
Ruwitch, M. & Son (Mrs. Mina and Simon) (1901-1905)
St. Peter, Michael (1903-1905; 1909)
Schwartz, Simon J. (1895; 1901-1905)
Tooke, Macauley (1889)
Zucherman & Taylor (1895)
**Dry Goods, Cloaks, Suits, Clothing and Shoes**

**Dry Goods and Clothing**
St. Peter, Michael (1901; 1907)
Schwartz, Moses D. (1907-1909)

**Dry Goods and Millinery**
Cooney, Mrs. M. (1901-1903)

**Dry Goods and Notions**
Cooney, John (1891)
Cooney, Mrs. M. (1895)

**Dry Goods and Shoes**
Meyers, Frank (1913-1919)

**Dyers and Cleaners**
Escanaba Steam Dye Works, Dyers and cleaners, Clothes Pressed and Repaired, Main Office 705-707 Ludington, Escanaba (1907)

**Electric Supplies**
Lafreniere, Earl M. (1925-1927)

**Express Company**
American Express Co., J.F. Jackson, agent, 1903-1905; J.E. Dunn, agent, 1907-1911 (1903-1911)

**Feed, Hay, Oats and Grain**
Hoheisel, Joseph (Dealer in Groceries, Provisions, Flour, Feed, Hay, Oats and Grain and Baker) (1901)

**Flour and Feed**
Gee, James H. (1887)
Hoheisel, Joseph (1905)

**Fruit**
Ahlich, Frank (1911)
Ahlich, Mrs. Frank (1913-1915)

**Furniture**
Springer, L.F. & Co. (1891-1895)
Treiber, Wm. (1903)
Waters & Erickson (1913)

**Furniture and Undertaker**
Asp, D.A. & Co. (David A. and Carl F. Asp) (1915-1919)
Asp, David A. (1921-1927)
Springer, Lewis F. (1901-1909)

**Garage**
Anderson Bros. (John E. and Gustav) (1911)
Gauthier, Joseph (1913-1915)
Norway Garage Co. (1913-1923)
Rialto Garage (Richard Gustafson, E. Oscar Halberg, Edward Holgren) (1925-1927)
Simon, Richard (1917-1923)
Standard Garage, Zeno Flesatti, proprietor, 1921; Lena Flesatti, proprietor, 1923 (1921-1923)

**Garage and Automobiles**
Simon, Richard (1925-1927)

**Garage and Livery**
Calcaterra Bros. (1921-1923)

**General Store**
Asp, A.E. (1907)
Beckstrom & Co. (1895)
Bergeron, Joseph E. (1887)
Blomgren, John E. (1901-1907)
Browning, Lindahl & Co. (1895)
Gee, James H. (1889-1891)
Johnson Bros. & Linquist (1885-1887)
Lindahl, Carl A. (1901)
Lindquist, John (1891)
McElroy, C.T. (1885-1889)
Norway Co-operative Store, John Nelson, manager (1907)
Nowack, Wm. & Co. (general stores) (1927)
Penn Iron Mining Co. (1891-1895; 1901-1911)
Penn Store Co., Wm. Nowack, manager, 1903-1925
Perkins, John & Son (John and Samuel) (1887-1889; 1895; 1901-1925)
Rosenheimer, D. (1885)
Rosiheimer, D. (1887)

**Grading Contractor**
Fredeen, Gust (1909-1927)

**Grocer**
Anderson, Malcolm (1889-1891)
Berthaldi, G. & Sons (1923)
Bertholde, P. (1913-1917)
Bertholdi, G. & Sons (1919-1921)
Boon, Louis (1909-1911)
DeKinderen, Frank (1915)
De Roeck, Alfonse J. (1901-1923)
Ecklund & Aronson (Emil Ecklund, Axel Aronson) (1907-1913)
Emmersell, Gustav (1921-1927)
Esparmer, A. (1913-1917)
Gee, James H. (1887)
Great Atlantic & Pacific Tea Co., Roy Albert, manager, 1925-1927 (1921-1927)
Haydens, Frank (Dealer in Groceries, Meats, Fish, Oysters, Game, Provisions and Canned Goods, Butter and Eggs) (1901)
Hoeheisel & Habercorn (1895)
Hoheisel, Joseph (Dealer in Groceries, Provisions, Flour, Feed, Hay, Oats and Grain and Baker) (1901-1903)
Lampson [Sampson], John D. (1887-1889)
Lindquist, John (1889)
Lori, Joseph (1921-1927)
McElroy, C.T. (1895)
Mousseau, Omar L. (1901-1903)
Osterberger, C.J. & Co. (1911-1913)
Parolini, Wm. (1901-1903)
Reichenbuch, Paul (1903)
Risberg & Thorelius (Simon Risberg, Oscar Thorelius) (1921-1927)
Rucinski & Bal (John Rucinski, John Bal) (1905-1909)
Sampson, John D. (1889-1895)
Stanchina, John B. (1901-1927)
Treiber, C. & Son (Charles and William) (1901)
Treiber, Charles (1903)
Vielmetti, Max (1907-1915) [See Meats and Groceries]
Wennister, E.G. (1903-1927)
Wickstrom, John C. (1903-1915; 1919-1921)

**Groceries, Meats and Fruits**

*Norway Mercantile Co. (1927)*

**Hardware**

Alessandri, John (1901-1903)
Barrington, J.H. (1891)
Bostrom, P.A. (1903-1913)
Dudy, Walter F. (1921-1927)
Norway Hardware Co. (1913-1915)
Ramsdell Co. Inc., Stella P. Ramsdell, president; Ellis Ramsdell, treasurer and manager (1923-1925)
Ramsdell Co. Inc., Ellis Ramsdell, treasurer and manager (1927)
Ramsdell, Wilmer M., manager (1901-1911)
Ramsdell, Mrs. Wilmer M. (1913-1921)
Treiber, Charles H. (1901-1903)
Van Kercheve, Peter (1911-1919)
Van Kerckove, Peter (1909)
Van Kercklove, Peter (1905-1907)
Wallace & Ramsdell (1891-1895)

**Hardware and Implements**

Norway Hardware Co. (John E. and Einer H. Anderson, Gust F. Bostrom) (1917-1927)

**Harness**

White, D.A. Jr. (1905)

**Harnessmaker**

Brissett, R.E. (1895)

**Hospital**

Columbia Hospital, Dr. E.P. Lockart, in charge, 1903; Dr. E.P. Lockart, chief surgeon, 1905-1911 (1903-1911)
Penn-Aragon Hospital, Drs. B.W. Jones and E.P. Swift, in charge, 1903-1911; Miss Delphia Culver, superintendent, 1907-1911 (1903-1911)

**Hotel**

Bernheim, Joseph (1901)
Gagnon & Penas (1913)
Hotel Bernheim, Joseph Bernheim, proprietor (1903-1909)
Hotel Hosking, Mrs. James Hosking, proprietor (1903)
Hotel Husson, August Husson, proprietor, 1891; Henry Sampson, proprietor, 1895; August Husson, manager, 1903; Frank Ahlich, proprietor, 1905 (1891-1895; 1903-1905)
Hotel Norway, Jacob Smith, proprietor, 1915; Mrs. Jacob Smith, proprietor, 1917-1919; Philip Legendre, proprietor, 1921; Wm. Girard, proprietor, 1923-1927 (1915-1927)
Hotel Sampson, Henry Sampson, proprietor (The Only First-Class Hotel in the City; Gas, Electric Lights; Sample Rooms in Connection; Rates $2 Per Day – 1907) (1901; 1907)
Menominee House and Saloon, Frank Ahlich, proprietor (1901-1903)
O'Donnell House, Mrs. John (Anna) O'Donnell, proprietor (Homelike Quarters, Transient Custom Solicited - 1915) (1915-1925)
O’Donnell, Mrs. Bridget (1913)
Smith, Jacob (1915-1919)

**Ice Dealer**
Ahlich, Frank (1901-1903)

**Insurance**
Bolitho, Wm. R. (1917)
Lindahl, C.A. (1927)
Molignoni, Matthew P. (1917-1925)
Stewart, Dan A. (1909-1925)
Wickstrom, John C. (general insurance) (1925-1927)

**Iron Mining Company**
Commonwealth Iron Co., O.C. Davidson, manager (1901-1903)
Munro Iron Mining Co. (1913-1923)
Oliver Mining Co., Otto C. Davidson, superintendent (1903-1927)
Penn Iron Mining Co., Wm. Kelly, superintendent, 1901 and 1917-1925; Wm. Kelly, manager, 1901-1911 (1889; 1901-1911; 1915-1927)
Penn Iron Mining Co. (1913)

**Jeweler**
Beardsley, Charles O. (1913)
Croll, A.M. (1903)
Ecklund, John (1885-1905; 1913)
Ecklund, Mrs. John (1915-1923)
Erickson, Ruben C. (1925-1927)
High, W.B. (1885-1887)
Johnson, Frank (1901)
Muck, C.J. & Co. (1903)
Rapin, Wm. (1887)
Schoelkopf, Wm. C. (1901-1903)
Soderlund, Sten (1925-1927)
Wolf, Theodore (1905-1907)

**Jeweler and Optician**
Beardsley, Charles O. (1915-1917)

**Judge of Probate**
Bergeron, Joseph E. (1903-1905)

**Justice of the Peace**
Asselin, Joseph (1895)
Cameron, Don (1907)
Flannigan, Patrick (1887-1891)
Hay, Thomas (1887-1895)
Lindquist, John (1887-1889)
Molignoni, Matthew P. (1925)
Patenaude, Alexis (1889; 1903-1905)
Richards, H.H. (1927)
Rowe, Joseph (1901)
Sethoney [sic – Sethney], Andrew T. (1925)
Volney, Arthur (1901)
Voligny, L. Arthur (1903)
Wilcocks, Wm. (1895)

**Ladies’ Furnishings**
Blomgren, Maria (1925)
Wickstrom, Mrs. Anna (1927)

**Land and Lumber Company**
O.C. Land & Lumber Co., Robert O’Callaghan, president (1921-1927)

**Land Looker**
Bush, James (1901)

**Lands**
Murray, Gordon (1911-1915)

**Laundry**
Banchi, Louis (1919)
Oberg, Ole (1911-1923)
Onn, Charles (1901-1905)
Yep, Yung (1903-1917)

**Lawyer**
Brackett & Turner (Anthony F. Brackett, Raymond Turner) (1917-1923)
Brackett, Anthony F. (1925-1927)
Cameron, Don (1891-1901; 1907; 1911-1913)
Cameron & Brachetti (Don Cameron, Anthony S. Brachetti) (Attorneys-at-Law and Collections) (1909)
Cook, A.C. (1885-1887)
Flanigan, R.C. (1885)
Flannigan, Richard C. (1887-1913)
Henderson, Robert C. (1901-1909; 1913-1915)
Knight, James C. (1903-1927)
Turner, Raymond (1911-1913; 1923)
Winegar, Charles T. (1907)

**Library**
Carnegie Public Library, Margaret McVety, librarian, 1907; Sebra L. Nason, librarian, 1911; Miss Latterette, librarian, 1913; Mary F. Carpenter, librarian, 1915-1919; Mrs. Lenore Crowell Carpenter, librarian, 1921 (16,000 volumes, corner of Ludington and Washington, 1921 (1907-1921)

**Livery Stable**
Calcatera, Alex (Livery, Sale and Boarding Stable; Special Attention Given to

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Commercial Trade. Telephone 77 (1907)
(1903-1909)
Calcaterra, Louis (1911-1913)
Hogberg, Charles (Livery, Boarding and Sale Stable; Cyclops av., Phone 12 – 1907) (1901-1915)
Johnson, John C. (1903-1911)
Johnson, Mrs. John C. (1913)
Keating, Wm. (1895)
Treiber & Son (Charles and Edward) (1901)

Lumber
O’Callaghan, George (1903-1917)
O.C. Lumber Co. (George, James and Thomas O’Callaghan) (1901-1911)
O.C. Lumber Co., James O’Callaghan, president and manager (1917-1919)

Mayor
Anderson, Anton (1917-1921)
Janson, Frank A. (1903)
Murray, Gordon (1911)
Vielmetti, Max (1927)

Meat Market
Ahlch, Joseph (1887)
Flannigan, Patrick (1887-1891)
Hartman, August (1887-1891)
Hastings, H. (1887)
Hastings, H. & Co. (1889)
Kaellstrom & Swanson (1891)
Kelgren & Co. (1895)
Nystrom, Peter (1895)

Meats
Asselin, Joseph (1895)
Erdman, Herman (1907)
Flannigan, Patrick (1901)
Kapeller, Anton (1903-1905)

Meats and Groceries
Anderson, John E. (1901-1911)
Anderson, John E. & Co. (1913-1915)
Aronson, Axel (1901)
Brackett Bros. (1921-1925)
Brackett, P.J. (1927)
Ebeling, H. & Co. (1927)
Flanagan & Son (1903)

Haydens, Amorada (1911-1915)
Haydens, Frank (1903-1909)
Roach, John P. (1905-1913)
Vielmetti, Max (1917-1927)

Milliner
Asp, Mrs. Tillie (1923)
Geldernich, M.E. (1917)
Hedden, Mrs. Hulda A. (1925-1927)
Young, Mrs. H.L. (1919-1921)

Millinery
Martin, Mrs. Edith (1907-1915)
Musgave, Mrs. E. (1905)

Mining Captain
Alvar, Gust, Aragon Mine (1903-1907)

Mining Superintendent
Alvar, Gust, Aragon Mine (1909-1911)

Minister
Anderson, Rev. Andrew (Swedish Mission) (1909-1911)
Anderson, Rev. C.A. (Swedish Baptist) (1901)
Axelson, Rev. A. (Swedish Methodist) (1891-1895)
Berggren, Rev. P. (Baptist) (1895)
Bjornborn, Rev. C.A. (Swedish Mission) (1907)
Djupstrom, Rev. Ludwig (Swedish Baptist) (1903)
Doten, Rev. A.G. (Methodist Episcopal) (1925)
Edwards, Rev. Timothy (Methodist) (1891)
Hewson, Rev. Robert L. (Methodist) (1901)
Howe, Rev. Burt (Swedish Methodist) (1901)
Johnson, Rev. Arndt (Lutheran) (1925-1927)
Kling, Rev. F.O. (Swedish Mission) (1903-1905)
Lindberg, Rev. C.E. (Methodist Episcopal) (1925-1927)
Moon, Rev. Lewis N. (Methodist Episcopal) (1903-1905)
Nelson, Rev. John (Lutheran) (1901)
Nystrom, Rev. J.E. (Swedish Lutheran) (1903)
Petersen, Rev. John (Baptist) (1891-1891)
Rundquist, Rev. A.E. (Swedish Mission) (1901)
Soneson, Rev. Nels (Baptist) (1925-1927)
Strom, Rev. Apel [sic – Abel -?] (Methodist Episcopal) (1903)
Strong, Rev. Frederick (Methodist) (1895)
Walker, Rev. John L. (Methodist) (1889)
Winton, Rev. O.F. (Methodist Episcopal) (1909-1911)

Wolfe, Rev. Charles Francis (Methodist Episcopal) (1927)
Yokum, Rev. D.H. (Methodist Episcopal) (1907)

Music Teacher
Bernheim, Camille (1903-1905)

News Dealer
O’Donnell, E.T. (1903-1911)

Newspaper
The Current, James B. Knight, editor and publisher (1889-1925) (estate of, 1927)

Notions
Bozzallo, Hosanna (1903)
Carley, I.E. (1913)
Martini, B. (1913)
Sampson, Richard M. Jr. (1891)

Nurses Training School
Nurses Training School, Columbia Hospital (1905-1911)

Oil Company
Standard Oil Co., Wm. Godfrey, agent (1925-1927)

Painter
Nordstrom, Peter (1901-1909)
Norgstrom, Peter (1911)

Photographer
Solheim, Peter (1901-1927)

Physician
Brasseur, John B. (1895-1917; 1921-1927)
Budde, Alfred E. (1911)
Gutelius, Benjamin S. (1917-1927)
Hampton, John W. (1915)
Jones, Bernard W. (1891-1911)
Karch, Arthur W. (1913-1917)
Kimball, L.J. (1885; 1889)
Lockart, Edward P. (1891-1913)
McDowell, Edwin C. (1901)
Moll, Theodore M. (1915-1917)
Newkirk, Henry A. (1921-1927)
Sattre, O.M. (1891)
Stevens, C.C. (1909)
Stevens, C.E. (1907)
Stevens, W.S. (1903-1905)
Swift, Elisha P. (1901-1917)
Wright, C. D’A. (1891-1895)

Planing Mill
Blomgren & Co. (1895)

Plumber

Bourgeois, A. (1913-1915)
Hall, Wm. H. (1917-1927)

Pool and Soft Drinks
Canavara, Joseph (1919) [See Billiards and Soft Drinks]

Priest
Becker, Rev. S.X. (Catholic) (1901)
Dooley, Rev. Erasmus (Roman Catholic) (1927)
Feldhaus, Rev. Edward N. (1925)
Geers, Rev. A.W. (Catholic) (1895)
Henn, Rev. John (Catholic) (1895)
Joisten, Rev. W.H. (Catholic) (1903-1911)
Kehoe, Rev. Martin (Catholic) (1889-1891)
Neumair, Rev. Joseph (Catholic) (1895)

Probate Judge
Brackett, A.F. (1917)

Produce
Anderson Bros. Co. (1913-1919)
Anderson Produce Co. (Gust Anderson) (1917-1927)

Prosecuting Attorney
Cook, August C. (1889)
Flannigan, Richard C. (1889)
Henderson, Robert C. (1911)
Turner, Raymond (1915-1921)

Railroad Agent
Dolf, Peter, agent, Chicago & Northwestern Railway (1919)
Dunn, James E., agent, Chicago & Northwestern Railway (1915-1917)
Lundgren, A.T., agent, Wisconsin & Michigan Railway (1915-1917)
Purcell, Robert, agent, Wisconsin & Michigan Railway (1911-1913)

Railroad and Express Agent
Molloy, Wm. B. (1889)
Rothman, Wm. (1895)

Railroad, Express and Telegraph Agent
Dolf, Peter (1921-1927)
Jackson, James F. (1901-1903)
Molloy, Wm.B. (1887; 1891)

Railroad and Telegraph Agent
Jackson, James F. (1905)

Real Estate
Bush, James H. (1903-1913)
Colwell, H.J. (1903-1905)
O’Callaghan Bros. (James and George) (1903-1909)
O’Callaghan, George (1901-1917)
Wickstrom, John C. (1923)

**Restaurant**

Blomgren, Nels J. (1903)
Calcaterra, Alexander (1921-1923)
Cunningham, C.C. (1909)
Penas, Cagnon (1911)
Taggart, B.E. (1913)
Wirtz, Mrs. M. (1907)

**Retreading and Vulcanizing**

Carlson & Mattson (Emil Carlson, Elwood Mattson, proprietors, general retreading and vulcanizing plant) (1921)

**Saloon**

Ahlich, Frank, proprietor, Menominee House and Saloon (1901)
Ahlich, Frank (1905-1909)
Anderson & Larson (1903)
Bartsch, Wm. J. (1901-1905)
Bjork, Daniel (1903)
Bjork & Youth (1903)
Bloemnaert, A. (1903-1911)
Blommaert, Peter (1907-1909)
Bozzallo, Hossana (1905-1909)
Brackett, J. (1891)
Calcatarra, Alex (1907-1911)
Canavara, Joseph (1911)
Canayara, Joseph (1909)
Casagranda, Dominic (1909-1911)
Clerck, Emil D. (1901)
Cortware, Peter E. (1911)
Cristanelli, Andrew (1903-1911)
Cristanelli, L. (1903-1911)
De Boggrave, Felix (1903-1909)
De Borgrave, Felix (1911)
De Clarke, Amil (1903)
De Roeck, John D. (1901-1911)
Eallino, Secondia (1909)
Emer, Arnold (1901)
Emer, Arnolfo (1903-1907; 1911)
Johnson, Gust (1901-1907)
Keggren, Axel (1909)
Kjellgren, Axel (1901)
Larson, John (1901-1909)
Larson, Oscar (1905)
Larson & Nelson (1911)
Larson & Seguin (1905)
Massie, I. (1891)
Meul, Peter (1907-1909)
Molignoni, P. (1891-1895)
Molignoni, Peter (1901)
Molignoni, Peter (1903-1911)
Odill, A. (1891-1895)
Oliver, Richard C. (1891-1895; 1901-1911)
Paluchmuck, John (1903-1905)
Pancheri, Alex (1903-1911)
Parolini, Louis (1901-1911)
Parolini, Wm. (1903; 1907)
Rogers, Fred (1907-1909)
Rucinski & Bal (John Rucinski, John Bal) (1903-1909)
Seguin, George (1903)
Sequin, Charles (1907)
Soderlund, J. (1891-1895)
Stunkini, John (1905-1907)
Swanson, Victor (1907-1909)
Traverse, Faustino (1909-1911)
Treiber, Charles (1891-1895)
Turner, Frank (1905-1911)
Turner, Wm. (1891-1895)
Van Den Bergh, Theodore (1903-1911)
Van Vele, Peter (1909-1911)
Vanel Velt, A. (1895)
Vanel Velt, D. (1895)
Van Kerckhove, Peter (1901-1903)
Werszell, Joseph (1903-1905)
Young, P. (1891)

**Sawmill**

O’Callaghan Bros. & Co. (1887-1891)
O’Callaghan [O’Callaghan] Bros. (1895)
O’Callaghan Bros. (James and George) (1901-1909)
Penn Iron Mining Co. (1887; 1891-1895)

**School Teacher**

Bush, Rose (1903-1905)
Bush, Theresa (1901)
Edwards, Bessie (1907)
Flannigan, Agatha (1901-1911)
Frost, Alice M. (1903-1905)
Frost, Edwin P. (1907-1909)
Frost, E. (1901)
Gee, Maude C. (1903)
Howard, May (1901)
Jones, Emma (1901-1905)
Jones, Ina (1903-1905)
McGee, Elsie (1901)
Roche, Henrietta (1903-1905)
Sprong, Flora (1903-1909)
Sullivan, Anna (1907-1909)
Towner, Anna (1903)
Tretewey, Mabel (1901)
Uren, Ethel (1901-1909)
Sullivan, Anna (1907-1909)
Towner, Anna (1903)
Tretewey, Mabel (1901)
Uren, Ethel (1901-1909)
Vaughn, Marion (1903-1909)
Voorhies, Alfaretta (1903-1905)
Shoes
Burns, Mrs. Albert M. (1901)
Rehn, Bernard (1917)
Soderberg, Aronson & Co.
Shoemaker
Behn, Bernard (1901-1907)
Bergstrom, Erick O. (1901-1913)
Gray, Wm. H. (1891-1911)
Gustafson, Oscar (1901)
Mahey, T. (1891-1895)
Nordlander, Charles (1907-1911)
Rehn, Bernhard (1901-1913)
Tornquist, Gust (1901)
Shoe Repairer
Oberg, Olof (1925)
Zeugner, L. (1927)
Soft Drinks
Canavera, Joseph (1925-1927)
De Decker, Petere [sic] (1925-1927)
Stock Breeder
Greenfield, James A. (1923-1925)
Storage Batteries
Christinelli, Ernest (1925-1927)
Superintendent of Schools
Cullen, C.E. (1907-1909)
Frost, Edwin P. (1901-1905)
Malcolm, George (1911)
Surveyor
Hallberg, Gustave A. (1913-1917)
Tailor/Merchant Tailor
Barth, August (1901-1907)
Barth & Vanderheyden (August Barth, Albert Vanderheyden) (1909)
Gardiner, H.T. (1891)
Klien [Kline], Charles (1895)
Kline, Charles (1901)
Lindholm, A. (1913-1921)
Lindholm, Ia. [sic] (1905-1911)
Swinburne, J.W. (1903-1905)
Vanderheyden & Lindholm (Albert Vanderheyden & Antoine Lindholm) (1907)
Vanderheyden, Albert (1911-1923)
Weyn, Phil (1923-1927)
Tailor, Clothing and Shoes
Vanderheyden, Albert (1925-1927)
Taxi Company/Taxicabs
Calcaterra Taxi Co. (August and Peter J. Calcaterra) (1925-1927)
Vigo, Edward (1925-1927)
Teas
Bjork, A.F. (1911-1913)
Telegraph Agent
Grattan, J. (1895)
Telegraph Company
Western Union Telegraph Co., W.R. Mitchell (1907)
Telephone Company
Menominee Range Telephone Co., Max Croll, manager, 1901-1903; H. Switzer, manager, 1905 (1901-1905)
Michigan State Telephone Co., Joseph J. Legendre, manager (1905-1911; 1915-1923)
Motorola Telephone Co., Joseph Legendre, manager (1901-1903)
Theater
Olympic Theater, Julius Sebrechts, proprietor (1921-1923)
Palace Theatre, J.E. Bergeron, proprietor, 1917-1923; Theodore Sophie, proprietor, 1925-1927 (1917-1927)
Undertaker
Asp, Charles (1911)
Asp, D.A. (1913)
MacDonald, Donald (1917-1919)
Upholsterer
Johnson, Robert (1901-1911)
Variety Store
Parkers Variety Store (E.M. and R.E. Parker) (1917)
Wagonmaker
Stone, Frank (1913)
Yonson, Carl (1907)

Wood
Fredeen, Gust (1903-1907)
Parolini, Wm. (1905)

QUINNESEC

1879: This is a comparatively new place, being settled in the latter part of 1877, and the postoffice established in 1878. The location is in Menominee county, near Quinnesec Falls, and the western terminus of the Menominee River R.R., 24 miles west of Spalding (junction of the C. & N.W. R’y), and 47 from Escanaba. The place is growing rapidly, having at present quite 400 inhabitants, and visited in summer by large numbers of pleasure seekers. The river abounds with fish and the woods with deer and small game. An immense business is done in lumbering, and supplies for the various camps are furnished from this station. Large quantities of iron ore from the Quinnesec mine find an outlet here. The improvements in the village consist of good graded streets, large school building, and a number of commodious business and warehouses. Mail, daily. Roscoe G. Brown, postmaster.

1881: A village of 1,000 population, is situated in the northwestern part of Menominee county, and is the western terminus of the Menominee River R.R., 24 miles west of Spalding Junction, and 47 miles west of Escanaba. Florence, Wis., 20 miles west, is to be the terminus of the road. It is now reached by stage. Quinnesec is a mining village, and iron ore only is shipped. It contains a foundry and machine shop. Mail, daily. Joseph Schaller, postmaster.

1885: A flourishing town located in the northwestern part of Menominee county, on the C. & N.W. Ry. 24 miles west of Powers, 47 miles west of Escanaba and 70 miles northwest of Menominee, the county seat. Quinnesec is a mining village, and iron ore only is shipped. Population, 1,200. Mail, daily. S.A. McGraw, postmaster.

1887-1888: A flourishing town located in the northwestern part of Menominee county, on the C. & N.W. Ry. 24 miles west of Powers, 47 miles west of Escanaba and 70 miles northwest of Menominee, the county seat. Quinnesec is a mining village, and iron ore only is shipped. Iron Mountain is the nearest banking point. Population, 800. Exp., Am. Tel., W.U. Mail, daily. S.A. McGraw, postmaster.

1889: Is located in the northwestern part of Menominee county, on the C. & N.W. Ry, 24 miles west of Powers, 47 miles west of Escanaba and 70 miles northwest of Menominee, the county seat. Quinnesec is a mining village, and iron ore only is shipped. It has a Roman Catholic church, a public school and an opera house seating 700. Iron Mountain is the nearest banking point. Population, 500. Exp., Am. Tel., W.U. Mail, daily. Albert H. Mellen, postmaster.

1891-1892: Is located in the northwestern part of Menominee county, on the C. & N.W. Ry, 24 miles west of Powers, 47 west of Escanaba, and 70 northwest of Menominee, the county seat. Quinnesec is a mining village, and iron ore only is shipped. It has a Roman Catholic church, a public school and an opera house seating 700. Iron Mountain is the nearest banking point. Population, 500. Exp., Am. Tel., W.U. P. Wildman, postmaster.

1895-1896: Population, 300. Is located in the northern part of Dickinson county, on the C. & N.W. Ry., 24 miles west of Powers, 47 west of Escanaba, and 4 from Iron Mountain, the county seat. Quinnesec is a mining village, and iron ore only is shipped. It has Roman Catholic and Methodist churches, a public school and an opera house seating 700. Iron Mountain is the nearest banking point. Exp., Am. Tel., W.U. H.E. Icks, postmaster.

1901: Population, 800. Is located on the Menominee river br. C. & N.W. Ry., in Dickinson county, 4 miles from Iron Mountain, the county seat and banking point, and 47 west of Escanaba. Was first settled in 1877. It is a mining village, and iron ore is shipped. Has Catholic and Methodist churches, a graded public school and an opera house seating 500. Telephone


1913-1914: Population, 1,000. An unincorporated village on the C. & N.W. and W. & N. Rys. (depots 300 yards apart), in Breitung township, Dickinson county, 4 ½ miles from Iron Mountain, the county seat and banking point, and 47 west of Escanaba. Settled in 1877. It is a mining village, and iron ore is shipped. Has Catholic and Methodist churches and an opera house seating 500. Tel., W.U. Exp., Am. Telephone connection. Miss Luella St. Denis, postmaster.


1917-1918: An unincorporated village on the C. & N.W. and W. & N. Rys. (depots 300 yards apart), in Breitung township, Dickinson county, 4 ½ miles from Iron Mountain, the county seat and banking point, and 47 west of Escanaba. Settled in 1877. It is a mining village, and iron ore is shipped. Has Catholic and Methodist churches and an opera house seating 500. Tel., W.U. Exp., Am. Telephone connection. Miss Luella St. Denis, postmaster.

1919-1920: An unincorporated village on the C. & N.W. and W. & N. Rys. (depots 300 yards apart), in Breitung township, Dickinson county, 4 ½ miles from Iron Mountain, the county seat and banking point, and 47 west of Escanaba. Settled in 1877. It is a mining village, and iron ore is shipped. Has Catholic and Methodist churches and an opera house seating 500. Telegraph, telephone and express connections. Miss Luella St. Denis, postmaster.
An unincorporated village on the C. & N.W. and W. & N. Rys. (depots 300 yards apart), and on the Cloverland Trail, in Breitung township, Dickinson county, 4 ½ miles from Iron Mountain, the judicial seat and banking point. Settled in 1877. Has electric lights, water works, cement walks, Catholic and Methodist churches and an opera house seating 500. Stage daily to Niagara, 3 mile south. Telegraph, telephone and express connections. Luella St. Denis, postmaster.

Population, 250. An unincorporated village on the C. & N.W. and W. & N. Rys. (depots 300 yards apart), and on the Cloverland Trail, in Breitung township, Dickinson county, 4 ½ miles from Iron Mountain, the judicial seat and banking point. Settled in 1877. Has electric lights, water works, cement walks, Catholic and Methodist churches and an opera house seating 500. Stage daily to Niagara, 3 mile south. Telegraph, telephone and express connections. Theodore J. Lenz, postmaster.


American Express Company
S.A. McGraw, agent (1887)

Architect
Le Munx, J.E. (1907-1923)

Automobile Manufacturers
Ford Motor Co. (1921-1923)

Autos, Garage, Auto Tires and General Repairers
Johnson & Larsen (1923)
Lofgren, John (1923)

Baker
Cooper, Morris H. (1887)
Dahlem, Frederick (1881)

Odden, Thomas (1885)

Band/Orchestra
Quinnesec Silver Cornet Band (H. Bennett, leader) (1903)
Quinnesec Orchestra (F.J. Beaudette, leader) (1905)

Bank
Bank of Quinnesec (Bebau & Cronkhite, proprietors) (1881)

Barber
Ault, John H. (Ault & Bender) (1881)
Baquette, Charles (1907)
Bender, Philip (Ault & Bender) (1881)
Foro, A.L. (1928)
Hansen, Carl (1905)
Jiggi, Michael (1887)
Lynch, Richard (1901)
Marchand, Joseph (1879; 1887-1895)
Paquette, Charles (1901-1903)
Wilkins, Clark (1879)

Barber Shop and Saloon
Marchand, B. (1879)

Blacksmith
Gates, Wm. O. (1881)
Gerioix, Joseph (1885-1891)
Johnson, John H. (1901-1911)

Boarding House
Martin, Mrs. F. (1885-1887)

Boilermaker
Neudert, Anton (1889-1907)
Young, Louis (1887)

Building Material, Sand and Gravel
McKenna Bros. (1923; 1928)

Carpenter
Reau, Victor (1895)

Civil Engineer
McKenna, P.G. (1928)

Clothing
Levine, Charles (1905)
Rusky Bros. (Isaac and Samuel) (1887)

Coal
Beaudette & Dandonan (1905)
Cundy & Carey (Joseph J. Cundy, John H. Carey) (1901)

Coal and Wood
Cundy, J.J. (1909-1911)
Hughes, E.R. (1911-1913)
Confectioner
Gray, Richard (1901)
Greece, Cornelius (1881)
Trevarthen, A.J. (1909-1923; 1928)
Trevarthen, W.J. (1903-1907)
Wildman, P. (1895)

Constable
Gerran, Peter (1895)
Manning, John (1887-1891)
Morrison, Hugh (1889-1891)
Sullivan, Michael (1905; 1911)

Deputy Sheriff
McLaughlin, Hugh [See Insurance Agent]

Draymen
Brown, H.K. (1885)

Dressmaker
Donovan, Miss Susan (1887)
Ford & Lozo (Mrs. Clara Ford, Miss Josie Lozo) (1887)
Foss, Miss Bessie (1885)
Lozo, Miss Josie (1887)

Druggist
Bond, Dr. Frank L. (1881)
McKenna Bros. (1879)
Schaller & Co. (Joseph Schaller, Henry Friedrich) (1881)

Drugs and Notions
McKenna, Maurice (1879)

Express Agent
McGraw, S.A. (1885-1887)
Molloy, James H. (1881)

Farmers
Buell, John L. (1895)
Cleveland & Utley (1895)
McKenna, Thomas (1895)
McNamara, P. (1895)
Manning, John (1895)

Farm Bureau
Dickinson County Farm Bureau (1923; 1928)

Farm Lands
Butler, J.S. (1911)

Founders and Machinists
Casad, C.D. & Co. (Charles D. Casad) (1881)
Young, Louis (1885) [See Boilermaker]

Fruits and Confectionery
Wildman, Mrs. P. (1891)

Gasoline Filling Station and Automobile Tires
McKenna and Son (1928)

General Store
Bebau, Henry G. (1881)
Brown, R.G. (Wright Bros. & Co.) (1879)
Menominee Mining Co. (1879-1881)
Packard, Mrs. Ida M. (1901)
Pancheri, I.J. (1928)
Smith & Loughrey (James D. Smith, Charles Loughrey) (1881)
St. Denis, L. (1909-1921)
Travers, Richard P. (1887)
Wright Bros. (Jason K. and Anson F.) (1881-1889; 1895)

General Store, Dry Goods, Meats and Postmaster
Lenz, Theodore J. (1923; 1928)

General Store and Meats
Collette, Levi (1901; 1905)
Colletto, Levi (1903)

Grocers/Grocery Store
Consolidated Merchantile Co. (1905-1907)
Cristoneli, Charles (1905-Lynch Bros. (Cornelius and Richard) (1901)
McDonald, John (1881)
Newberry & Jenkins, canned goods and meat market (1879)
St. Denis, John (1885)
St. Denis, W.L. & Co. (Mrs. Wilhelmina L. St. Denis) (1887-1895)
Wright Bros. & Co. (1879) [See General Store]

Hardware
Dandonan, P.P. (1905)
Watson Bros. (James and Wm.) (1881)

Hardware, Stoves, Tinware, Paints and Oils, and Sporting Goods
Carey, John H. (1901-1903)

Harnessmaker
Hoska, A.F. & Co. (Albert F. Hoska, John W. Miner) (1881)

Hotel
Mountain House (1895) [See Hotel Proprietor]
Oconto House (1879-1895) [See Hotel Proprietor]
Quinnesec Hotel (1881; 1891-1895) [See Hotel Proprietor]
Quinnesec House (Wm.W. Felch, proprietor) (1887)

Hotel and Saloon
Collette, Levi (1911)

Hotel Proprietor
Carolo, Martin (1903)
Clement, Albert (Quinnesec Hotel) (1881)
Cochran, James (1881)
Crane, Patrick (1881-1885)
English, Mrs. P. (Mountain House) (1895)
Felch, Wm. W. (1881-1887)
Husson, August (1885)
King, Mrs. Edward (1903)
Manhand, Mrs. B. (1905-1913)
Marchand, B. (Quinnesec Hotel) (1891-1901)
McLeod, John (1901)
McNamara, Timothy (1879-1881)
Smith, Mrs. M. (Oconto House) (1879-1885; 1889-1895)
Smith, Mrs. P. (1887)
Wendel, C.L. (1879)

Insurance Agent
McLaughlin, Hugh (1881-1887)

Iron Ore Prospectors
Crowell & Jones (1891)
Leopold & Austrian (1891)

Jeweler
Steller, Charles E. Jr. (1881)
Steller, Mrs. M. (1887)
Wood, Albert J. (1881)

Justice of the Peace
Brown, J.K. (1895)
Cleveland, Luther J. (1887-1889; 1895)
Dennis, John H. (1889-1891)
Frederick, John (1891)
Hartman, Henry (1891)
Healey, Patrick (1891)
Holmes, Thomas E. (1895-1911)
McCune, Thomas J. (1889)
Moerbitz, Charles G. (1889)
Smythe, E. (1879)
Wynne, Daniel (1879)

Land Agent
Hartman, Henry Jr. (1895)

Laundry
Nelson, Mrs. M. (1887)

Lawyer
Hammond, Al (1881)
Wendel, C.L. (1879)

Livery and Boarding Stable
Barclay, David (1879-1885)
Bresett, T. (1905-1909)
Butler, J.S. (1909)
Caswell, J.A. (1907-1909)
Gates, Charles H. (1881)
Labrook, Felix (1887)
La Brooke, Felix (1901)
Marsch, John (1905)
Richardson, R. (1911)
Van Gorder, F.L. (1903)

Loggers
Mellen & Cox (Albert H. Mellen, Joseph Cox) (1901)

Lumber
Hamilton & Merryman (1891-1895)
Murryman-Hamilton Co. (1907)

Lumber Jobber
Cox, J.E. (1895)
McLelland, John (1895)
Mellin, A.H. (1895)

Lumber Manufacturer
Buell, John L. (1879)

Mayor
Cundy, James H. Jr. (1903)

Meat Market
Black, James J. (1881)
Black, R.E. (1879)
Hartman, Henry (1885-1895)
Newberry, B.F. & Co. (Benjamin F. Newberry, Henry D. Fisk) (1881)

Medicine Manufacturers
Ancora Manufacturing Co., Louis Volkmar, proprietor (1891)

Milliner
St. Mary, Celina (1881)

Mineral Prospector
Buell, John L. (1891)

Mineral Prospecting Companies
Corrigan & McKinney Mining Co. (1901-1905)
Cundy Iron Co. (James H. Cundy, manager; J.J. Cundy, manager, 1905-1911; O.C. Davidson,
general superintendent, 1913-1915) (1901-1915)
Illinois Iron Co. (1885-1887)
Indiana Iron Co. (1885-1887)
Lumberman’s Mining Co. (George E. Stockbridge, manager) (1881)
Menominee Mining Co. (1881)
Penn Mining Co. (1885-1887)
Quinnesec Mining Co. (George Terrill, Jr., manager) (1901)
Verona Mining Co., Pikands & Mather Co. proprietors (Charles E. Lawrence, superintendent) (1903-1915)

Mining Supplies
Armstrong, W. (1881)

Moving Pictures
Davish & Mongrain (George Davish, Joseph Mongrain) (1923) [See Opera House]

Music Teacher
St. Denis, Virginia (1911)

Newspaper
Menominee Range (weekly), W.J. Penberthy, proprietor (1881)

Night Watchman
Brooks, Henry (1905-1907)

Notary Public
McLaughlin, Hugh (1881-1887)

Opera House/Theater
Buell’s Opera House (capacity, 700/500) John L. Buell, proprietor (1887-1917); Mrs. R.B. Buell, proprietor (1919) (1887-1919)
Opera House, Devich & Atalick (George Devich, Carl and Emil Atalick), proprietors (1921)

Paper Company/Paper Manufacturers
Badger Paper Co. (1891-1895)
Kimberly & Clark Co. (1903-1911)

Physicians
Bold, F.J. (1903)
Bond, Daniel M. (1881)
Cruse, E.S. (1901)
Mead, James M. (1887)
North, J.S. (1881)

Poultry Farms
Hillandale Poultry Farm, A.B. Hansen, proprietor (1923; 1928)

Priest
Reynaert, Rev. John H. (Catholic) (1889-1891)

Principal of Schools
Dixon, Wm. W. (1901)

Produce Dealer
Johnson, Peter F. (1887)
Mittlestadt, F. (1885)

Railroad Agent
McGraw, S.A. (1885-1887)
Malloy/Molloy, James H. (1879-1881)

Railroad and Express Agent
Brown, R., agt W & M Ry and Am Exp Co (1915)
Hansen, C.A., agt W & M Ry and Am Express Co. (1909-1913)
Icks, H.E. (1895)
Mahan, Thomas (1889-1891)
Pegg, O.B., agt C & N W Ry and Am Express Co. (1909-1917)
Phillips, Fred (1919-1923; 1928)

Real Estate
Butler, J.S. (1913)
Cain, J. I. (1928)
Marpe, Elmer (1923)

Restaurant
Della Torre, Ambrose (1928)

Saloon
Anderson & Johnson (1903)
Anderson, F. (1905-1909)
Bryngelson, Andrew (1881)
Bryngelson, Matthias (1885-1909)
Cooligan Bros. (1905)
Gates, Charles H. (1881)
Jackson, R. (1903)
Jennings, John G. (1901-1903)
Kruse, Charles (1887)
Larson, Oscar (1901-1903)
McKenna, James (1909-1911)
McKenna, John (1879; 1903-1907)
McKenna, Patrick (1881-1885; 1901)
McKenna, Thomas (1881-1891)
Malone Bros. (Peter F. and James) (1901-1903)
Marchand, Benjamin (1881-1889)
Morrison, Hugh (1887)
Pearce, E.W. (1907)
Riley, Thomas (1881)
Stanaway & Baily (1901)
Surprise, A. (1879)
Valanti, Arthur (1903)
Wildman, Patrick (1887; 1903)

**Shoemaker**
Anderson, Hans (1881)
Demars, Alexander (1881-1887)
Desmer, Alexander (1879) *See Demars, Alexander*
Kwasigroch, Albert (1881-1885)
Newberry, W.P. (1879)
Skrurani, L.L. (1901)

**Soda Water Manufacturers**
Dineen & Connell (John Dineen, Patrick Connell) (1881)

**Station Agent**
Malloy, James H. (1879)

**Superintendent of Schools**
Reed, J. Lewis (1911)
Ten Eyck, Herbert (1909)

**Surveyor**
Cox, John (1911-1923)

**Tailor/Merchant Tailor**
Biedrzycki, Martin (1887)
Telin & Co. (John Telin, Nels J. Nordin) (1881)

**Taxidermist**
Moerbizt, Charles G. (1885-1901)

**Teacher**
Bryngelson, Anna (1907-1909)
Burkee, Violetta (1907)
Collins, Irving N. (1889)
Holmes, Ida (1909)
Plamde, Miss J. Lymie (1907)
Richardson, Mary (1907-1909)
Smith, R.A. (1907)

**Telephone Company**
Bell Tel. Exchange (Louia Gercau, manager) (1905-1907)
Menominee Range Telephone Co. (Kitty Holmes, manager) (1901-1903)

**Township Clerk**
Hansen, W.G. (1911)
Mitchell, Benjamin (1905-1909)
Wildman, P. (1895)

**Township Treasurer**
Christnagel, E.W. (1911)
Reau, Victor (1895)

Scott, A.J. (1907-1909)

**Trucking Companies**
Enterprise Truck Co (L.A. Paige) (1928)

**Wagonmaker**
Dickey & McDonald (1879)
Hartley, E. (1879)
McDonald, Daniel E. (1885)
McDonald, Robert E. (1879-1881)
Smythe, E. (1879)

**Wood**
Butler, J.S. (1909)
Richardson, Robert (1905-1907)

**Wood Contractor**
Larson, Nels (1891-1895)

**RALPH**
*See Also: Bryden*


1913-1914: Population, 75. Formerly known as Bryden, is located on the E. & L.S.R.R. in West Branch township, Dickinson county, 26 miles northeast of Iron Mountain, the county seat and nearest banking point. Telephone connection. Hugh A. Campbell, postmaster.


1921-1922: Population, 75. Formerly known as Bryden, is located on the E. & L.S.R.R. in West Branch township, Dickinson county, 34 miles northeast of Iron Mountain, the judicial seat and nearest banking point. Has an Episcopal mission. Telephone connection. M.S. Campbell, postmaster.


Cattle Breeders
McBeath, W.B. (1919-1921)

Dairy Farms
Hammersmith, Pius (1921-1927)
Paulee, Frank (1921-1927)
Reeves Bros. (1921-1923)

Dressmaker
Saulsbury, Vina (1927)

Dry Goods, Groceries, Etc.
Campbell, Hugh A. (1913-1921)

Fish and Gun Club
Ralph Fish & Gun Club (1925-1927)

Garage
Giffany, L.P. (1927)

General Store
Sauter & Hintz (1921-1925)

General Store, Oils and Soft Drinks
Hurtz, Otto (1925-1927)

Hotel
Anderson, W.M. (1927)
Jacobs, Mrs. Louis (1923-1925)

Insurance and Radio Equipment
Wells, Alan A. (1927)

Justice
Anderson, Wm. (1927)
Campbell, Archie (1927)
Fillis, Ralph (1925)
Kickbusch, Louis B. (1925-1927)
Staines, Harvey (1927)
Wolfe, Richard H. (1925-1927)

Live Stock Breeders
Bowers, L.T. (1919-1925)
Fillis, Burt (1923)
Fillis, Wm. (1923-1927)
Quinn Bros. (1919-1927)
R.K. POLK'S MICHIGAN GAZETTEER AND BUSINESS DIRECTORY

Reeves Bros. (1923)

**Loggers**
Campbell & Hurtz (1909-1913)
Campbell, Hugh A. (1921)
National Pole Co. (1921)
Philips, Andrew (1913)
Pittsburg & Lake Superior Iron Co. (1905-1911)
Stephenson, Isaac Co. (1905-1927)
Turrotte & Sons (1921)
Two Rivers Manufacturing Co. (1905)
West Branch Cedar Co. (1907-1909)
Wolverine Cedar Co. (1905-1909)

**Nursery**
Taylor, Wm. P. (1921)

**Poultry Breeder**
Fenden, John (1921)

**Railroad Agent**
Campbell, Hugh A. (1905-1909)

**Railroad and Express Agent**
Wells, Alan A. (1913-1927)

**Railroad Express and Telegraph Agent**
Campbell, N. (1903)

**Sheep Breeders**
Hammersmith, Pius (1919-1927)
Smith Bros. (1921)

**Swine Breeders**
Hintz, Otto (1919-1921)

**Township Clerk**
Lanty, W.B. (1903)

**Trapper**
Eklund, John (1923)
Koltz, Albert (1921-1927)
Nelson, Robert (1923-1927)
Osgood, Richard (1921-1925)

**Trained Nurse**
Campbell, M.S. (1927)

**Village President**
Wells, Alan A. (1925)

**RANDVILLE**

1895-1896: A postoffice and station on the Milwaukee & Northern R.R., in Dickinson county, 13 miles north of Iron Mountain, the judicial seat and banking point. Mail, daily.


1903-1904: A postoffice and station on the C., M. & St.P. Ry., in Dickinson county, 13 miles north of Iron Mountain, the judicial seat and banking point. Exp., U.S. Tel., W.U.


1921-1922: Population, 100. On the C., M. & St.P. Ry., in Sagola township, Dickinson county, 14 ½ miles north of Iron Mountain, the judicial seat and banking point. Express and telephone connection.


Companies
Crystallite Reduction Co. (1927)
Superior Rock Products Co., W.F. Janzen, manager (1927)

Cord Wood
Emery, Howard (1907-1909)

Drayage
Negaunee, Fisher (1905-1911)

Express and Telegraph Agent
Kramer, George W. (1911)
Maloney, P. (1913-1915)

Farmers
King, Thomas (1901; 1905-1909)
Olson, L. (1905)
Scott, Alexander (1901)
Smith, M. (1905-1911)
Turgeon, John (1901)
Wilbur, B.A. (1905)

General Store
Wilbur, B.A. (1921-1925)

General Store and Livery
Wilbur, B.A. (1911-1913)

General Store and Men’s Furnishings
Wilbur, B.A. (1915-1919)

Grocer
Carney, Thomas (1923-1927)

Hotel
Demmeth, Frank (1901)
Wilbur, B.A. (1907-1909)

Livery
Carney, Thomas (1915-1921)

Loggers
Ader & Gray (1911-1913)

Express
Gestner, R. (1915-1921)
Wittock, Frank (1915-1919)

Lumber
Johnson, Fred (1907-1909)

Railroad and Express Agent
Wallace, C.G. (1905-1907)
White, O.E. (1907)

Railroad, Express and Telegraph Agent
Hasseman, E.H. (1909)
Johnson, E.R. (1925-1927)
McGaughey, S. (1901)

Saloon
Ryan, Ed (1909-1911)

Wood
Gestner, R. (1905-1913)

RICHARDBURG

1919-1920: A recently-established postoffice in Dickinson county, 4 miles east of Iron Mountain, the judicial seat and banking point. Mail daily. Sol Beauparlant, postmaster.

1921-1922: A discontinued postoffice in Dickinson county, 4 miles east of Iron Mountain, the judicial and banking point, from whence mail is supplied.

1923-1924: A discontinued postoffice in Dickinson county, 4 miles east of Iron Mountain, the judicial and banking point, from whence mail is supplied.

1925-1926: A discontinued postoffice in Dickinson county, 4 miles east of Iron Mountain, the judicial and banking point, from whence mail is supplied.

1927-1928: A discontinued postoffice in Dickinson county, 4 miles east of Iron Mountain,
the judicial and banking point, from whence mail is supplied.

Mining Companies
Indiana Mine, G.A. Richards, manager (1919)

SAGOLA


14 from Crystal Falls, the nearest bank location. Has a Catholic church. Telegraph, express and telephone connection. Alfred E. Antilla, postmaster.


Blacksmith
Beyers, Lewis A. (1923-1927)

Club House
Sagola Club House, Northern Saw Mill Co., proprietors, billiards and moving pictures (1925-1927)

Garage
Casey, Chester (1925-1927)
Knisely, C.F. (1923)

Hotel
Frink, Frank (1911)
Northern Hotel, Northern Sawmill Co., proprietors (1921)
Sagola Hotel, Russell Pringle, proprietor (1913-1919)

Hotel and Livery
Pringle, Russell (1909; 1923)

Justice of the Peace
Eirdam, Emil (1895)

Livery and Dray
Ryan, Ed

Live Stock Breeder
Drake, Albert E. (1923-1927)

Lumber Company/Saw Mill
Sagola Lumber Co. (D.C. Wittenberg, secretary and treasurer, 1895; W.S. Hughes, secretary and treasurer, 1901-1903; John O’Callaghan, president, 1905) (1895; 1901-1907)
Sagola Lumber Co., W.S. Hughes, secretary and treasurer

Movie Theater
Idle Hour Theatre (1919-1921)

Physician
Dockery, M.F. (1895; 1901-1913)

Hayes, R.E. (1921-1927)
Ohswaldt, H.F. (1915-1919)

Pool Hall
Lagoe, Joseph (1923)

Poultry Breeder
Mitchell, E.M. (1909-1911)

Railroad, Express and Telegraph Agent
Antilla, Alfred E. (1925-1927)
Aylward, M.A. (1891)
Clark, J.J. (1903-1911)
Gauthier, Edward (1919)
Leahey, J.E. (1913-1917)
Mantenfel, O.C. (1895)
Mulvanney, J.G. (1901)
Ripple, G.O. (1921)

Saloon
Carvey, Thomas (1909)
Mayotte, Phyllis (1911)
Rahr, H. (1895)
Ryan, Edward (1901-1907)

Sawmill
Laing Lumber Co. (1891)
Northern Saw Mill Co., C.J. Hunting, superintendent (1921)

Saw Mill, Planing Mill and General Store
Northern Saw Mill Co. (1923-1927)

Saw Mill, Planing Mill, General Merchandise and Real Estate
Sagola Lumber Co. (John J. Flanagan, superintendent, 1913-1919) (1909-1919)

Telephone Company
Sagola Telephone Co. (1923-1927)

1879: Settled about 1870 near the Menominee river, in Breitung township, Menominee county, is a village claiming 600 population, and a station on the Menominee River R.R., 5 miles from Quinnesec and 18 from Spalding, the junction of this railroad with the C. & N.W. R’y. Vulcan mine is one mile distant, and the shipments are iron ore and saw logs. Daily mail. Express, American. W.E. Wilson, postmaster.

1881: Settled about 1870, and located 2 miles back from the Menominee river, in Breitung
township, Menominee county, is a village and a station on the Menomine River R.R. of the C. & N.W. Ry., 18 miles west of Spalding, the junction of this branch with the main line, and 60 miles northwest of Menominee village. The population, about 1,500, is largely engaged in and about the Vulcan iron mine, which is a mile from the station. 70,000 tons of ore were shipped from here in 1879. Telegraph, Northwestern.  Express, American.  Daily mail.  N.B. (sic – N.P.) Hulst, postmaster.

1885: A mining town, first settled in 1870, and located 2 miles back from the Menominee river, in Breitung township, Menominee county, is a village and a station on the P. div. of the C. & N.W. Ry., 18 miles west of Spalding, the junction of this branch with the main line, and 60 miles northwest of Menominee, the county seat. The Penn Mining Co. and the Vulcan mine ship annually about 90,000 tons of ore. Population, 1,500, chiefly miners.  Tel., W.U.  Exp., Am.  Mail, daily.  C. Heimendinger, postmaster.

1887-1888: First settled in 1870, and located 2 miles back from the Menominee river, in Norway township, Menominee county, is a village and a station on the P. div. of the C. & N.W. Ry., 18 miles west of Spalding, the junction of this branch with the main line, and 60 northwest of Menominee, the county seat. Bank at Iron Mountain. Population, 1,500, chiefly miners. Has a Methodist church. Tel., W.U.  Exp., Am.  Mail, daily.  J.E. Hogey, postmaster.


Automobiles
R.K. POLK'S MICHIGAN GAZETTEER AND BUSINESS DIRECTORY

Rigotti, Adolph (1925)
Banker
Heidmerdinger, C. (1891)
Heimendinger, Charles (1895)
Heimerdinger, C. (1889)
Barber
Franklin, Charles (1903)
La Conte, August (1907)
Peterson, Swift (1905; 1909; 1925-1927)
Reynolds, James (1909-1911)
Turini, Charles (1925-1927)
Turner, Omer (1911)

Billiards and Confectioner
Brandt, John (1923-1925)
Manicroz, Silvio (1927)

Boarding
Whitehead, Lewis (1907)

Books and Stationery, Druggist and Physician
Belknap, M.C. (1879)

Brick Works
Vulcan Brick Works (1903-1925)

Carpenter
Geison, Arnold (1901-1905)

Cigars, Confectioners, Fire Insurance and Postmaster
Alford, Fred (1925-1927)

City Engineer
Swain, F.F. (1881)

Coal
Gerard, Fred (1925)

Commission, Express and Railroad Agent
Kilgallen, M.H. (1881)

Confectioner
Arnold, Julius (1925)
Beitel, Wm. (1907-1919)
Costoloz, Vittore (1909-1911)
Cox, Mrs. J.E. (1907)
Eva, W.J. (1923)
Job, Joseph (1909-1921)
Kearns, Patrick (1915-1919)
Martini, Bortolo (1907-1921)
Miller, B.R. (1921)
Myers, Harry K. (1905-1913)
Schendler, Otto (1913-1915)
Shindler, O. (1905)
Whitehead, Roy G. (1901-1903)

Confectioner and Notions
Beitel, Wm. (1921)
Beitel, Mrs. Wm. (1923-1925)

Constable
Delles, Peter (1895)

Contractor
Gustafson, G.A. (1927)
Parmelee, N.P. (1881-1885)

Dairy
Jouno, Frank (1895-1903)
Rogers, F. (1905)

Dairyman
Krupp, John (1907)

Deputy Postmaster
Knott, Henry (1895)

Dry Goods
Vermulenn, Fred (1925)

Exploration Company
Menominee Exploration Co., Frank Nelson, superintendent (1901)

Express and Railroad Agent
Wilson, W.E. (1879)

Fire Insurance
Eva, W.J. (1923)

Fishing Tackle, Harness and Shoes
Rossi, Julius (1921-1927)

Garage
Vulcan Garage, Wm Girard, proprietor (1921-1925)

General Store
Gleason, M. (1895)
Menominee Mining Co. (1879-1881)
Penn Iron Mining Co., (Wm Kelly, general manager, 1895-1911) (1885-1911)
Penn Store Co. (H.K. Myers, manager, 1923-1927) (1905-1927)
Peterson, Swift (1921-1927)

Harness and Shoemaker
Rossia, Giulio (1909)

Hotel
Penn Inn (Joseph Butler, manager, 1921-1927) (1919-1927)
Whitehead, Louis (1879-1885; 1895-1905)
Whitehead, Mrs. Louis (1909-1917)

Insurance
Pellegrine, Joseph (1925)

Iron Mine
Menominee Mining Co. (1879-1881)
Penn Mining Co. (Wm Kelly, general manager, 1895-1923; David Cavan, superintendent, 1925-1927) (1885-1927)
Verona Mining Co. (1903)

Justice of the Peace
Alford, Fred (1895)
Dee, W.H. (1881)
Fandgeon, Thomas (1891)
Giromini, Thomas Jr. (1925)
Gleason, F.L. (1911)
Hastings, Thomas H. (1887-1889)
Kern, M.H. (1885)
Myers, Harry K. (1907-1911; 1925-1927)
Raymore, Daniel (1901-1905)
Siebenthal, W.A. (1925)
Thompson, A.W. (1895)

Lawyer
Kern, M.H. (1881)
Sloan, C.H. (1879)
Turner, Roy (1909-1911)

Life Insurance Agent
Alexander, Urban (1923)

Livery
Crocker, F.E. (1881-1885)

Live Stock Breeder
Guiliani, Henry (1923)
Guilliani, Henry (1925-1927)
Guilliani, John (1923)
Guilliani, John (1925-1927)
LaVoie, Fred Jr., R D 1 (1923-1927)
Stone, Alton (1923-1927)
Stone, Wm. (1923-1927)
Ziller, Louis (1923-1927)

Lumber
Parmenter, E.L. (1895)

Lumber Company
St. Onge Lumber Co., W.E. St. Onge, manager (1921-1925)

Lumber Manufacturers
O.C. Lumber Co., James O'Callaghan, manager (1901-1921)

Lumbermen
Cordey F. & Co. (1879-1885)
Kirby-Carpenter Co. (1879-1887)
Menominee River Lumber Co. (1879-1885)

Machinist
Roberts, Enoch (1895)

Mayor
Buttler (sic), Anton (1925)

Meat Market
Hartman, H. (1881)
Hastings, H. & Co. (1891-1895)
Hastings, Henry (1885-1889)
Newberry & Jenkins (1879)

Meats
Marinelli, Otto (1901-1921; 1925-1927)

Milliner
Swain, Mrs. F.F. (1881)

Million Company
Community Milling Co. (Omer Turner, proprietor, 1921; Noel Turner, proprietor, 1923-1925) (1921-1925)

Minister
Harper, Rev. (Methodist Episcopal) (1911)
Idle, Rev. D.D.D. (Methodist) (1901)
Roberts, Rev. (Methodist Episcopal) (1903)
Stephens, Rev. Edward (Methodist Episcopal) (1909-1911)

Movie Theater
Peterson, Swift (1919-1921)
Star Theater, Swift Peterson, proprietor (1921-1925)

Notary Public
Trudgeon, Thomas R. (1901-1911)

Physician
Jones, Bernard W. (1885-1927)
McLeod, J.A. (1881)

Pill Manufacturer
Fisk, H.G. (1881)

Postmaster
Miller, B.R. (1921)

Priest
Cariechi, Rev. R. (Catholic) (1907)
Caviechi, Rev. Richard (Catholic) (1901-1905)
Molinari, Rev. A. (Catholic) (1895)
Mollinari, Rev. (Catholic) (1911)
Stengline, Rev. (Catholic) (1909)

Principal of School
Gue, Abegail (1907)
Gue, Abigail (1909)
Miller, B.R. (1911)

Radiator Shop
Vulcan Radiator Shop, Charles Giuliana, proprietor (1921)
Railroad and Express Agent
Heidmerdinger, C. (1891)
Heimendinger, C. (1885)

Railroad, Express and Telegraph Agent
Hemierdinger, Charles (1901-1903)
Kroehnke, George (1905-1913)
McGuirk, John (1915)
Winthers, Oscar S. (1917-1927)

Resort
Hamilton Lakes Summer Resort, Charles Julian, proprietor (1923-1925)

Saloon
Christianelli Bros. (Louis and Andrew) (1901-1907)
Corn, Albert (1909)
Corn, Fred (1907)
Cristanelli, A. (1889-1891)
Cristanelli Bros. (Louis and Andrew) (1895)
Cristinelli, Mrs. Andrew (1909-1911)
Fregatto, F. (1905)
Galino, Secundo (1911)
Maloney, J. (1885)
Minghim, V. (1905)
Peterson, S. (1907)
Peterson, Swift (1911)
Reath, Sarah (1909)
Trieber, C.H. (1895)
Turner, Wm. J. (1885-1911)
Whitehead, Lewis (1889-1891)

Shoemaker
Kraus, Charles (1885-1913)
Mahy, Frederic (1901)
Rossi, Julio (1911-1913)
Rossi, Julius (1921)

Soft Drinks and Billiards
Turner, Clinton (1921-1925)

Stationery
Bertolas, Henry A. (1895)

Steamship Ticket Agent
Myers, Harry K. (1909-1913)

Superintendent of Schools
Walsworth, Adelbert (1907-1911)

Teacher
Hale, Pearl (1907-1909)
Hills, Ida (1907-1909)
Kerns, Susie (1907-1909)
McGurk, Clara (1907-1909)
Miller, Ada (1907-1909)
Pasco, Susie (1907)
Peterson, Ella (1907-1909)
Stepan, Lucille (1907-1909)
Stevens, Leo (1907)

Tobacco
Eva, W.J. (1923)

Township Clerk
Trudgeon, Thomas (1895)

Well Driller
Boon, Louis (1927)

WAUCEDAH

1879: Is a settlement of 150 inhabitants, in Breen township, Menominee county, on the Menominee River R.R., 45 miles north of Menominee, the county seat, and is located in the northwestern portion of the county. It was founded in 1877. It has a primary school, daily mail and express. Its principal shipment is ore. D.R. Gifford, postmaster.


1885: A settlement formed in 1877, in Breen township, Menominee county. It is on the C. & N.W. Ry., 12 miles west of Spalding Junction, 34 west of Escanaba and 45 northwest of Menominee, the county seat. Iron mining is the principal interest, and iron ore is almost the only shipment. Bank at Escanaba. Population, 275. Exp., Am. Tel., W.U. S.P. Saxton, postmaster.

1887-1888: A settlement formed in 1874 in Breen township, Menominee county. It is on the C. & N.W. Ry., 12 miles west of Spalding Junction, 34 west of Escanaba and 45 northwest of Menominee, the county seat. Has Catholic church. Banks at Escanaba and Iron Mountain.


1891-1892: A settlement formed in 1874, in Breen township, Menominee county, on the C. & N.W. Ry., 12 miles west of Spalding Junction, 34 west of Escanaba and 55 northwest of Menominee, the county seat. Nearest bank at Iron Mountain, 17 miles southeast of Iron Mountain, the judicial seat and 9 from Norway, the nearest banking point. Exp., Am. Tel., W.U. S.P. Saxton, postmaster.


1921-1922: Population, 250. On the C. & N.W. Ry., in Waucedah township, Dickinson county, 17¼ miles southeast of Iron Mountain, the judicial seat and 8 from Norway, the nearest banking point. Telegraph, express and telephone connection. Nora A. Johnson, postmaster.

1923-1924: Population, 250. On the C. & N.W. Ry., in Waucedah township, Dickinson county, 17¼ miles southeast of Iron Mountain, the
judicial seat, and 8 from Norway, the nearest banking point. Telegraph, express and telephone connection. Nora A. Johnson, postmaster.

1925-1926: Population, 250. On the C. & N.W. Ry., in Waucedah township, Dickinson county, 17¼ miles southeast of Iron Mountain, the judicial seat, and 8 from Norway, the nearest banking point. Telegraph, express and telephone connection. Emily Boes, postmaster.


Agricultural Implements
Kraemer, E.N. (1901)

Assistant Postmaster
Mayotte, Amelia (1909-1911)
Mayotte, Marie L. (1907)

Basket Manufacturer
McLaughlin, Arthur (1889)

Blacksmith
Dedrick, Nicholas (1919-1927)

Cedar
Johnson, Charles (1901-1905)

Charcoal Manufacturer
Dillon, Thomas E. (1891-1895)
Sprong, C. & Co. (1885)
Spring [sic – Sprong], C. & Co. (1887-1889)

Cheese Manufacturers
Waucedah Co-operative Co. (Charles Mildren, pres, 1921-1927) (1919-1927)

Civil Engineer
Selden, R.L. (1879)

Confectioner and Clothier
Bashford, Wm. (1881)

Constable
Shaw, Winslow (1887)
Switzer, Wilson (1887)

Dressmaker
Mayotte, Mrs. Alfred (1905-1911)

Express and Railroad Agent
Jakeway, Charles (1907)

Farmer
Saxton, S.P. (1885-1889)

General Store
Corbell, Joseph (1925-1927)
Dillon, T.E. & Co. (1887-1891)
Emmet Mining Co., E.P. Foster, agent (1881)
Ferguson, W.E. (1879-1881)
Ingalls, C.B. (1885-1891)
Johnson, Emil G. (1921-1923)
Knell, Frank (1903)
Rochon, Vital (1901-1925)
Rushford, Mrs. Fred (1927)
St. Peter, Eugene (1901)
Stack, J.R. (1879)
Vanitvelt, Emil (1905-1919)

Grange Hall
Grange Hall, Joseph Paul, president (1921-1927)

Groceries and Dry Goods
Dillon, T.E. & Co. (1885)

Harnessmaker
Forester, Wm. (1915-1917)

Hotel
Colture, Peter (1907-1911)
Knell House, Frank Knell, proprietor (1903)
Vanitvelt, Emil (1907-1917)
Waucedah Hotel, Mrs. H. Lamson, proprietor (1903-1905)
Waucedah House, (D.R. Gifford, proprietor, 1879-1881; Mrs. E.H. Kramer, proprietor, 1885-1891; P.J. Gates, 1895) (1879-1895)
Williams’ Hotel, Mrs. P.L. Williams, proprietor, (1901)

Iron Mines
Blaine Mining Co. (1885)
Breen Mining Co., S.P. Saxton, superintendent (1879)
Breen Mining Co. (1881)
Emmet Mining Co., Thomas Breen, superintendent (1879)
Emmet Mining Co., E.P. Foster, agent (1881)
Hancock Mining Co. (1885-1891)
Hughitt Mining Co. (1885)
Lofelholtz Mining Co. (1889-1891)
Maryland Mining Co. (1885-1887)

Justice of the Peace
Corbell, Joseph (1925-1927)
Dillon, Thomas E. (1891)
Hoar, Jacob B. (1887)
Hosking, Thomas J. (1887-1891)
Ingalls, C.B. (1891)
Kraemer, Edwin N. (1895)
Reath, Richard (1895)
Saxton, S.P. (1887; 1895)
Williams, P.L. (1901)

Livery
Vanitvelt, Daniel (1901-1911)

Lumber Manufacturer
Harmon, A.L. (1887)
Ruprecht, Julius (1885-1887)

Meats
Hoose, J.A. (1889)

Miner
Saxton, S.P. (1885-1887)

Music Teacher
Gates, Mrs. P.J. (1891-1895)

Physician
Evans, S.D. (1885)
Fortier, C.A. (1881-1885)

Produce
Dillon, Thomas E. (1901-1913)
Nicholson, S.R. (1901-1913)

Railroad Agent
McGraw, H.A. (1879)
Mahon, T. (1881)

Railroad and Express Agent
Croll, E.A. (1889)
Dupras, Joseph (1909)
Johnson, L.V. (1911-1913)
Rasmussen, P.E. (1915-1917)

Railroad, Express and Telegraph Agent
Craig, Wm. (1927)
Croll, E.A. (1887)
Johnson, Amil (1919-1921)
Johnson, Emil G. (1923-1925)
Lanthier, L.N. (1901-1903)
Legault, George (1905)
Liddy, G.F. (1895)

Saddlery and Shoe Repairing
Gates, Paul J. (1903)

Saloon
Couture, Peter (1905-1911)
Manning, W. (1881)
O’Connell, Michael (1881)
Ruchen [sic — Rochon], John B. (1881-1895)
Vanitvelt, Daniel (1901-1911)

Sawmill
Harmon, A.L. (1889)
Saxton, S.P. (1891)

Sawmill
Waucedah Lumber & Cedar Co. (1885-1887)

Shoe and Harnessmaker
Forester, Wm. (1905-1913)

Shoemaker
Gates, P.J. (1887-1895)

Teacher
Cuff, Miss Jennie (1901)
Nowack, Rose (1903)
Ray, Ethel (1909)
Saxton, Maude (1905)
Stanaway, Lila (1907)

Timber
Dillon, Thomas E. (1901-1913)
Nicholson, S.R. (1901-1913)

Unlisted Occupation
Fitch, Charles E. (1885)